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DECEMBER 1961

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NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

THIRD QUARTER 1961

Introductory Review

Canada's Gross National Product, seasonally adjusted, rose by 2.7 per cent in the third quarter of 1961, continuing the upward trend which was resumed in the second quarter of the year after a brief interruption. The gain was the largest quarter-to-quarter advance for some time, and was almost wholly accounted for by an increase in the physical volume of output; the price index of total Gross National Product remained relatively unchanged in the quarter¹. This most recent gain in output has raised the physical volume of production to a level about 3 per cent above the first quarter of 1960, which marked the peak of the last business cycle expansion.

The production advance in the third quarter was supported by a substantial increase in labour income, the largest since 1959, and a further marked advance in corporation profits, bringing them above the peak level of the fourth quarter of 1959. National income rose by 4 per cent. On the demand side, the expansion in total final purchases was one of the largest on record (see table on page ii). All components of the Gross National Expenditure were rising in the quarter, with the exception of business inventories, where the rate of accumulation was moderately lower, and agricultural inventories which were

¹ Import prices rose sharply in the third quarter, reflecting the drop in the exchange rate on the Canadian dollar; however, since imports are excluded from the Gross National Product, this development was not reflected in the price component of total Gross National Product.

affected by a poor crop out-turn in Western Canada². In particular, the reversal of a two-quarter down-trend in business outlays for new plant and equipment added a sizeable element of renewed strength to total final demand in the quarter. Outlays for new housing were also higher, following the small second quarter decline. Transactions on current international account exerted a neutral effect, however, as the rise in exports of goods and services was matched by a corresponding rise in imports, and the deficit remained unchanged. Government and consumer outlays continued to provide an expansionary influence on the total flow of expenditures in the economy.

With nine months data now available, it is possible to suggest an order of magnitude for the year 1961 as a whole. In the first nine months of the year, Gross National Product has averaged about 2 per cent above the same period of 1960. The rise in final product prices between the two periods has amounted to about 1 per cent, so that in physical volume terms production was up over a year ago by about 1 per cent. The post-war average increase in the physical volume of output has amounted to approximately 4 per cent per year.

These nine months' comparisons, in terms of the value, volume and price change over the year, are shown in the lower part of the following table (Column (1)); figures are also given for the main components of demand.

² The value of crop production in 1961 is estimated at just below \$600 million, compared with about \$1,000 million for the year 1960.

Percentage Changes in Components of Gross National Expenditure¹

	9 Months 1960 to 9 Months 1961	4Q 1960 to 1Q 1961	1Q 1961 to 2Q 1961	2Q 1961 to 3Q 1961
	Col. (1)	Col. (2)	Col. (3)	Col. (4)
Personal expenditure	4.2	- 0.4	1.4	1.6
Government expenditure	8.1	0.9	2.9	2.6
Residential construction	1.8	6.2	-2.1	5.9
Non-residential construction	- 3.5	- 7.1	0.7	4.9
Machinery and equipment	- 5.5	- 5.0	-8.0	6.8
Exports	5.6	4.9	2.1	6.2
Total final demand	3.9	0.2	1.0	3.1
Inventories	(-\$0.9 b.)	(-\$0.5 b.)	-	(-\$0.2 b.)
(Business only)	(-\$0.2 b.)	(-\$0.1 b.)	(\$0.1 b.)	(-\$0.1 b.)
Imports	2.8	2.9	-2.7	5.4
Gross national expenditure (Value) (2)	1.9	- 2.1	2.0	2.7
Price component	0.8	- 0.1	-0.1	0.1
Volume component	1.1	- 2.0	2.1	2.6

¹ Based on data seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

² Erratic movements in interest and dividend transactions with other countries affected the change in Gross National Product in the first and second quarters. See table on page vii.

Quarter to Quarter Changes in Final Purchases
(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	1Q'58 to 2Q'58	2Q'58 to 3Q'58	3Q'58 to 4Q'58	4Q'58 to 1Q'59	1Q'59 to 2Q'59	2Q'59 to 3Q'59	3Q'59 to 4Q'59	4Q'59 to 1Q'60	1Q'60 to 2Q'60	2Q'60 to 3Q'60	3Q'60 to 4Q'60	4Q'60 to 1Q'61	1Q'61 to 2Q'61	2Q'61 to 3Q'61
	millions of dollars													
Personal expenditure	280	284	480	320	156	300	332	- 24	480	44	524	- 88	324	380
Government expenditure	264	104	- 4	88	172	-208	60	88	132	212	92	64	200	188
Residential construction	136	36	76	- 88	- 84	- 32	36	-84	-244	48	- 20	88	- 32	88
Non-residential construction	- 4	- 76	-96	-220	124	16	32	-44	-132	108	16	-184	16	120
Machinery and equipment	-116	- 36	88	- 84	256	148	-124	52	-156	- 40	152	-132	-200	156
Exports	104	-248	248	-136	404	- 24	372	128	-496	492	-356	336	152	452
Total final purchases	664	64	792	-100	1,028	200	708	116	-416	864	408	84	460	1,384
(Final domestic demand)	(560)	(312)	(544)	(36)	(624)	(224)	(336)	(-12)	(80)	(372)	(764)	(-252)	(308)	(932)

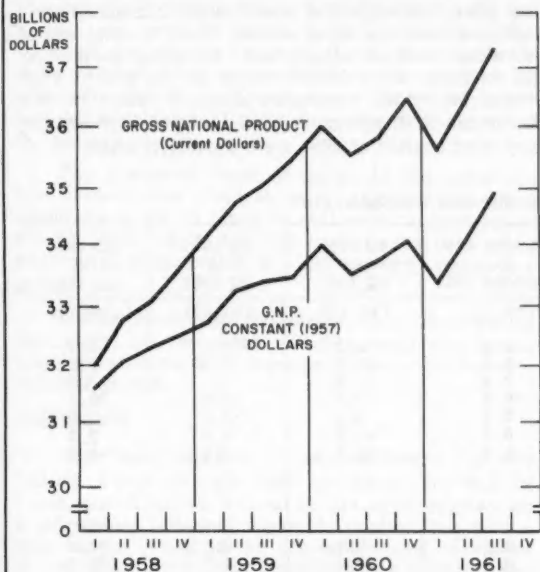
Quarter to Quarter Changes in Other Selected Items

"Shift" in non-farm business inven- tories	460	192	32	464	-280	212	-148	372	-312	-512	284	- 80	112	-68
Imports	- 20	44	400	80	232	248	- 12	4	-192	- 48	96	286	-228	440
GNP (ex. farm)	748	384	452	552	684	232	624	216	-264	244	528	-484	736	892

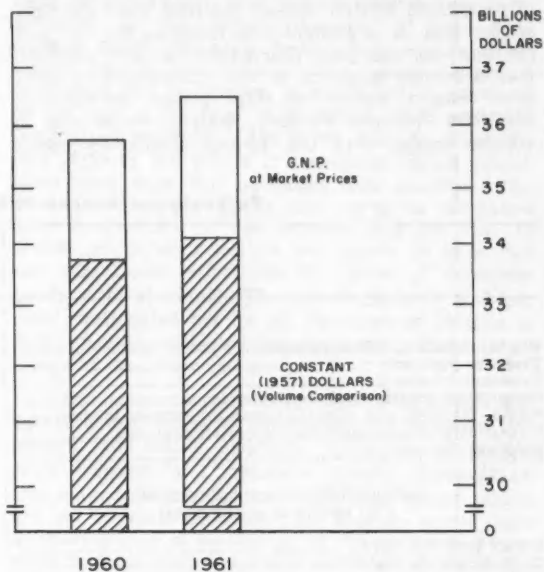
Constant (1957) Dollars
Quarter to Quarter Percentage Changes in Selected Items

Final domestic demand	0.8	0.8	0.9	-0.5	1.4	0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	1.3	-1.0	0.8	2.1
Total final purchases	1.0	0.1	1.2	-0.8	2.2	0.1	1.0	0.1	-1.5	1.9	0.3	-	1.0	2.5
Gross national expenditure	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.2	1.5	-1.5	0.8	0.9	-2.0	2.1	2.6

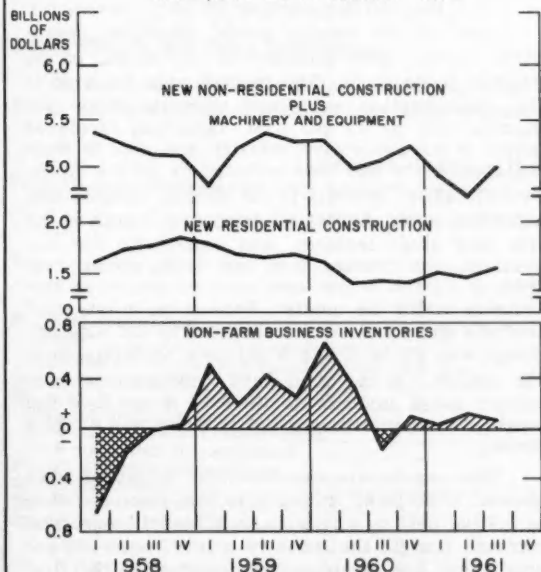
G.N.P. MADE A STRONG ADVANCE
IN THE THIRD QUARTER,
RISING BY 2.7 PER CENT



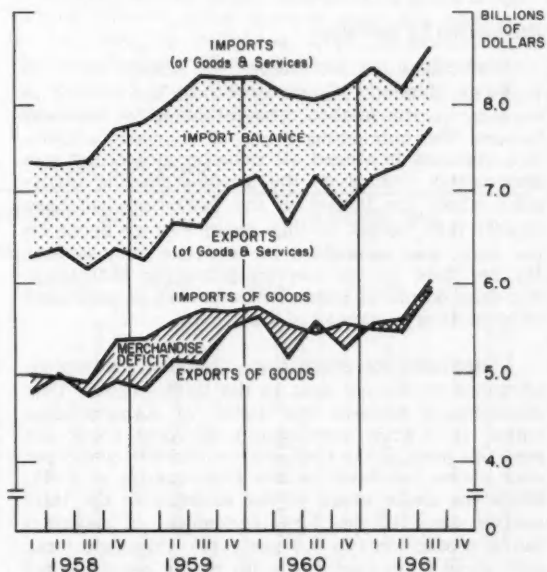
THE VALUE INCREASE IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS
AMOUNTED TO 2 PER CENT OVER THE SAME
PERIOD OF 1960, WITH THE VOLUME OF
PRODUCTION UP BY ABOUT 1 PER CENT



BUSINESS OUTLAYS FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT
TURNED UPWARD IN THE THIRD QUARTER,
FOLLOWING A 2-QUARTER DECLINE. OUTLAYS
FOR NEW HOUSING WERE ALSO HIGHER. ADDITIONS
TO INVENTORY STOCKS CONTINUED TO BE
MADE, BUT AT A MODEST RATE



THE TOTAL DEFICIT ON CURRENT ACCOUNT SHOWED
LITTLE CHANGE IN THE THIRD QUARTER.
THE SURPLUS ON MERCHANDISE ACCOUNT
CONTINUED AT THE SECOND QUARTER LEVEL



(IN ALL CHARTS DATA ARE SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

While these annual comparisons provide a useful setting for viewing the year 1961 in perspective, they conceal to a considerable extent the evidence of developing strength which became markedly apparent toward the end of the year. The accompanying table also shows percentage changes in terms of the quarter-to-quarter movements of the seasonally adjusted figures through the first three quarters of this year. It is evident from Columns (2), (3), and (4) that, as the year progressed, greater strength was becoming apparent in the components of total final demand, and in the third quarter the advance in Gross National Product, both in value and in volume terms, was the largest quarter-to-quarter

gain for several years. The third quarter figure of Gross National Product was running at a seasonally adjusted annual rate about \$1.0 billion higher than the nine-month average.

The flow of income to the personal, business and government sectors was also rising throughout the year, although the year-to-year changes, averaged out over the nine months, were in most cases of rather modest proportions. Corporation profits, for example, show little change on the year-to-year basis, but as the accompanying table indicates, the increases in this component of income in the second and third quarter of 1961 were unusually sharp.

Percentage Changes in Major Income Components¹

	9 Months 1960 to 9 Months 1961	4Q 1960 to 1Q 1961	1Q 1961 to 2Q 1961	2Q 1961 to 3Q 1961
	Col. (1)	Col. (2)	Col. (3)	Col. (4)
Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	3.5	0.2	1.5	2.2
Transfer payments	9.1	-0.7	2.3	2.9
Personal income	2.8	-1.1	1.2	2.9
Corporation profits (Before dividends)	-0.8	-7.8	12.6	10.4
Rents, interest, and miscellaneous investment income	5.8	2.0	-1.5	7.0
Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	0.5	-1.9	6.9	2.4
National income	1.8	-3.1	3.1	3.7
Selected Government Revenues (All levels of government)				
Direct personal taxes	5.1	-0.2	6.2	-0.5
Corporation tax liabilities	0.5	-5.9	7.7	10.2
Indirect taxes	3.1	1.1	0.1	2.8

¹ Based on data seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

DEVELOPMENTS IN THE THIRD QUARTER

Production by Industry

Indicators of the volume of output show an increase of about 2½ per cent from the second to the third quarter of 1961, after allowing for seasonal factors. The quickening tempo of economic activity was apparent in almost all industry groups but was particularly evident in the goods-producing industries where the impact of the down-turn had been chiefly felt. Output in this group was up about 3½ per cent, as opposed to an increase of less than 1½ per cent in the service-producing industries. Non-farm output of goods and services is estimated to have risen in excess of 2 per cent.

Manufacturing production, seasonally adjusted, advanced by 3½ per cent in the third quarter. This development brought the index of manufacturing output to a point more than 1 per cent above its previous peak in the first quarter of 1960, and 5 per cent above the level of the first quarter of 1961. While the major share of the advance in the third quarter came in the durable segment of manufacturing production (up 4.6 per cent), this index was still about 5 per cent below its record peak reached in the last quarter of 1956.

Most of the durable goods industries contributed to the large increase in the output of the durable goods group. The biggest gain occurred in the transportation equipment industry where production rose by 12 per cent, reflecting increased output in the automotive industry, and also in ship-building, which had been affected by strikes in the second quarter; activity in the aircraft industry was somewhat lower. Almost all component groups in the iron and steel industry, and especially the iron castings and primary iron and steel group, contributed to the 6 per cent rise in output in this industry during the quarter. Production in the wood products group and electrical apparatus and supplies group, was up by 3 and 5 per cent respectively in the quarter. On the other hand, production of non-ferrous metal products declined by 4 per cent and output of non-metallic mineral products was slightly lower.

The non-durable manufacturing industries also showed widespread strength in the quarter, rising by 2.3 per cent on a seasonally adjusted basis. The increase brought the index to a level some 3½ per cent above the previous peak reached in the first quarter of 1960. The gains in production ranged from

1 per cent in chemicals and leather products to 8 per cent in clothing. Reduced oil refining activity caused the petroleum products industry group to decline by 3 per cent. Production of tobacco products was also down by 2 per cent.

In spite of substantial changes within the components of the mining industry, there was no change in the total level of output of this industry in the third quarter. Iron ore and uranium production were down sharply, but these declines were offset by gains in nickel, lead and zinc. Output of crude petroleum was up slightly from the high level of the second quarter.

The downward trend of output in the construction industry was reversed in the third quarter when construction put in place is estimated to have risen $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. Both housing construction and non-residential construction activity showed substantial gains.

Within the service industries, gains in output in the third quarter were all comparatively small, ranging between 1 or 2 per cent for most service industry groups.

Employment

Non-farm employment as estimated by the Labour Force Survey rose by about one-half of 1 per cent from the second to the third quarter, on a seasonally adjusted basis. In conjunction with a gain in real output in the non-farm sector estimated at more than 2 per cent, some increase in output per worker is suggested. The total labour force declined more than seasonally in the third quarter, and there was a decline in the unemployment rate—from 7.5 per cent of the labour force in the second quarter, to 6.9 per cent in the third, on a seasonally adjusted basis. This is the second successive decline in quarterly rates of unemployment from the level prevailing at the beginning of the year.

Value, Volume and Price Comparisons

As has been noted, the price component of total Gross National Product showed very little change

between the second and third quarters of 1961. However, as the accompanying table indicates, the price of imported goods and services was significantly higher in the third quarter, by about 3 per cent, reflecting the effects of the decline in the exchange rate on the Canadian dollar. This development on the import side has to some extent been reflected in the price component of total final demand, some categories of which have a substantial import content. For example, the import content of machinery and equipment is estimated at close to 50 per cent of the total value put in place, and this particular component of the Gross National Expenditure reflects the effect of increased import prices associated with the exchange rate decline. The price of consumer goods and services increased only fractionally in the quarter, and the rise in import prices does not as yet appear to have had any significant effect on the price of consumer goods sold at retail. The introduction of a 3 per cent retail sales tax by the Province of Ontario in September is reflected in the slight increase in prices at the consumer level.

The price component of exports of goods and services has shown a significant rise between the second and third quarters. Canadian wholesale price indexes for some major primary commodities that enter into international trade (and whose prices are set in world markets) rose sharply in the third quarter; prices of woodpulp, by $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, newsprint by 4 per cent, and grains by 10 per cent. These price increases are related, in part to the new exchange rate situation, and in part to changes in the world supply situation. It is possible that the effects of the decline in the exchange rate have not yet been fully reflected in export prices.

On balance, the rise in import prices has had little effect on the price component of total Gross National Product, since imported goods and services are excluded, by definition, from Canada's Gross National Product. The accompanying table shows the effect of price developments in these various categories in the third quarter of 1961.

Percent Changes, Value, Volume and Price¹

	2nd Quarter 1961 to 3rd Quarter 1961			9 Months 1960 to 9 Months 1961		
	Value	Volume	Price ²	Value	Volume	Price ²
Personal expenditure	1.6	1.3	0.3	4.2	3.2	1.0
Goods	2.0	1.9	0.2	3.5	3.1	0.4
Services	0.9	0.3	0.6	5.2	3.3	1.9
Government expenditure	2.6	2.5	0.1	8.1	4.7	3.3
Gross fixed capital formation	5.9	5.1	0.7	-3.1	-4.4	1.3
New residential construction	5.9	5.7	0.2	1.8	0.5	1.4
New non-residential construction	4.9	5.1	-0.2	-3.5	-4.1	0.7
New machinery and equipment	6.8	4.7	2.0	-5.5	-7.4	2.0
Exports of goods and services	6.2	4.4	1.8	5.6	4.7	0.9
Total final demand	3.1	2.5	0.6	3.9	2.5	1.3
Imports of goods and services	5.4	2.3	3.1	2.8	-0.4	3.3
Gross national expenditure	2.7	2.6	0.1	1.9	1.1	0.8

¹ Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

² The price comparisons shown above are based on the implicit price deflators which can be derived by dividing the value series by the volume series.

Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Considerable strength developed in the capital sector in the third quarter, as investment outlays rose by 6 per cent above the second quarter level, on a seasonally adjusted basis. The rate of increase was about the same for all three components. The reversal of the downward movement in total capital outlays took place against a background of sharply rising profits and a higher level of industrial production. The expansion in demand for fixed capital goods brought about a 3 per cent rise in employment in the construction industry and an increase of over 5 per cent in domestic shipments of both capital goods and construction materials. Although commodity detail is not yet available for the full quarter, it is probable that part of the increase in demand for capital goods in the quarter was met out of the rise in imports.

Business outlays for plant and equipment in the third quarter were running at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$5.0 billion, with an increase over the second quarter of 7 per cent in the case of expenditures for machinery and equipment and 5 per cent for non-residential construction. There is some evidence of a shift of emphasis within the non-residential component toward engineering construction and away from building construction.

The relative slowness in non-residential construction in the spring months, in part, was the result of unfavourable weather conditions in Eastern Canada at the start of the construction season accentuated by a major work stoppage in June. In the third quarter construction conditions were much more favourable and the recovery in activity reflected a catching up on work delayed earlier in the year, as well as the reaction to more favourable economic conditions. In addition, a concentration of the pipeline construction work in this quarter contributed to the relative strength shown in engineering construction and added to the general recovery.

Outlays for new housing in the third quarter are estimated at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$1.6 billion, 6 per cent higher than the second quarter level. Much of this advance in expenditures came from completions, which were up more than 17 per cent, reflecting the high level of starts prevailing in the opening months of the year. However, starts in the third quarter were also up a little, by over 2 per cent, and thus made some contribution to the advance in outlays.

Investment in Inventories

The sharp expansion in activity in the third quarter was based entirely on the rise in final demand (see table, page ii), and did not involve any acceleration in the rate of inventory stock building. In fact, investment in business inventories amounted to only \$72 million in the third quarter (at seasonally adjusted annual rates), compared with a modest but somewhat larger buildup of \$140 million in the preceding period, as is shown in the accompanying table. All the increase in stocks took place

in retail trade; manufacturing industries continued to draw down their stocks for the third quarter in succession, while wholesale trade and other industries shifted from accumulation to liquidation.

Among manufacturing industries the major part of the quarter's drawing down of stocks took place in the durable goods group. Liquidation was fairly general throughout this group except for iron and steel and non-metallic mineral products industries, both of which began to build up inventories in contrast to the situation in the two preceding quarters. Among the non-durables there was a fairly substantial build-up of stocks in the tobacco industry and a heavy drawing down in the petroleum industry.

At the end of the quarter, the ratio of stocks to sales in total manufacturing was virtually the same as existed one year earlier. However, the ratio for durables, where shipments increased sharply in the quarter, was substantially reduced, while the ratio for non-durables, where there was only a small increase in shipments, was somewhat higher. During the quarter, new orders in manufacturing industries rose by more than 5 per cent, with a slight increase in new orders for capital goods (excluding transportation equipment), and a 4 per cent increase in new orders for construction materials.

Change in Non-Farm Business Inventories
(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	1Q 1961	2Q 1961	3Q 1961
millions of dollars			
Manufacturing	- 24	- 60	- 84
Durables	-180	4	- 52
Non-durables	156	- 64	- 32
Retail trade	- 64	20	204
Motor vehicle dealers	-124	44	20
Other	60	- 24	184
Wholesale trade	68	16	- 4
Other industries	48	164	- 44
Grand totals	28	140	72

There was a substantial accumulation of stocks in the hands of retail traders in the third quarter in contrast to only a modest accumulation in the second. The movement of stocks in the individual trades was mixed. Much of the accumulation in the durable groups is accounted for by stocks in the hands of farm implement dealers. Stocks of food largely account for a substantial build-up in the non-durable group.

In wholesale trade, stocks were drawn down slightly in the third quarter, in contrast to a small accumulation in the second quarter. This liquidation was the outcome of almost offsetting accumulation in stocks of durable goods and liquidation in stocks of non-durables.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

At a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$7.8 billion, exports of goods and services in the third quarter were up more than 6 per cent from the second quarter level, following the much more moderate 2 per cent increase in the preceding period. At the same time, imports of goods and services rose to \$8.6 billion, an increase of 5½ per cent, in contrast with the decline of 2½ per cent in the preceding quarter. The deficit on current international account remained unchanged between the two quarters, at approximately \$0.8 billion, on the National Accounts

basis. The merchandise account recorded a small surplus for the third quarter in succession, after having been in deficit for many years; the last full year in which a merchandise surplus was recorded was in 1954. Payments and receipts on service account showed little change in the third quarter, in contrast to the two preceding quarters, when sharp but erratic changes on interest and dividend account caused the deficit on services to widen suddenly in the early part of the year, and to narrow again in the second quarter.

Exports and Imports of Merchandise and Services

(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	4Q 1960	1Q 1961	2Q 1961	3Q 1961	Per cent change 2Q to 3Q
millions of dollars					
Exports:					
Merchandise	5,264	5,548	5,588	6,052	8.3
Services (including interest and dividend receipts)	1,548	1,600	1,712	1,700	-0.7
Totals	6,812	7,148	7,300	7,752	6.2
Imports:					
Merchandise	5,540	5,468	5,448	5,908	8.4
Services (including interest and dividend payments)	2,608	2,916	2,708	2,688	-0.7
Totals	8,148	8,384	8,156	8,596	5.4

Merchandise exports rose by more than 8 per cent in the third quarter and were particularly strong in the months of July and September. It is not yet possible to identify all of the items responsible for this large increase, but shipments of wheat were a very important factor; exports of copper and nickel were also higher in the quarter. The pick-up of exports to the United States was particularly important in raising the level of total exports in the third quarter. At the same time, merchandise imports rose more than 8 per cent. Full commodity detail is not yet available for imports but the upsurge comes at a time when investment in plant and equipment appears to be recovering, and consumer spending showing greater strength, particularly for durables.

The changes in the service account were for the most part small and, as is mentioned above, virtually offsetting. However, receipts from interest and dividends dropped sharply from the irregularly high second quarter level, and there was a considerable expansion in receipts from freight and shipping.

Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services

Consumer spending in the third quarter is estimated to have been \$24.6 billion (seasonally adjusted at annual rates), about 1½ per cent higher than in

the second quarter. This is about the same rate of increase as in the preceding period, and considerably below the 3 per cent rise in disposable income.

Much of the strength in consumer spending in the third quarter came from purchases of durable goods which were up 6½ per cent from the previous quarter. There were increased purchases of all the categories of durables but the major increase was in purchases of new and used cars which were up by 9 per cent. Purchases of British and European cars increased sharply, reversing the downward movement evident in the two preceding quarters; the level of expenditure here, however, was below that registered in any quarter of the previous year. Among other durables, sales of radios and appliances were up 8 per cent in the quarter and of home furnishings and furniture 5 and 3 per cent respectively.

Expenditure on non-durables increased by 1 per cent in the quarter, with moderate increases in most categories. Spending on services was higher by 1 per cent.

The Government Sector

The deficit on consolidated government account (on the National Accounts basis) remained virtually unchanged between the second and third quarters of 1961, at a seasonally adjusted rate of \$1.2 billion.

However, there was a marked narrowing of the deficit at the Federal level, from \$0.8 billion to \$0.6 billion; the deficit at the provincial-municipal levels of government showed an increase of \$0.2 billion.

Total government revenues were rising in the third quarter in response to the general expansion in economic activity and the higher levels of incomes, shipments, sales, and imports. The increase amounted to \$0.4 billion (or over 3 per cent), three-fourths of which represented a gain at the Federal level; the balance represented additional revenues of the provincial-municipal governments.

On the expenditure side, Federal outlays increased by about \$140 million (2 per cent), a major part of which was accounted for by a sharp rise in subsidy payments attributable to interim subsidies paid to the railways pending the complete report of the Royal Commission on Railway Problems; a smaller rise in non-defence purchases for goods and services also contributed to the increase at the Federal level. Provincial and municipal outlays rose by about double the amount of the increase at the Federal level (\$240 million), more than half of which was accounted for by higher payments for goods and services, and the balance by an increase in transfer payments to persons.

Personal Income and Savings

The flow of income to the personal sector was strongly upward in the third quarter of 1961 on a seasonally adjusted basis. All major components of total personal income were rising in the quarter, with substantial gains occurring in labour income, transfer payments, net income of unincorporated businesses, and revenues from investment income. With personal direct taxes showing little change from the high second quarter level, the after-tax income of persons rose by 3.2 per cent between the second and the third quarters. This rate of increase was approximately twice as great as the advance in personal expenditure for consumer goods and services, with the result that the level of personal saving rose very sharply in the quarter. As a percentage of disposable income, personal saving was 6.3 per cent in the third quarter of 1961, compared with 4.8 per cent in the preceding quarter.

Labour Income

Labour income continued to rise in the third quarter, to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$19.5 billion, more than 2 per cent above the level of the second quarter. This is the strongest advance in labour income since the latter part of 1959. All major industries except mining and agriculture shared in the advance with the largest gains being

in personal and community services and financial services. Associated with these gains in labour income, employment in all industrial groups covered in the establishment survey of employment and earnings recorded advances in the quarter, after seasonal factors are taken into account, with gains of 0.5 per cent in transportation, 3 per cent in the construction industry and nearly 7 per cent in forestry. In manufacturing, the gain of 2 per cent in labour income closely matched the rise in employment.

Corporate Profits

Corporate profits before taxes and before dividends paid abroad rose to \$3.6 billion in the third quarter, or by 10 per cent above the level of the second quarter on a seasonally adjusted basis. Among the factors tending to raise corporate profits in the quarter was the decline in the exchange rate on the Canadian dollar, which has pushed up profit margins in a number of commodity-producing industries whose prices are set in world markets. In addition, as noted earlier, total final demand was rising strongly in the quarter, and production in most industries showed a marked advance.

Higher profits was an experience common to all industries except the service group in the third quarter (see detail, table on page xiii). A 9 per cent rise in profits in mining, quarrying and oil wells (seasonally adjusted) is largely associated with a sharp increase in exports of nickel, coupled with a 10 per cent rise in the price as quoted in American dollars.

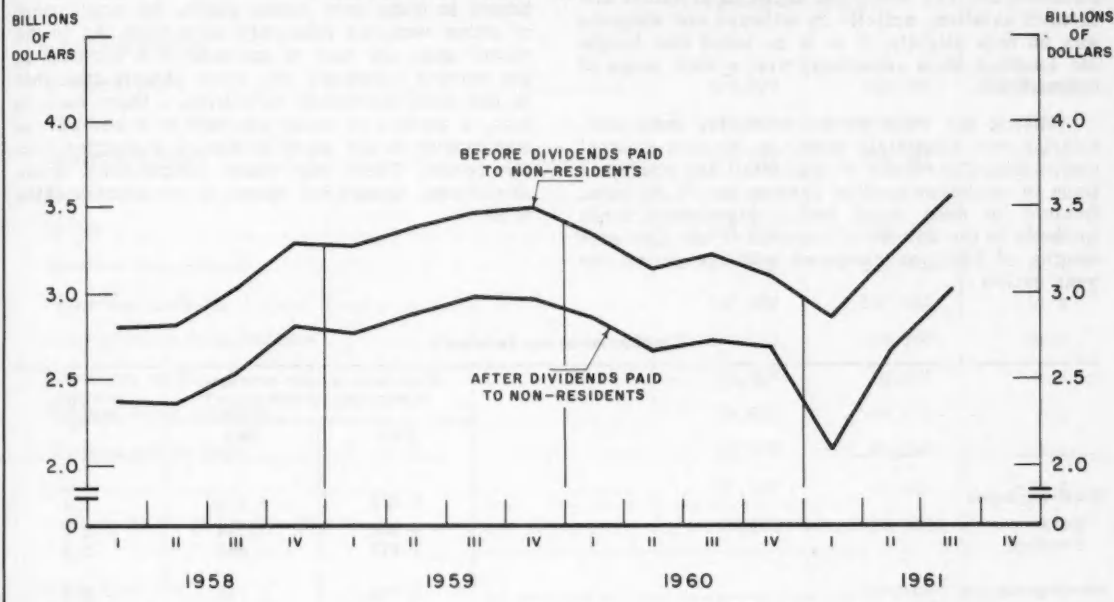
Manufacturing industries as a group recorded an increase in profits of 10 per cent, on a seasonally adjusted basis, in the third quarter. Almost all manufacturing industries shared in this advance, the notable gains being in foods and beverages, and paper products (both up 9 per cent), petroleum and coal products (up 29 per cent), iron and steel products (up 4 per cent), and electric apparatus and supplies (up 55 per cent). The level of profits in non-ferrous metal products was unchanged.

An 18 per cent increase in profits in transportation between the second and third quarters is largely attributable to the interim subsidies received by the railways pending the complete report of the Royal Commission on Railway Problems.

There were also higher profits in distribution, profits in retail trade being up 25 per cent and in wholesale trade up 8 per cent. In finance, insurance and real estate, profits were higher by nearly 12 per cent.

CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES



THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1961

Production by Industry

As noted earlier, in a comparison of the first nine months of 1961 with the same period one year ago, the total volume of production has risen by about 1 per cent. This estimate takes account of a sharp drop in agricultural output in 1961 attributable to the effects on the grain crop of a severe drought in the Prairie Provinces. Crop production in 1961 was lower than in 1960 by about 40 per cent. In value terms, this represents a \$400 million loss relative to the year 1960, or about 1 per cent on the total Gross National Product.

Output in the non-agricultural industries accounted for all of the rise in the physical volume of production between the two periods, most of this increase being attributable to the service-producing industries, which rose by 2.5 per cent; output in the goods-producing industries (apart from the farm sector) averaged over the nine months' span was fractionally higher than for the same period of 1960.

In this comparison, manufacturing production was only a shade higher (0.5 per cent) than a year earlier, with losses in durables almost offsetting gains in non-durables. Widespread increases occurred in the non-durable groups, making for a 2.8 per cent rise in the total; industrial gains ranged from 1 per cent in chemical products to 8 to 10 per cent in textiles, tobacco, miscellaneous manufactures and

leather products; output of clothing was little changed while rubber products output was off moderately.

Within durables, declines in production on the nine months' basis were general. All components of transportation equipment except aircraft recorded lower output, making for a 6 per cent decline for this group as a whole. Production in the electrical apparatus and supplies industry was also off considerably. Smaller declines occurred in non-ferrous metal products, wood products and iron and steel.

Activity in mining was higher by about 1 per cent, with substantial gains in output of fuels and non-metals largely offset by a drop in the output of metals. While most metals contributed to this trend, the drop in output of uranium and iron ore was particularly large. The gain in fuels is attributable to crude petroleum and natural gas.

Production in forestry was off about 6 per cent in the year-to-year comparison, most of this drop being attributable to reduced pulpwood output.

A 2½ per cent decline in construction put in place is accounted for by non-residential construction; the volume of housing was fractionally higher in the nine months' comparison.

Production in the transportation, storage and communication group was higher by about 3½ per cent, with each of the component groups making some contribution to the over-all increase. In transportation, activity was much higher in pipelines and in civil aviation; activity in railways and shipping was up only slightly. It is to be noted that freight car loadings show reductions over a wide range of commodities.

Among the other service-producing industries, activity was moderately higher in the nine months' comparison. The volume of total retail and wholesale trade is estimated to have been up by 1½ per cent. Dealers in most retail trades experienced some increase in the volume of business in the first nine months of 1961, as compared with the period one year earlier.

Employment by Industry

Taking the first three quarters of the year together, total employment in 1961 was higher than in 1960 by 1.4 per cent. Female employment continued to make very strong gains, but employment of males remained relatively unchanged. As in the recent past, the rate of increase of 3 per cent in the service industries was much sharper than that in the goods-producing industries, — there was, in fact, a decline of about one-half of 1 per cent in employment in the goods-producing industries over the period. These nine-month comparisons of the employment figures are shown in the accompanying table.

Employment by Industry

	First nine months averages (Estimated in thousands)		Per cent change
	1960	1961	
Total employed	5,933	6,014	1.4
Males	4,360	4,354	- 0.1
Females	1,573	1,660	5.5
Goods-producing industries	2,770	2,756	- 0.5
Agriculture	683	683	—
Other primary industries	203	174	-14.3
Manufacturing	1,470	1,501	2.1
Construction	414	398	- 3.9
Service-producing industries	3,164	3,258	3.0
Transportation and other utilities	518	511	- 1.4
Trade	970	976	0.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	227	239	5.3
Service	1,449	1,532	5.7

Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation

In spite of the signs of recovery in the third quarter, capital outlays for the first nine months of the year were running 5 per cent below expectations as set out in the mid-year review of investment intentions, 3 per cent below the like period of the previous year, and 13 per cent below the level obtained in the peak year 1957.

Comparing the first three quarters of this year with the like period of 1960, expenditures for plant and equipment are down 5 per cent, with the construction component off 4 per cent and the machinery and equipment off 6 per cent. It might be noted that, compared with the full year 1957, the rate of expenditures on plant and equipment thus far in 1961 are lower by 18 per cent.

Housing

Conditions of mortgage credit had eased in the course of 1960 and lending terms under the National Housing Act had been liberalized around the turn of

the year. In this situation there was an upsurge in housing starts in the latter part of 1960 and they were at a relatively high level in the opening months of 1961 — although below the peak reached in 1958. Thereafter starts fell sharply and in the third quarter were fairly stable a little above the second quarter rate. The result of the pattern of housing starts over time was a gain of nearly 28 per cent in a first nine months' comparison with the same period of 1960, a decline of nearly 11 per cent in completions, with total expenditures for housing running about 3 per cent higher than in the previous year.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

The improvement on the external side is apparent in a longer term perspective when the nine months of 1961 are compared with the same period of the previous year. Between the two periods, exports of goods and services were up about 5½ per cent, and imports about 3 per cent.

Domestic Exports

	Jan. - Aug. 1960	Jan. - Aug. 1961	Per cent change
	thousands of dollars		
Leading commodities			
Newsprint paper	494,639	492,561	- 0.4
Wheat	241,602	404,134	67.3
Lumber and timber	237,059	235,181	- 0.8
Woodpulp	218,938	226,993	3.7
Nickel	176,453	209,253	18.6
Aluminum and products	177,976	152,358	-14.4
Copper and products	153,304	135,248	-11.8
Uranium ores and concentrates	181,512	134,706	-25.8
Petroleum, crude	65,025	85,518	31.5
Fish and fishery products	84,843	84,971	0.2
Asbestos and products	73,379	80,048	9.1
Iron ore	107,667	76,901	-28.6
Farm machinery and implements	69,608	63,367	- 9.0
Leading countries			
United States	1,987,285	1,931,236	- 2.8
United Kingdom	598,063	582,244	- 2.6
European Common Market	250,599	295,513	17.9
Japan	108,856	151,901	39.5
Other	501,288	667,693	33.2
Total domestic exports	3,446,091	3,628,587	5.3

Commodity and country detail, set out in the accompanying table, is available for only eight months of the year. Comparing 1961 with 1960 on this basis, exports in total were up more than 5 per cent (by \$182 million), with large and partly offsetting changes. Among the leading commodities, there was an increase of about \$160 million in sales of wheat and an increase of about \$33 million in sales of nickel, partially offset by decreases of about \$47 million in sales of uranium and concentrates, about \$25 million in sales of aluminum, and a considerable reduction in sales of copper and products, and of farm machinery.

The comparison of export sales by leading countries continues to exhibit major changes in the area distribution of trade. In the eight months' comparison sales to the United States and the United Kingdom were each down by close to 3 per cent, while sales to the countries of the European Common Market were up by 18 per cent, sales to Japan

up by 40 per cent, while sales to all other countries were up by 33 per cent. In the latter increase of nearly \$170 million, \$66 million is accounted for by sales of wheat to Communist China under a government-negotiated contract.

Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services

In the first three quarters of this year, consumer spending was higher than in the same period of 1960 by 4 per cent. The largest element in this increase was in services, where expenditure was up 5 per cent, reflecting the continuing growth of outlays for shelter, medical care and household operation. It is interesting to note that between 1960 and 1961 (9 month comparison) the year-to-year percentage change in total consumer spending and in its main components was virtually the same as for the 1959-60 comparison.

Consumer Expenditure

	Per cent change	
	Year 1959 to Year 1960	3 Quarters 1960 to 3 Quarters 1961
Food	3.0	1.9
Clothing	2.2	2.9
Other	6.5	7.3
Total non-durable goods	4.1	4.0
Appliances and radios	-4.1	2.9
Home furniture and furnishings	-2.9	2.0
Autos (New and Used)	3.5	-1.0
Other	0.7	-1.2
Total durable goods	0.3	0.3
Total all goods	3.4	3.3
Total services	5.3	5.0
Total personal expenditure (goods and services).....	4.1	4.0

However, within the total of the durable goods component, some shifts in composition have occurred. Whereas in the 1959-60 period, appliances and radios and home furnishings and furniture were lower, in the 1960-61 comparison some increases have occurred. In the earlier comparison, housing outlays were off by 15 per cent whereas in 1960-61 housing outlays were somewhat stronger. There was a distinct drop in the share of the market taken by British and European cars in 1961 compared with one year earlier; purchases of these cars fell by 15 per cent on the nine months basis.

Spending for non-durables was higher by 4 per cent in the nine months' comparison, with increases of 2 per cent for food and 3 per cent for clothing.

Government Sector

Over the course of the first nine months of 1961, the total deficit on consolidated government account has averaged out to a rate well above that for the same period of 1960 - \$1,184 million, compared with \$688 million in the earlier period. The deficit at the Federal level in the first nine months of this year was running at a rate of \$635 million (on the National Accounts' basis), compared with \$336 million in the preceding period.

Labour Income

In the comparison of the first nine months of 1961 with the same period of 1960, labour income rose by 3½ per cent. Forestry, mining and con-

struction, where employment had declined over the period, both recorded lower levels of labour income between the two periods. As has been characteristic of developments in this area over the recent past, the largest gains were recorded in government, and personal and community services, where they amounted to about 9 per cent in each case. Financial services, with a gain of about 7 per cent, was also relatively high. In manufacturing, which had felt much of the impact of the 1960 downturn and where employment had not turned up until about mid-1961, labour income was nevertheless higher by nearly 2 per cent in the nine months' comparison. In most other industries, the gains were in the neighbourhood of 3 to 4 per cent.

Profits

Comparing the first nine months of 1961 with the same period of 1960, corporate profits remained virtually unchanged, reflecting the sharply reduced levels which prevailed at the beginning of the year. By industry, profits were lower in the distributive trades, both wholesale and retail, and in the services group. Profits in manufacturing declined by 3.0 per cent, although the experience of individual manufacturing industries diverged widely; iron and steel, electrical apparatus and supplies were among the industries recording a reduction in profits, while higher profits were realized in textiles, paper products, non-ferrous metals and non-metallic mineral products.

Changes in Corporation Profits - Selected Industries
(Seasonally adjusted)

	2nd Quarter 1961 to 3rd Quarter 1961	9 Months 1960 to 9 Months 1961
	per cent	
Mining, quarrying and oil wells	9.0	7.4
Manufacturing	10.3	- 2.7
Foods and beverages	8.5	2.8
Paper products	9.4	7.2
Iron and steel products	4.3	-17.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	54.5	-28.3
Petroleum and coal products	29.2	—
Textile products	7.7	16.7
Non-ferrous metal products	—	22.7
Non-metallic mineral products	7.1	10.8
Chemical products	7.1	- 2.4
Transportation, communication and storage	18.4	- 3.8
Public utility operations	—	9.1
Wholesale trade	8.0	- 5.8
Retail trade	25.0	- 6.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	11.7	5.2
Service	-11.8	-11.8
Other non-manufacturing industries	4.5	- 2.2
Total all industries	10.4	- 0.8

NOTE TO USERS OF THE CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

Changes in this Issue

1. The seasonally adjusted data and charts on page S-6 on manufacturing inventories, shipments and orders are revised. Shipments have a working day adjustment applied and some shipment series also are adjusted for strikes. The series for shipments of capital goods (ex-heavy transportation equipment) and in the construction goods industries are replaced by shipments in the primary iron and steel industry.

2. Following Table 30, the tables are re-numbered and in some of them there are also changes in their titles.

3. Data on inventories, shipments and orders contained in the former Tables 37 and 38 are revised. Also the data in former Table 37 is broken out into five new tables, namely Tables 38, 39, 40, 41 and 42, a procedure which simplifies presentation. The former Table 38 now becomes Table 43; the seasonally adjusted data which it contains is adjusted for working days and strikes as indicated in (1) above.

Back Records

The revised back records for the raw and seasonally adjusted series on page S-6 are available on request. Inventories and total shipments are available from January 1950 to date and the rest of the series from January 1952 to date.

Past "Notes to Users" gave the publications which carried back records of some of the series in the S Section. These publications are often not conveniently available to users, or if available the complete back record has to be compiled from more than one publication. The Dominion Bureau of Statistics (Current Business Indicators Section) has prepared a limited number of back records, seasonally adjusted, for all of the series in the S section, and they are available on request to users who otherwise have difficulty in obtaining them.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (More detail in Table 11)

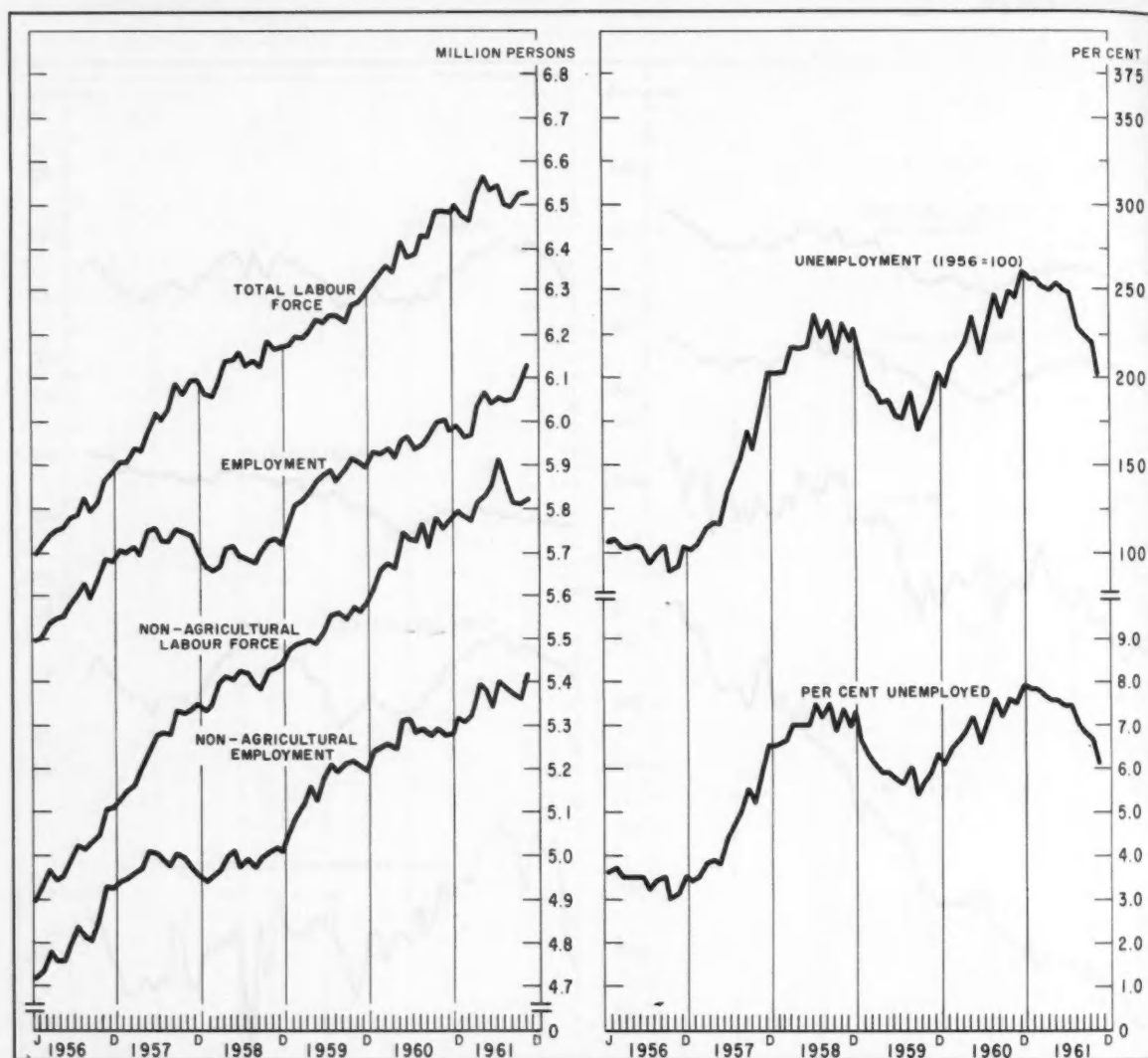
The index of industrial production was relatively unchanged in October. There was a substantial gain in mining production which was largely offset by declines in manufacturing production and in electricity and gas.



		Manufacturing Production					Total Iron and Steel	Total Transportation Equipment	
		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Total	Durables	Non-durables			Electricity and Gas
1949=100									
1960	S	167.6	255.2	148.4	144.5	151.6	314.4	131.3	136.4
	O	166.9	246.1	149.5	144.5	153.6	301.4	131.7	139.1
	N	165.9	252.2	147.7	141.0	153.4	298.9	132.8	121.1
	D	166.0	248.3	147.8	141.9	152.9	305.6	131.5	121.2
1961	J	165.8	254.6	146.8	138.3	154.2	305.8	126.8	119.7
	F	166.3	253.6	147.6	140.2	154.0	303.9	130.5	122.4
	M	165.5	242.7	148.1	140.8	154.3	302.5	133.4	117.3
	A	168.5	258.4	149.2	141.5	155.8	312.2	132.6	118.3
	M	169.1	265.2	148.3	141.6	153.9	325.5	134.5	118.1
	J	172.7	263.2	152.9	146.2	158.6	323.5	138.7	126.1
	J	172.5 ^r	252.0 ^r	153.9	146.9	159.8	325.0	140.0	127.9
	A	175.4 ^r	266.1 ^r	155.3	150.6	159.4	331.0	146.0 ^r	138.0
	S	176.9 ^r	267.4	156.7 ^r	152.5 ^r	160.4 ^r	332.9	144.3 ^r	140.7 ^r
	O	177.1	274.9	156.3	150.9	160.9	330.4	139.2	141.2

LABOUR FORCE

Total employment rose fractionally in November. Unemployment as a percentage of the labour force declined to 6.1%.



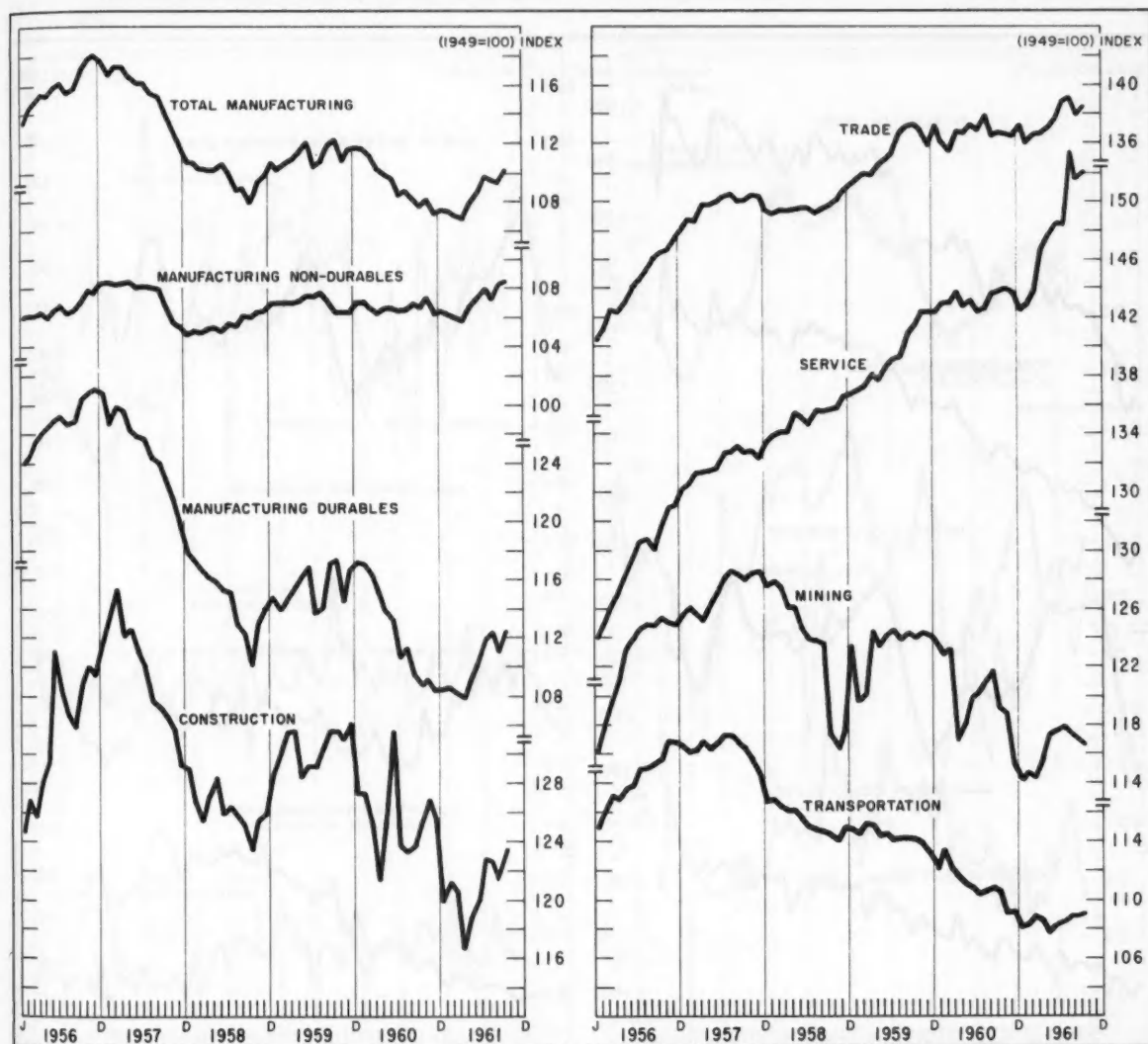
Civilian Labour Force

		Total	Non-Agricultural	Employed Total	Employed Non-Agricultural	Index of Unemployed	Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force ⁽¹⁾
		Thousands				1956=100	
1960	A	6,344	5,661	5,913	5,245	219	6.8
	M	6,412	5,741	5,952	5,314	234	7.2
	J	6,382	5,730	5,962	5,316	213	6.6
	J	6,387	5,725	5,934	5,283	230	7.1
	A	6,429	5,761	5,942	5,291	247	7.6
	S	6,423	5,716	5,962	5,272	234	7.2
	O	6,488	5,777	5,997	5,297	249	7.6
	N	6,488	5,757	6,002	5,278	247	7.5
	D	6,487	5,775	5,975	5,279	260	7.9
1961	J	6,496*	5,794	5,991*	5,319	256*	7.8
	F	6,472*	5,786*	5,966*	5,308	257*	7.8*
	M	6,465*	5,772*	5,969*	5,323	252*	7.7*
	A	6,526*	5,814*	6,033*	5,392	250*	7.6
	M	6,566*	5,827*	6,065*	5,381*	254*	7.6
	J	6,533*	5,851*	6,041*	5,343	250*	7.5*
	J	6,545*	5,910*	6,056*	5,400	248*	7.5*
	A	6,501*	5,865*	6,049*	5,389	229*	7.0*
	S	6,493*	5,816*	6,050*	5,378	225*	6.8*
	O	6,522*	5,811*	6,088*	5,363	220*	6.7*
	N	6,528	5,823	6,129	5,413	203	6.1

(1)Percentage seasonally adjusted.

EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED INDUSTRIES (More detail in Table 17)

Employment in October showed gains in durable manufacturing and in construction; the other industries showed little change.



		Manufacturing			Trade	Service	Transport	Construction	Mining
		Total	Non-durable	Durable					
1949=100									
1960	J	109.7	106.7	113.3	137.3	143.1	110.8	131.6	119.9
	J	108.4	106.5	110.7	136.9	142.4	110.4	123.7	120.2
	A	108.7	106.5	111.3	137.9	142.7	110.6	123.4	121.0
	S	108.1	107.0	109.5	136.5	143.6	110.8	123.7	121.7
	O	107.7	106.7	108.8	136.7	143.8	110.5	125.2	119.2
1961	N	108.1	107.3	109.1	136.6	143.9	109.1	126.9	118.9
	D	107.2	106.2	108.4	136.5	143.8	109.2	125.5	115.3
	J	107.4	106.4	108.5	137.3	142.5	108.1	119.9	114.2
	F	107.3	106.2	108.6	136.0	142.9	108.3	121.2	114.7
	M	107.0	106.0	108.3	136.6	143.8	108.9	120.6	114.3
	A	106.8	105.8	107.9	136.7	146.8	108.6	116.6	115.6
	M	107.9	106.8	109.1	137.1	147.8	107.7	118.8	117.4
	J	108.6	107.5	110.3	137.8	148.5	108.3	120.1	117.6
	J	109.8	108.0	112.0	138.9	148.5	108.5	122.8	117.9
	A	109.6	107.3	112.4	139.2	153.4	108.9	122.6	117.4
	S	109.4	108.2 ^r	110.9	138.0 ^r	151.6 ^r	108.9	121.6 ^r	117.1 ^r
	O	110.1	108.3	112.3	138.4	152.0	109.0	123.2	116.6

RETAIL TRADE, MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (More detail on Retail Trade in Table 74)

Total retail trade in October was close to the levels of June and July, after a sharp rise in August and a subsequent decline in September.

October sales of American type passenger cars were up by 15%.

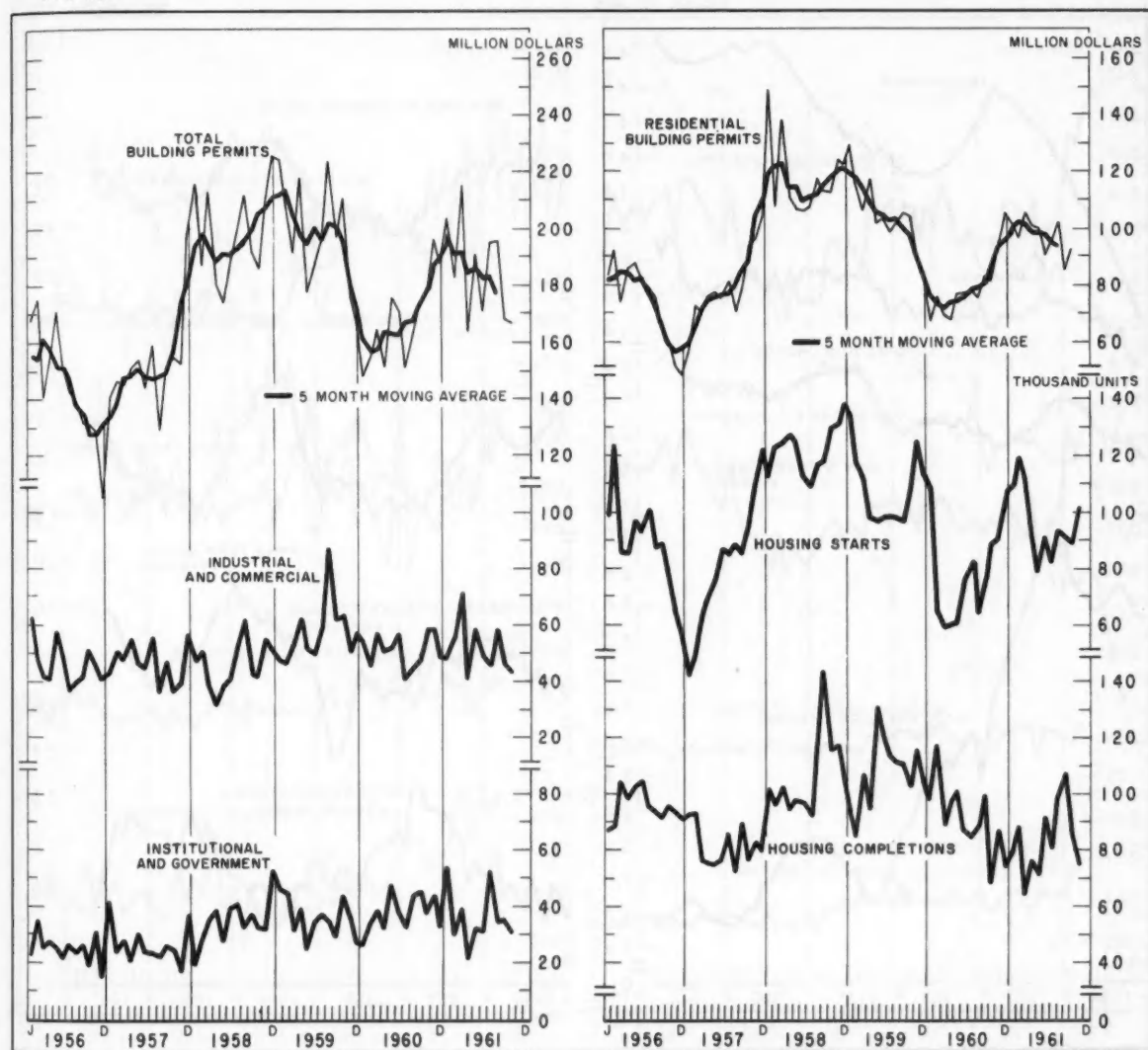


		Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Department Stores	New Motor Vehicle Sales		
						American type Passenger	American type Commercial	European Passenger and Commercial
		Million dollars						
1960	A	1,362	1,150	212	122.0	79.0	22.4	19.9
	S	1,372	1,156	216	118.6	82.7	23.8	23.0
	O	1,387	1,106	221	125.4	94.2	26.0	24.2
	N	1,384	1,150	234	119.1	100.7	23.7	25.7
	D	1,394	1,154	240	122.9	107.7	24.6	23.1
1961	J	1,393	1,183	210	123.6	84.1	23.6	21.3
	F	1,351	1,145	206	121.1	79.9	23.7	18.1
	M	1,342	1,145	197	123.6	74.7	19.8	18.6
	A	1,354	1,155	199	120.4	80.1	19.9	18.6
	M	1,361	1,156	205	123.0	89.2	19.3	17.8
	J	1,388	1,173	215	124.3	81.7	17.9	16.1
	J	1,384	1,100	224	128.5	99.8	19.4	21.0
	A	1,434	1,218	215	137.3	84.6	20.4	20.9
	S	1,320	1,133	187	118.2	82.3	19.9	17.8
	O	1,378	1,156	222	121.9	94.9	21.9	17.6
	N				121.8 ^p			

CONSTRUCTION

The total value of building permits declined slightly in October. There was a large gain in residential building permits but this was more than offset by a drop in non-residential permits.

Housing starts advanced markedly in November, but completions declined for the second consecutive month.



Value of Building Permits

New Residential Construction⁽¹⁾

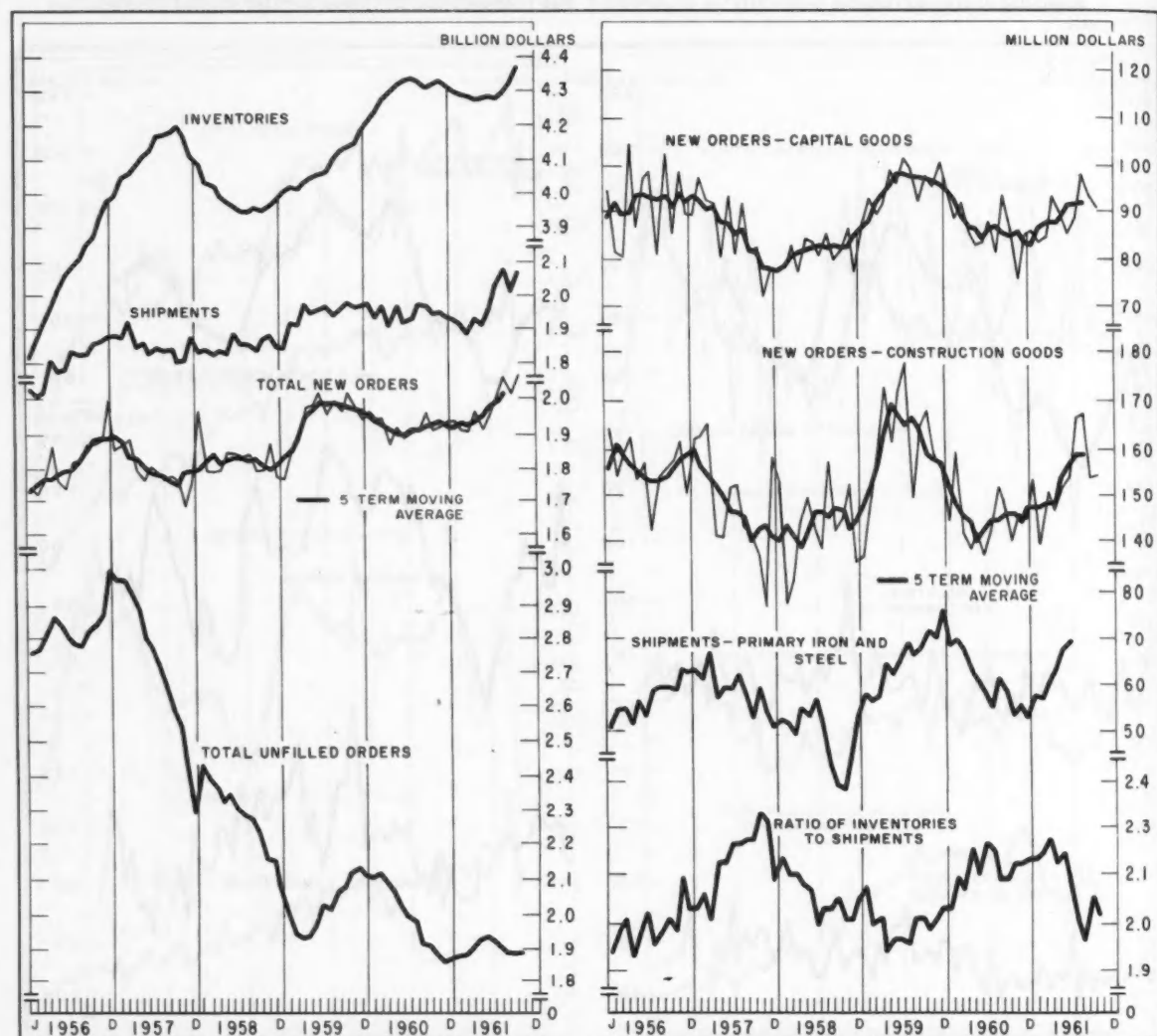
Municipalities of 5,000 and over

Value of Building Permits					New Residential Construction ⁽¹⁾	
					Municipalities of 5,000 and over	
					Starts	Completions
Million dollars					Thousands	
	Total	Industrial and Commercial	Institutional and Government	Residential		
1960 J	151.2	40.8	32.8	77.6	81.7	84.7
A	163.2	44.5	43.0	75.6	64.1	88.2
S	174.0	47.3	44.5	82.2	76.2	90.7
O	177.2	58.4	37.6	81.2	87.4	69.4
N	190.3	58.4	43.3	94.6	90.6	86.7
D	188.1	49.8	32.9	105.4	107.8	74.1
1961 J	203.8	48.5	53.6	101.7	109.2	79.3
F	182.4	55.6	30.0	96.7	119.2	88.4
M	214.7	70.3	39.2	105.3	110.2	64.6
A	163.7	41.2	21.4	101.1	90.7	76.1
M	190.3	58.0	31.7	100.5	79.0	71.5
J	170.1	49.1	31.0	90.1	90.7	91.6
J	194.6	46.1	52.0	96.5	82.5	80.7
A	195.6	58.7	34.2	102.7	93.1	98.1
S	188.0 ^r	46.9 ^r	35.9 ^r	85.2 ^r	90.5	106.7
O	166.4	43.4	30.7	92.3	88.8	85.2
N					101.1	75.0

⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS, ORDERS (More detail in Table 38)

Both shipments and new orders in manufacturing were up by 2.5% in October. Inventories rose by about one per cent over the September level.



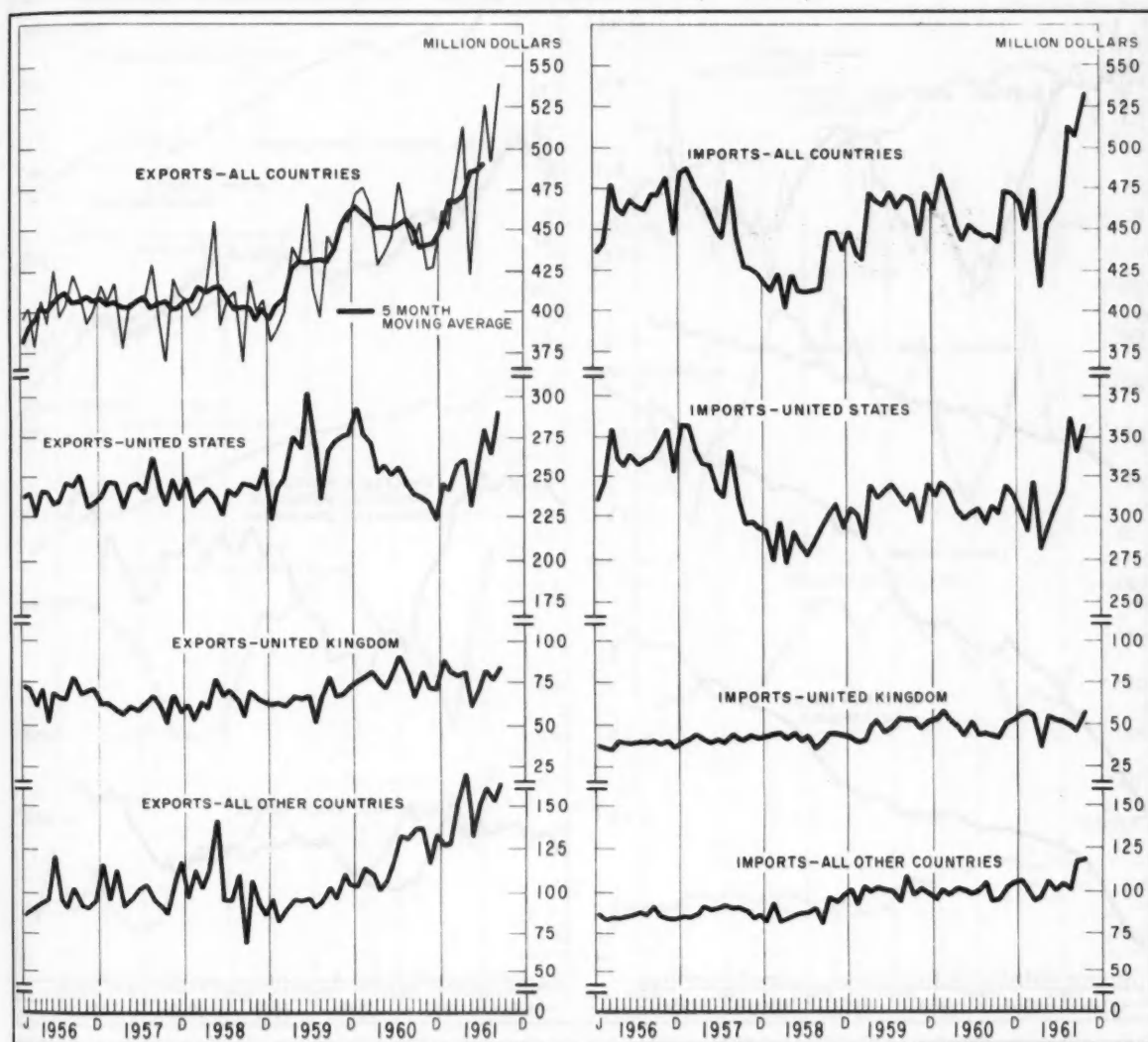
ALL INDUSTRIES									
					New Orders Capital Goods	New Orders Construction Goods	Shipments Primary Iron and Steel	Ratio of Inventories to Shipments	
Owned Inventories					Unfilled Orders				
Shipments					New Orders				
Million Dollars									
1960	M	4,316	1,962	1,920	2,021	83.1	141.4	60.9	2.20
	J	4,329	1,916	1,894	2,000	83.3	137.2	58.1	2.26
	J	4,332	1,923	1,905	1,982	87.4	142.0	55.6	2.25
	A	4,324	1,971	1,908	1,919	81.7	151.4	61.1	2.19
	S	4,305	1,967	1,960	1,912	93.3	148.0	59.0	2.19
	O	4,316	1,943	1,916	1,886	86.4	140.0	53.9	2.22
	N	4,323	1,945	1,919	1,859	76.0	145.5	55.7	2.22
	D	4,310	1,931	1,935	1,863	84.7	144.6	53.0	2.23
1961	J	4,297	1,927	1,937	1,873	85.9	153.2	57.3	2.23
	F	4,290	1,914	1,915	1,874	83.7	139.2	57.0	2.24
	M	4,282	1,888	1,910	1,896	84.2	150.3	60.1	2.27
	A	4,274	1,929	1,960	1,927	93.0	146.3	63.1	2.22
	M	4,274	1,911	1,918	1,935	89.9	151.3	67.6	2.24
	J	4,279	1,959	1,955	1,931	85.3	153.9	69.1	2.18
	J	4,276	2,027	2,002	1,907	88.2	166.6	70.5	2.11
	A	4,292	2,072	2,056	1,890	97.6	168.0	76.6	2.07
	S	4,320	2,013	2,012	1,889	93.7	154.0	67.1	2.15
	O	4,364	2,063	2,064	1,890	90.8	154.3	67.4	2.12

(1) Excluding heavy transportation equipment.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS (More detail in Table S2)

Total exports advanced sharply in September, reflecting gains to all countries.

Total imports in October made substantial gains on the strength of increased imports from the United States and the United Kingdom.

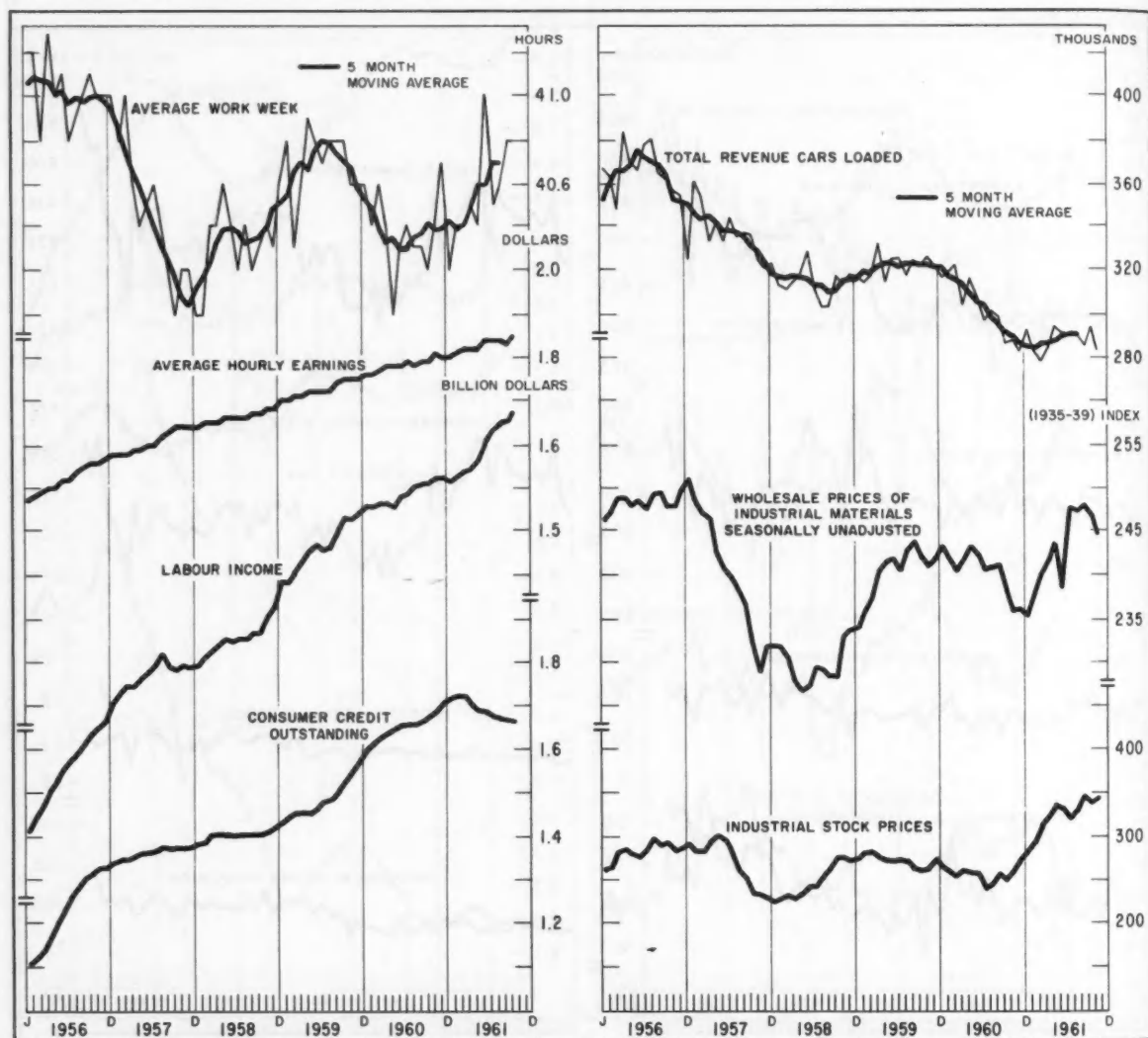


	Exports (including re-exports)				Imports			
	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries
Million dollars								
1960 J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1
A	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7
S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0
O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.4	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4
N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9
D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0
1961 J	461.8	245.4	88.9	127.4	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6
F	450.7	241.8	81.1	127.8	451.6	291.6	57.6	102.5
M	488.2	258.6	79.5	150.1	474.5	322.6	54.0	97.9
A	513.3	260.5	80.6	172.3	416.1	281.2	36.4	98.5
M	424.5 ^r	232.7	60.2 ^r	131.7 ^r	453.7	294.2	54.3	105.2
J	481.2	258.9	71.6	150.7	459.8	305.2	53.7	100.9
J	525.2	280.1	82.7	162.4	470.5	315.6	50.2	104.7
A	493.0	264.7	75.3	152.9	513.7 ^p	362.3 ^p	49.1 ^p	102.3 ^p
S	539.1 ^p	291.1 ^p	83.2 ^p	164.8 ^p	507.8 ^p	342.5 ^p	47.0 ^p	118.4 ^p
O					530.7 ^p	357.0 ^p	55.1 ^p	118.6 ^p

SELECTED MONTHLY SERIES (More detail on Labour Income in Table 12)

Average hours worked per week were unchanged in October.

The index of industrial common stocks continued to advance in November after the previous month's decline.



Manufacturing				Total Carloadings Revenue Freight	Wholesale Prices of Industrial Materials (1)	Industrial Common Stocks	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres ex Montreal and Toronto	Consumer Credit Out- standing (2)	Depart- ment Store Stocks	
Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked per Week	Labour Income								
Dollars		Million dollars	Thousand Cars	1935-39=100	Million Dollars					
1960	A	1.78	40.3	1,551	301.8	240.8	245.2	8,425	1,658	343.4
	S	1.79	40.3	1,555	299.0	241.0	255.7	8,134	1,663	342.7
	O	1.79	40.2	1,556	286.9	238.5	249.7	7,911	1,672	346.4
	N	1.81	40.4	1,562	287.7	236.0	261.7	7,867	1,685	350.3
1961	D	1.80	40.7	1,562	282.7	235.2	273.7	7,957	1,706	349.2
	J	1.80	40.2	1,557	292.7	235.4	282.3	8,468	1,719	352.9
	F	1.81	40.4	1,564	282.6	238.1	296.6	8,244	1,723	349.2
	M	1.82	40.4	1,570	278.5	240.1	314.3	8,912	1,721	343.9
	A	1.82	40.5	1,572	284.7	241.7	323.5	7,955	1,700	352.8
	M	1.82	40.4	1,583	294.1	243.6	336.1	9,208	1,688	360.4
	J	1.84	41.0	1,607	291.4	239.7	330.9	8,787	1,683	355.6
	J	1.84	40.5	1,618	290.8	247.7	320.3	8,341	1,675	359.0
	A	1.84	40.6	1,627	291.0	247.1	330.5	9,457	1,671	338.2
	S	1.83	40.8	1,627	285.7	247.8	343.5	9,079	1,666	361.4
	O	1.85	40.8	1,637	293.9	246.6	336.4	8,903	1,664	360.1
	N				283.1	244.6	344.1			

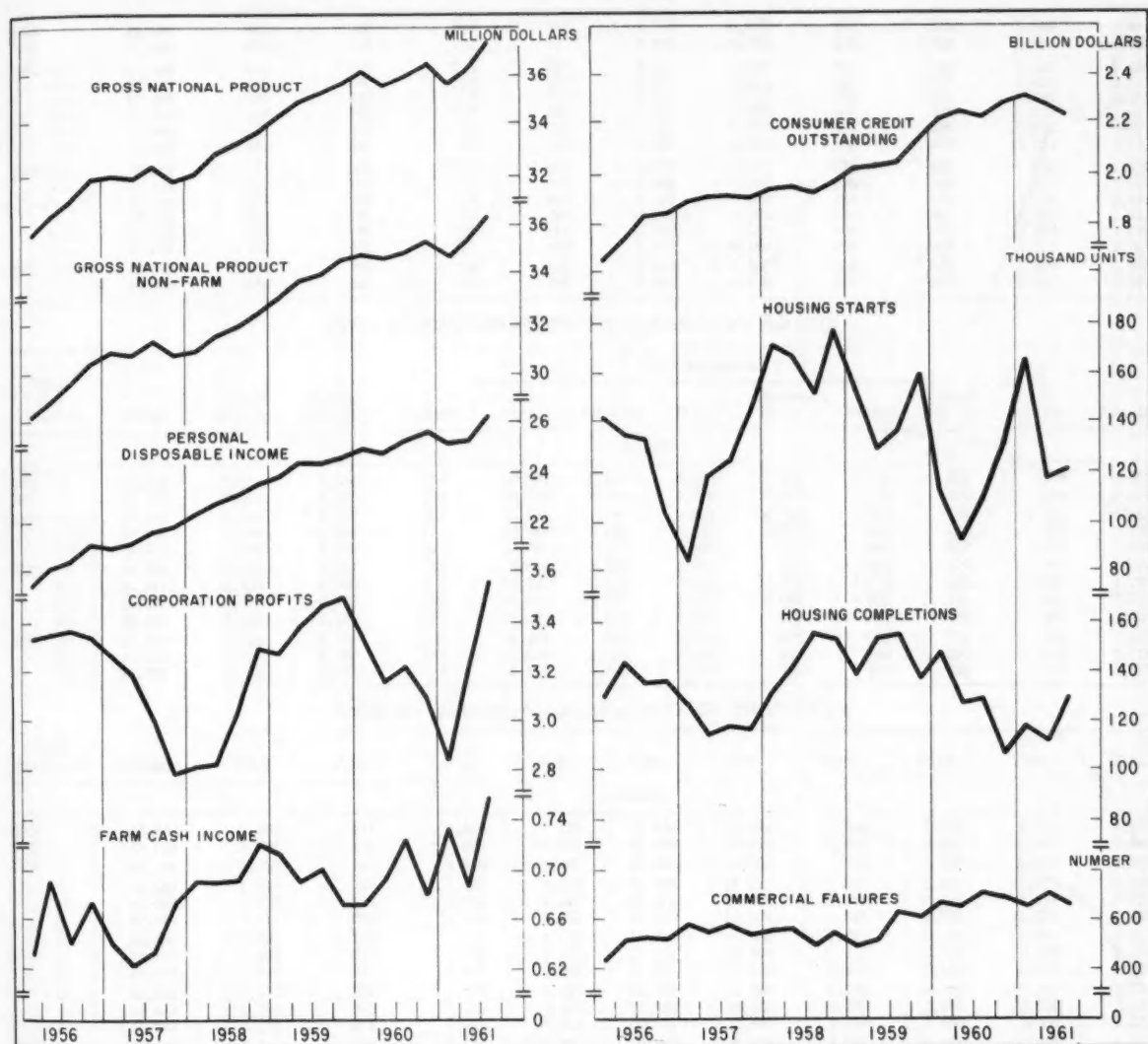
Note: (1) Not adjusted for seasonal variation.

(2) Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 78.

SELECTED QUARTERLY SERIES (More detail on National Accounts in Table 6)

Total gross national product was up 2.7% in the third quarter.

Commercial failures fell by 7.0%.



		Gross National Product at Market Prices ⁽²⁾		Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ^{(3) (4)}	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total ⁽⁵⁾	New Residential Construction all Municipalities ⁽⁶⁾		Commercial Failures
		Total	Non-Farm ⁽²⁾					Starts	Completions	
Million dollars										Number
Thousand units										Number
1959 ⁽¹⁾		34,857	33,725	24,236	3,401	697	2,062	141.3	145.7	557
1960 ⁽¹⁾		35,959	34,752	25,084	3,200	696	2,231	108.9	123.8	675
1958	4th	33,580	32,388	23,516	3,296	720	1,975	177.0	153.2	540
1959	1st	34,136	32,940	23,804	3,272	719	2,016	152.2	139.0	489
	2nd	34,744	33,624	24,396	3,380	698	2,020	129.6	153.4	507
	3rd	35,052	33,856	24,268	3,360	700	2,038	135.3	154.1	624
	4th	35,496	34,480	24,476	3,492	672	2,135	158.4	137.8	603
1960	1st	36,004	34,696	24,956	3,344	672	2,204	112.3	146.5	669
	2nd	35,556	34,432	24,688	3,144	698	2,233	92.3	126.7	660
	3rd	35,840	34,676	25,188	3,216	728	2,212	109.1	128.2	711
	4th	36,436	35,204	25,504	3,096	682	2,274	131.2	105.9	687
1961	1st	35,668	34,720	25,188	2,856	734	2,303	164.1	117.3	669
	2nd	36,396 ^r	35,456 ^r	25,384 ^r	3,216	686 ^r	2,270	118.1	111.1	714 ^r
	3rd	37,364	36,348	26,208	3,552	758	2,224	120.5	130.3	664

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾At annual rates.

⁽³⁾Including dividends paid to non-residents.

⁽⁴⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽⁵⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

⁽⁶⁾Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 78.

Table 1.—POPULATION,⁽¹⁾ CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Thousands											
1957	16,589	426	99	702	565	4,758	5,622	860	879	1,160	1,487
1958	17,048	438	100	710	577	4,884	5,803	870	888	1,201	1,544
1959 Jan.	17,284	443	101	715	584	4,955	5,887	878	896	1,226	1,563
Mar.	17,340	446	101	716	587	4,974	5,904	881	897	1,233	1,567
June	17,442	449	102	716	590	4,999	5,952	885	902	1,243	1,570
July	17,482	449	102	717	591	5,011	5,968	886	903	1,247	1,574
Sept.	17,550	452	103	718	593	5,032	5,990	888	906	1,253	1,581
Dec.	17,650	453	103	719	595	5,062	6,029	892	907	1,264	1,592
1960 Jan.	17,678	454	103	719	596	5,070	6,040	894	906	1,268	1,594
Mar.	17,732	457	103	721	597	5,088	6,057	895	906	1,273	1,601
June	17,814	459	103	723	600	5,106	6,089	899	910	1,283	1,606
July	17,852	460	103	724	601	5,115	6,104	900	910	1,288	1,611
Sept.	17,930	462	104	726	603	5,140	6,130	902	913	1,296	1,618
Dec.	18,020	465	105	727	606	5,170	6,160	906	913	1,306	1,626
1961 Jan.	18,041	466	105	728	606	5,176	6,167	908	912	1,309	1,628
Mar.	18,085	468	105	730	608	5,192	6,179	909	914	1,313	1,631

Table 2.—IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, BY ORIGIN⁽²⁾

Year and Quarter	Total	United States	United Kingdom	Ireland	Other European					West Indies	Asia	All other
					Total	Germany	Italy	Nether-lands	France			
Number												
1959	26,732	2,834	4,556	204	16,316	2,606	6,414	1,311	538	299	870	1,653
1960	26,028	2,812	4,896	200	15,580	2,694	5,170	1,357	736	292	814	1,434
1959	2nd	40,134	2,826	7,977	368	25,654	4,747	8,991	2,793	752	288	1,438
	3rd	28,266	3,660	4,875	174	16,055	3,001	5,519	1,650	656	334	2,953
	4th	21,573	2,754	3,130	134	12,961	1,767	5,466	323	447	359	805
1960	1st	16,599	2,118	2,607	145	9,643	1,030	4,060	504	245	175	1,071
	2nd	41,442	2,506	9,030	363	26,395	5,285	7,565	3,608	1,115	302	1,777
	3rd	25,802	3,876	4,728	166	14,314	2,787	4,427	1,046	1,022	481	1,683
	4th	20,268	2,747	3,220	125	11,970	1,672	4,629	271	562	210	561
1961	1st	11,839	2,023	1,514	72	6,498	764	2,714	233	253	174	398
	2nd	24,943	2,661	4,663	129	14,934	3,029	4,600	993	840	410	1,736
	3rd	19,386	4,104	3,382	111	9,526	1,389	3,539	392	745	314	516

Table 3.—BIRTHS,⁽³⁾ CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Number											
1959	39,812	1,235	227	1,586	1,374	11,965	13,094	1,900	2,027	3,173	3,331
1960	39,743	1,264	228	1,594	1,362	11,488	13,270	1,936	2,007	3,251	3,343
1959 M	41,626	1,228	228	1,612	1,420	12,606	13,750	1,966	2,150	3,261	3,405
A	40,601	1,221	253	1,661	1,321	12,505	13,117	1,857	2,107	3,274	3,285
M	42,053	1,272	224	1,704	1,428	12,906	13,566	2,053	2,112	3,354	3,434
J	40,894	1,181	264	1,570	1,433	12,488	13,199	1,945	2,092	3,329	3,393
J	41,882	1,296	236	1,615	1,502	12,623	13,600	2,022	2,115	3,361	3,512
A	40,526	1,303	212	1,633	1,387	11,917	13,405	1,872	2,103	3,169	3,525
S	40,875	1,310	227	1,672	1,419	11,918	13,432	2,008	2,158	3,279	3,452
O	39,658	1,319	262	1,617	1,442	11,367	13,094	1,955	1,985	3,242	3,375
N	37,241	1,188	215	1,453	1,252	10,989	12,356	1,799	1,861	2,944	3,184
D	37,342	1,142	212	1,485	1,314	10,721	12,596	1,736	1,860	3,053	3,223
1960 J	37,098	1,140	189	1,456	1,208	10,742	12,550	1,767	1,883	2,986	3,177
F	36,482	1,084	206	1,445	1,225	10,462	12,340	1,708	1,811	3,046	3,155
M	40,874	1,250	206	1,609	1,371	11,961	13,430	2,010	2,116	3,370	3,551
A	40,889	1,308	245	1,691	1,445	11,949	13,327	2,075	2,124	3,369	3,556
M	41,758	1,305	235	1,724	1,380	12,243	13,370	2,146	2,161	3,538	3,656
J	40,146	1,303	227	1,614	1,399	11,840	12,992	1,922	2,108	3,321	3,420
J	42,077	1,315	267	1,604	1,371	12,220	14,031	2,080	2,159	3,511	3,519
A	41,222	1,329	247	1,640	1,464	11,864	13,780	2,082	2,076	3,325	3,415
S	41,669	1,405	237	1,682	1,445	12,103	13,996	2,006	2,021	3,280	3,494
O	39,549	1,344	220	1,590	1,403	11,262	13,475	1,859	1,988	3,181	3,227
N	37,439	1,208	241	1,529	1,379	10,653	12,939	1,765	1,844	2,870	3,011
D	37,716	1,182	214	1,542	1,251	10,551	13,015	1,817	1,797	3,212	3,135
1961 J	41,785	1,627	172	1,616	1,403	12,006	14,238	2,086	1,960	3,203	3,474
F	36,295	1,346	204	1,524	1,199	10,530	12,113	1,694	1,777	2,928	2,980
M	37,576	680	233	1,642	1,587	9,475	13,615	1,965	2,041	3,006	3,332
A	38,330	1,117	238	1,543	1,226	11,178	12,923	1,802	1,841	3,691	2,771
M	42,344	1,116	230	1,683	1,604	12,293	14,687	2,021	2,172	3,217	3,321
J	40,920	1,120	267	1,732	1,327	12,185	13,513	2,097	1,933	3,610	3,136
J	38,979	1,905	262	1,447	1,614	10,096	12,886	2,086	2,011	3,197	3,475
A	42,841	1,138	299	1,819	1,293	12,848	14,567	1,946	2,295	3,322	3,314
S	37,955	629	203	1,597	1,607	11,348	12,411	1,992	1,873	3,271	3,024
O	42,544	1,206	245	1,758	1,424	11,642	14,631	2,110	2,181	3,443	3,704
N	39,573	1,303	197	1,685	1,630	12,380	12,571	1,828	1,945	2,829	3,305

Table 4.—DEATHS⁽¹⁾, CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	Canada ⁽²⁾	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Number											
1959	11,628	265	84	531	396	3,032	4,217	618	584	707	1,195
1960	11,607	251	80	508	389	2,927	4,290	623	574	741	1,225
1959 F	11,022	281	77	536	387	2,747	4,015	572	532	688	1,187
M	12,413	268	91	650	458	3,283	4,468	620	588	733	1,254
A	13,363	326	112	672	484	3,666	4,662	786	641	782	1,232
M	11,859	271	79	524	407	3,049	4,233	660	716	743	1,177
J	10,962	256	73	482	392	2,832	4,017	568	553	674	1,115
J	11,295	232	78	474	368	3,121	3,973	593	583	692	1,181
A	10,709	240	78	461	345	2,865	3,906	598	509	649	1,058
S	10,697	228	86	481	362	2,769	3,849	559	545	658	1,160
O	11,312	250	79	516	352	2,913	4,074	649	575	700	1,204
N	11,328	233	80	466	393	2,844	4,248	593	560	734	1,177
D	11,979	285	85	531	407	3,056	4,400	607	545	735	1,328
1960 J	12,402	252	98	552	441	3,092	4,613	695	617	748	1,294
F	11,774	247	79	514	346	2,745	4,341	614	498	707	1,183
M	12,242	249	58	528	392	2,943	4,596	636	560	793	1,487
A	11,494	244	94	495	358	2,841	4,299	634	550	721	1,258
M	11,675	236	88	518	411	2,967	4,234	635	580	800	1,206
J	11,370	235	73	475	426	2,868	4,172	586	595	772	1,168
J	11,597	257	77	531	354	3,002	4,151	637	583	778	1,227
A	10,863	258	79	477	365	2,802	3,863	562	602	689	1,166
S	10,654	224	72	447	360	2,721	3,916	551	555	662	1,146
O	11,788	239	68	498	397	3,049	4,415	597	578	734	1,213
N	11,410	263	83	514	417	2,876	4,159	626	573	755	1,144
D	12,515	311	92	553	403	3,223	4,725	698	577	729	1,204
1961 J	12,634	320	86	629	482	2,510	5,056	802	581	886	1,282
F	11,487	283	65	557	413	3,200	4,139	540	516	649	1,125
M	11,507	190	84	607	444	2,582	4,305	609	639	832	1,215
A	10,758	295	78	431	388	2,419	4,234	537	538	749	1,089
M	12,278	202	85	574	469	2,635	4,966	671	666	741	1,269
J	12,632	220	76	505	345	4,165	4,127	719	545	788	1,142
J	11,057	347	61	433	360	2,986	4,000	635	543	602	1,090
A	10,994	195	100	519	317	2,293	4,233	552	622	899	1,274
S	11,238	172	67	459	467	3,314	3,862	602	535	685	1,075
O	11,184	225	63	468	337	2,466	4,465	677	597	750	1,136
N	11,551	231	84	472	440	2,842	4,280	530	593	778	1,301

Table 5.—MARRIAGES⁽¹⁾, CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Number											
1959	11,020	241	53	442	359	3,094	3,883	555	532	867	992
1960	10,837	259	58	437	369	3,018	3,821	550	517	874	934
1959 F	5,686	149	23	293	188	1,100	2,256	262	244	523	648
M	5,379	167	13	256	175	841	2,125	251	257	516	778
A	8,032	202	36	329	240	1,703	3,162	402	363	738	857
M	11,888	186	41	414	335	3,144	4,523	679	508	922	1,136
J	16,001	314	72	547	449	5,106	5,320	827	840	1,241	1,285
J	16,439	265	88	527	546	6,244	4,919	759	870	1,103	1,118
A	16,671	334	90	760	627	5,536	5,159	798	778	1,208	1,381
S	14,943	283	77	628	491	4,792	5,329	745	545	927	1,126
O	14,558	233	80	555	474	4,030	5,357	785	896	1,062	1,086
N	8,758	301	62	444	365	1,415	3,307	524	487	930	923
D	8,492	279	36	291	269	2,107	2,979	404	385	775	967
1960 J	5,200	179	27	228	188	1,046	2,059	248	214	427	584
F	6,649	234	28	302	233	1,446	2,542	300	278	614	672
M	4,358	141	20	214	132	622	1,791	205	166	470	597
A	9,569	264	30	415	292	1,930	3,781	448	504	883	1,022
M	10,763	205	44	378	312	3,041	4,099	531	420	811	922
J	15,235	330	70	595	428	4,655	5,190	825	702	1,222	1,218
J	18,453	305	92	600	638	6,976	5,570	896	952	1,280	1,144
A	13,726	338	107	654	535	4,406	4,126	719	720	1,053	1,068
S	14,924	273	72	577	484	4,945	5,224	743	550	935	1,121
O	14,129	263	85	504	519	3,771	5,246	815	837	1,067	1,022
N	8,400	291	63	457	377	1,296	3,170	501	506	912	827
D	8,634	281	52	326	292	2,077	3,057	375	360	808	1,006
1961 J	7,753	269	22	305	341	2,362	2,331	390	266	643	824
F	5,983	252	22	294	196	1,215	2,259	247	294	583	621
M	5,163	131	15	205	161	1,219	1,854	271	174	485	648
A	6,988	197	16	331	258	640	3,155	362	412	810	807
M	9,815	215	54	424	341	1,858	4,232	480	544	830	837
J	11,645	174	48	455	335	2,403	4,862	724	655	984	1,005
J	14,677	432	85	680	544	3,783	5,126	796	892	1,143	1,196
A	13,523	279	100	567	528	3,555	4,586	718	693	1,387	1,110
S	15,148	193	67	672	643	5,189	4,800	794	545	972	1,273
O	14,947	362	58	465	473	5,046	5,115	774	782	907	965
N	12,411	272	79	472	481	4,962	3,218	513	513	1,075	826

⁽¹⁾Population estimates are made quarterly after Census date of June 1, and also for January 1 and July 1 of each year. ⁽²⁾Country of last permanent residence.

⁽³⁾Figures for births, marriages and deaths for 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in provincial vital statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence. These figures are exclusive of the Yukon and the North-West Territories. Births and deaths are also exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁴⁾Births less deaths for all Canada gives the net natural increase.

Sources: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.E.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

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INCOME, EXPENDITURE, PRODUCTION

Table 6.—NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Years and Quarters	Salaries wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non-residents ⁽¹⁾	Deduct: dividends paid to non-residents	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ⁽²⁾	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
	Million dollars											
1,195	13,223	394	2,965	-395	1,684	1,264	1,791	-189	20,737	3,237	3,266	27,132
1,225	14,890	424	3,345	-437	1,767	1,450	1,965	-238	23,166	3,636	3,642	30,585
1,187	16,018	476	3,056	-475	1,980	1,026	2,008	-78	24,011	3,861	4,009	31,909
1,234	16,524	491	2,988	-470	2,124	1,197	2,125	-35	24,944	3,889	3,930	32,867
1,232	17,761	496	3,401	-494	2,277	1,132	2,218	-115	26,676	4,244	4,143	34,557
1,177	18,514	509	3,200	-465	2,362	1,207	2,105	-57	27,375	4,389	4,291	35,959
1,228												
Seasonally Unadjusted												
1,294	3,261	100	773	-74	417	144	462	-34	5,049	800	818	6,604
1,183	3,429	101	844	-68	425	1,035	471	-55	6,182	831	835	7,513
1,487	3,447	101	796	-145	446	90	501	-62	5,174	851	859	6,909
1,258	3,402	93	704	-93	422	-18	397	-48	4,859	865	827	6,564
1,206	3,679	106	923	-87	440	119	510	-89	5,601	916	908	7,327
1,168	3,906	113	905	-107	439	1,202	511	-50	6,919	923	946	8,126
1,227	3,903	112	813	-150	466	147	547	-51	5,787	932	961	7,868
1,166	3,777	108	682	-101	484	-1	421	-34	5,336	962	960	7,175
1,146	4,003	116	876	-118	482	102	513	-31	5,943	974	1,026	7,856
1,213	4,183	131	806	-109	501	799	521	-12	6,820	978	1,025	8,894
1,144	4,055	121	692	-147	513	126	553	-1	5,912	947	998	7,984
1,204	3,895	117	586	-97	477	25	431	-26	5,408	945	947	7,182
1,282	4,136	126	779	-96	494	158	526	23	6,146	976	995	8,085
1,125	4,273	125	802	-120	564	872	553	2	7,071	975	981	9,152
1,215	4,220	123	821	-157	589	142	615	-34	6,319	993	1,007	8,448
1,089	4,159	118	688	-106	545	2	474	-24	5,856	990	933	7,668
1,269	4,446	129	939	-104	547	134	581	-34	6,638	1,069	1,050	8,593
1,142	4,593	127	887	-116	574	920	546	-47	7,484	1,096	1,068	9,663
1,090	4,563	122	887	-168	611	76	617	-10	6,698	1,089	1,092	8,933
1,274	4,397	119	724	-107	573	5	460	-34	6,137	1,066	1,008	8,125
1,075	4,622	129	875	-106	582	112	550	-26	6,738	1,116	1,091	8,746
1,136	4,792	127	823	-120	590	988	513	-16	7,697	1,095	1,080	9,960
1,301	4,703	134	778	-132	617	102	582	19	6,803	1,112	1,112	9,128
1961 1st	4,507	129	600	-164	599	51	442	12	6,176	1,093	999	8,188
2nd	4,788	140	901	-120	589	126	550	-16	6,958	1,138	1,069	9,020
3rd	5,007	137	914	-130	647	689	552	-31	7,785	1,136	1,103	10,105
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1955 2nd	13,064	396	2,808	-356	1,716	1,428	1,772	-136	20,692	3,188	3,212	26,952
3rd	13,336	392	3,140	-360	1,692	1,244	1,824	-220	21,048	3,296	3,316	27,548
4th	13,680	396	3,320	-396	1,668	1,128	1,840	-248	21,388	3,384	3,364	27,972
1956 1st	14,192	396	3,332	-408	1,748	1,364	1,908	-192	22,340	3,516	3,480	29,504
2nd	14,712	420	3,348	-424	1,796	1,532	1,964	-356	22,992	3,640	3,572	30,204
3rd	15,140	432	3,360	-456	1,736	1,360	1,972	-200	23,344	3,664	3,736	30,844
4th	15,516	448	3,340	-460	1,788	1,544	2,016	-204	23,988	3,724	3,780	31,788
1957 1st	15,700	456	3,256	-448	1,976	1,012	2,020	-136	23,896	3,924	4,032	31,824
2nd	15,972	460	3,184	-568	1,992	984	2,000	-124	23,900	3,868	4,020	31,776
3rd	16,204	504	3,000	-444	2,000	1,016	2,028	-48	24,260	3,864	4,036	32,244
4th	16,136	484	2,784	-440	1,952	1,092	1,984	-4	23,988	3,788	3,948	31,792
1958 1st	16,248	492	2,808	-444	1,956	1,196	2,064	-104	24,216	3,900	4,000	32,000
2nd	16,476	496	2,816	-460	2,048	1,240	2,056	92	24,764	3,860	3,888	32,792
3rd	16,560	484	3,032	-496	2,244	1,160	2,168	8	25,160	3,860	3,868	33,096
4th	16,812	492	3,296	-480	2,248	1,192	2,212	-136	25,636	3,936	3,964	33,580
1959 1st	17,348	496	3,272	-496	2,248	1,196	2,260	-96	26,228	4,108	3,944	34,136
2nd	17,704	504	3,380	-492	2,232	1,120	2,276	-136	26,588	4,228	4,120	34,744
3rd	17,816	496	3,460	-476	2,280	1,196	2,148	-188	26,732	4,328	4,232	35,052
4th	18,176	488	3,492	-512	2,348	1,016	2,188	-40	27,156	4,312	4,276	35,496
1960 1st	18,340	496	3,344	-492	2,376	1,308	2,140	-136	27,376	4,408	4,288	36,004
2nd	18,396	500	3,144	-476	2,304	1,124	2,160	-104	27,048	4,420	4,260	35,556
3rd	18,600	504	3,216	-488	2,364	1,164	2,060	-64	27,356	4,320	4,268	35,840
4th	18,720	536	3,096	-404	2,404	1,232	2,060	76	27,720	4,408	4,348	36,436
1961 1st	18,764	540	2,856	-764	2,452	948	2,020	48	26,864	4,496	4,260	35,668
2nd	19,044	544	3,216	-552	2,416	940	2,160	-64	27,704	4,480	4,196	36,396
3rd	19,468	544	3,552	-536	2,584	1,016	2,212	-124	28,716	4,488	4,336	37,364

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7.—GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Years and Quarters		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1959		22,482	6,416	1,734	2,589	2,571	+297	6,676	-8,115	+207	34,857
1960		23,409	6,716	1,476	2,567	2,569	+316	6,957	-8,148	+ 97	35,959
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	3rd	5,233	1,771	494	852	567	+554	1,658	-1,852	-125	9,152
	4th	5,868	1,597	510	709	550	-371	1,674	-1,960	-129	8,448
1959	1st	5,193	1,465	343	451	535	- 21	1,344	-1,753	+111	7,668
	2nd	5,592	1,527	449	651	775	-119	1,729	-2,175	+184	8,593
	3rd	5,528	1,791	466	794	667	+774	1,780	-2,092	- 15	9,663
	4th	6,169	1,633	476	693	594	-307	1,823	-2,095	- 53	8,933
1960	1st	5,377	1,491	317	478	616	+ 68	1,582	-1,890	+ 86	8,125
	2nd	5,858	1,533	365	620	755	-112	1,692	-2,164	+199	8,746
	3rd	5,755	1,953	399	787	602	+670	1,918	-2,037	- 87	9,960
	4th	6,419	1,739	395	682	596	-310	1,765	-2,057	-101	9,128
1961	1st	5,581	1,603	291	441	570	- 52	1,574	-1,900	+ 80	8,188
	2nd	6,079	1,654	377	599	681	-213	1,856	-2,157	+144	9,020
	3rd	6,005	2,109	432	782	595	+323	2,101	-2,160	- 82	10,105
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	3rd	21,332	6,292	1,796	2,796	2,332	- 84	6,180	-7,340	-208	33,096
	4th	21,812	6,288	1,872	2,700	2,420	-156	6,428	-7,740	- 44	33,580
1959	1st	22,132	6,376	1,804	2,480	2,336	+392	6,292	-7,820	+144	34,136
	2nd	22,288	6,548	1,720	2,604	2,592	+152	6,696	-8,052	+196	34,744
	3rd	22,588	6,340	1,688	2,620	2,740	+460	6,672	-8,300	+244	35,052
	4th	22,920	6,400	1,724	2,652	2,616	+184	7,044	-8,288	+244	35,496
1960	1st	22,896	6,488	1,640	2,608	2,668	+752	7,172	-8,292	+ 72	36,004
	2nd	23,376	6,620	1,396	2,476	2,512	+424	6,676	-8,100	+176	35,556
	3rd	23,420	6,832	1,444	2,584	2,472	-132	7,168	-8,052	+104	35,840
	4th	23,944	6,924	1,424	2,600	2,624	+220	6,812	-8,148	+ 36	36,436
1961	1st	23,856	6,988	1,512	2,416	2,492	-316	7,148	-8,384	- 44	35,668
	2nd	24,180	7,188	1,480	2,432	2,292	-300	7,300	-8,156	- 20	36,396
	3rd	24,560	7,376	1,568	2,552	2,448	-476	7,752	-8,596	+180	37,364

Table 8.—GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1957) DOLLARS

Years and Quarters		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1959		21,617	6,013	1,633	2,473	2,444	+274	6,603	-8,043	+197	33,211
1960		22,273	6,072	1,350	2,397	2,399	+312	6,847	-7,934	+ 91	33,807
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	3rd	5,094	1,717	481	842	555	+546	1,672	-1,838	-122	8,947
	4th	5,700	1,524	494	690	530	-341	1,673	-1,942	-126	8,202
1959	1st	5,012	1,389	329	434	510	- 10	1,335	-1,729	+106	7,376
	2nd	5,381	1,432	424	624	736	-148	1,708	-2,151	+155	8,161
	3rd	5,321	1,686	436	758	635	+726	1,758	-2,075	- 14	9,231
	4th	5,903	1,506	444	657	563	-294	1,802	-2,088	- 50	8,443
1960	1st	5,140	1,358	295	446	577	+ 69	1,571	-1,861	+ 81	7,676
	2nd	5,578	1,381	334	579	703	-124	1,657	-2,102	+186	8,192
	3rd	5,471	1,788	362	735	563	+655	1,879	-1,975	- 82	9,396
	4th	6,084	1,545	359	637	556	-288	1,740	-1,996	- 94	8,543
1961	1st	5,265	1,414	265	407	524	- 31	1,552	-1,811	+ 75	7,660
	2nd	5,740	1,442	341	556	626	-224	1,816	-2,052	+134	8,379
	3rd	5,654	1,890	390	728	541	+292	2,022	-2,009	- 77	9,431
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	3rd	20,788	6,064	1,752	2,752	2,272	- 88	6,232	-7,256	-204	32,312
	4th	21,144	6,012	1,800	2,624	2,340	-120	6,412	-7,652	- 44	32,516
1959	1st	21,348	6,060	1,720	2,396	2,236	+372	6,248	-7,756	+140	32,764
	2nd	21,484	6,164	1,624	2,500	2,464	+144	6,636	-7,980	+184	33,220
	3rd	21,756	5,920	1,584	2,488	2,596	+440	6,584	-8,204	+232	33,396
	4th	21,880	5,908	1,604	2,508	2,480	+140	6,944	-8,232	+232	33,464
1960	1st	21,880	5,936	1,520	2,440	2,508	+740	7,100	-8,212	+708	33,980
	2nd	22,288	6,000	1,276	2,316	2,340	+428	6,548	-7,838	+168	33,476
	3rd	22,292	6,188	1,316	2,404	2,300	-136	7,036	-7,760	+ 96	33,736
	4th	22,632	6,164	1,288	2,428	2,448	+216	6,704	-7,876	+ 32	34,036
1961	1st	22,528	6,184	1,368	2,236	2,304	-228	7,036	-8,040	- 40	33,348
	2nd	22,876	6,316	1,344	2,256	2,108	-224	7,156	-7,776	- 20	34,036
	3rd	23,168	6,476	1,420	2,372	2,208	-404	7,408	-7,952	+168	34,924

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INCOME, EXPENDITURE, PRODUCTION

Table 9.—SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Years and Quarters	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Per- sonal In- come
Million dollars									
1959	17,761	-649	496	1,136	2,218	2,559	2,758	40	26,319
1960	18,514	-739	509	1,201	2,105	2,696	3,116	40	27,442
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958 3rd	4,273	-156	125	861	553	575	596	10	6,837
4th	4,220	-157	123	126	615	608	657	10	6,202
1959 1st	4,159	-158	118	21	474	583	801	9	6,007
2nd	4,446	-151	129	158	581	641	687	10	6,501
3rd	4,593	-162	127	906	546	643	622	10	7,285
4th	4,563	-178	122	51	617	692	648	11	6,526
1960 1st	4,397	-187	119	22	460	647	901	10	6,369
2nd	4,622	-176	129	117	550	668	754	10	6,674
3rd	4,792	-188	127	979	513	658	712	10	7,003
4th	4,703	-188	134	83	582	723	749	10	6,796
1961 1st	4,507	-188	129	74	442	658	1,000	9	6,631
2nd	4,788 ^r	-184	140	101 ^r	550 ^r	676 ^r	826	10	6,907 ^r
3rd	5,007	-193	137	679	552	678	754	10	7,624
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 3rd	16,560	-624	484	1,180	2,168	2,360	2,708	40	24,876
4th	16,812	-624	492	1,004	2,212	2,336	2,888	40	25,360
1959 1st	17,348	-616	496	1,196	2,260	2,428	2,604	40	25,756
2nd	17,704	-624	504	1,160	2,276	2,540	2,844	40	26,444
3rd	17,816	-648	496	1,200	2,148	2,620	2,724	40	26,396
4th	18,176	-708	488	988	2,188	2,648	2,860	40	26,680
1960 1st	18,340	-728	496	1,296	2,140	2,692	2,920	40	27,196
2nd	18,376	-732	500	1,100	2,160	2,644	3,056	40	27,164
3rd	18,600	-748	504	1,180	2,060	2,680	3,208	40	27,524
4th	18,720	-748	536	1,228	2,060	2,768	3,280	40	27,884
1961 1st	18,764	-736	540	956	2,020	2,728	3,256	36	27,564
2nd	19,044 ^r	-764	544	824 ^r	2,160 ^r	2,728 ^r	3,332	40	27,908 ^r
3rd	19,468	-768	544	1,016	2,212	2,780	3,428	40	28,720

Table 10.—DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Years and Quarters	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1959	26,319	-2,083	24,236	22,482	2,680	11,315	8,487	1,754	- 65	1,819
1960	27,442	-2,358	25,084	23,409	2,687	11,783	8,939	1,675	+ 17	1,658
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1958 3rd	6,837	- 440	6,397	5,233	599	2,659	1,975	1,164	+593	571
4th	6,202	- 461	5,741	5,868	674	3,147	2,047	-127	-367	240
1959 1st	6,007	- 479	5,528	5,193	586	2,554	2,053	335	-273	608
2nd	6,501	- 529	5,972	5,592	772	2,689	2,131	380	- 69	449
3rd	7,285	- 525	6,760	5,528	627	2,773	2,128	1,232	+650	582
4th	6,526	- 550	5,976	6,169	695	3,299	2,175	-193	-373	180
1960 1st	6,369	- 557	5,812	5,377	588	2,636	2,155	435	-230	665
2nd	6,674	- 639	6,035	5,858	763	2,831	2,264	177	-104	281
3rd	7,603	- 578	7,025	5,755	602	2,922	2,231	1,270	+702	568
4th	6,796	- 584	6,212	6,419	736	3,394	2,289	-207	-351	144
1961 1st	6,631	- 574	6,057	5,581	560	2,740	2,281	476	-238	714
2nd	6,907 ^r	- 671	6,236 ^r	6,079	749	2,955	2,375	157 ^r	-103	260 ^r
3rd	7,024	- 625	6,399	6,005	648	3,030	2,327	994	+361	633
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 3rd	24,876	-1,780	23,096	21,332	2,508	10,876	7,948	1,764	..	..
4th	25,360	-1,844	23,516	21,812	2,608	11,024	8,180	1,704	..	..
1959 1st	25,756	-1,952	23,804	22,132	2,672	11,132	8,328	1,672	..	..
2nd	26,444	-2,048	24,396	22,288	2,712	11,196	8,380	2,108	..	..
3rd	26,396	-2,128	24,268	22,588	2,668	11,348	8,572	1,680	..	..
4th	26,680	-2,204	24,476	22,920	2,668	11,584	8,668	1,556	..	..
1960 1st	27,196	-2,240	24,956	22,896	2,664	11,516	8,716	2,060	..	..
2nd	27,164	-2,476	24,688	23,376	2,652	11,824	8,900	1,312	..	..
3rd	27,524	-2,336	25,188	23,420	2,564	11,848	9,008	1,768	..	..
4th	27,884	-2,380	25,504	23,944	2,868	11,944	9,132	1,560	..	..
1961 1st	27,564	-2,376	25,188	23,856	2,592	12,008	9,256	1,332	..	..
2nd	27,908 ^r	-2,524	25,384 ^r	24,180	2,652	12,188	9,340	1,204 ^r	..	..
3rd	28,720	-2,512	26,208	24,560	2,828	12,308	9,424	1,648	..	..

⁽¹⁾In previous publications this item was shown after deduction of dividends paid to non-residents; it is now shown inclusive of such dividends. To derive series consistent with past published figures, columns 3 and 4 must be combined. ⁽²⁾Includes change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in livestock items. Because of arbitrary elements, too precise an interpretation should not be given to the series. ⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate. ⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 6, page 5, by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of accrued net earnings arising out of Canadian Wheat Board operations.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Industrial Production			Mining										Manufacturing			
Base period industry weight	Mining		Metals			Non-metals		Fuels			Non-durable					
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum	Total	Total		
	100.0	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74		
1956	154.9	212.3	151.0	107.9	135.2	139.0	187.6	188.4	344.7	74.6	235.0	812.7	145.1	138.1		
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7		
1958	154.4	227.0	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7	401.0	782.6	140.7	141.3		
1959	166.2	251.1	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9	503.9	873.7	150.0	150.4		
1960	167.5	253.3	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3	589.2	909.9	149.5	152.5		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1959 M	167.5	235.5	195.8	110.2	145.8	152.1	190.1	188.3	310.9	34.7	417.0	766.1	154.3	152.1		
J	173.6	255.2	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	217.9	212.0	344.8	38.4	376.6	859.0	159.5	154.8		
A	163.3	260.5	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	188.9	184.3	344.4	46.9	336.1	847.8	147.6	145.4		
S	163.8	256.2	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	187.1	182.2	347.2	28.3	369.1	883.5	148.6	156.2		
O	172.8	278.3	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	206.0	201.3	390.0	58.2	424.7	946.9	155.4	159.7		
N	176.8	270.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	215.6	222.0	361.6	67.8	511.2	841.7	159.9	160.8		
D	171.9	260.0	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	227.3	249.2	361.6	69.5	651.3	823.8	153.6	158.4		
1960 J	162.5	251.3	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	164.5	171.2	404.6	63.6	670.3	951.9	143.2	143.9		
F	166.3	253.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	163.0	171.0	431.0	63.5	703.1	1,022.6	146.7	144.3		
M	169.6	258.6	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	177.9	189.5	403.2	62.1	697.2	947.7	149.6	148.6		
A	170.3	255.8	197.8	109.4	174.4	163.2	190.0	207.6	409.5	59.1	697.8	970.5	151.1	149.6		
J	164.4	234.3	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3	553.5	846.8	147.9	147.7		
M	169.7	250.0	189.6	110.4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1	500.7	931.1	153.3	153.2		
J	173.3	258.2	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5	463.5	912.8	157.0	157.3		
A	161.7	263.1	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	168.2	168.2	379.0	45.9	431.0	936.0	143.9	147.2		
S	162.6	254.1	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6	436.7	863.4	145.4	154.6		
O	170.0	264.7	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6	485.3	895.0	152.1	160.4		
N	171.5	253.4	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7	571.9	811.0	154.7	163.0		
D	170.9	252.1	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4	690.4	865.3	152.5	160.1		
1961 J	159.6	241.1	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8	839.5	916.6	139.6	144.5		
F	159.8	248.4	181.4	109.4	163.7	169.4	177.8	187.3	424.5	55.8	854.1	1,001.0	138.2	143.1		
M	166.0	253.6	184.6	112.9	163.9	173.5	200.0	223.9	426.3	54.5	816.0	1,012.5	144.6	149.3		
A	164.0	234.1	171.2	109.9	159.6	159.2	205.8	228.2	380.5	41.2	780.3	910.6	145.7	149.9		
J	166.0	242.2	172.2	112.6	162.8	159.8	203.8	216.9	401.0	45.8	698.2	968.9	147.6	153.0		
M	170.8	258.8	176.1	107.5	164.8	180.8	206.5	222.2	429.5	50.7	613.1	1,049.7	152.0	155.4		
J	179.1	270.7	196.1	106.4	184.9	185.2	226.5	237.6	417.4	46.3	557.9	1,029.1	161.2	163.9		
A	167.2	261.0	184.2	103.6	171.5	187.5	192.7	197.6	419.2	41.3	521.8	1,046.6	149.6	155.1		
S	171.4	267.5	185.3	100.3	170.1	184.6	215.2	221.8	427.8	26.1	557.1	1,092.5	153.4	162.8		
S	180.6	277.4	198.8	100.2	171.8	200.7	229.7	235.0	434.9	52.8	604.3	1,062.1	162.1	169.4		
O	183.4	278.7	200.4	104.9	184.1	203.1	236.1	243.1	436.6	63.7	696.8	1,038.4	164.1	171.4		
Adjusted for seasonal variation																
M.C.D.	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	6	2	3	2	2		
1959 M	166.1	245.3	200.8	113.1	151.1	151.6	184.8	186.1	347.3	39.4	498.2	851.2	150.8	151.5		
J	167.2	247.9	189.6	100.7	164.2	153.5	217.4	222.2	367.5	47.9	502.1	892.9	151.5	150.1		
A	166.1	247.9	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	203.2	207.1	336.2	60.1	500.1	785.0	150.7	149.8		
S	164.9	246.0	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	183.4	184.4	359.8	48.0	531.8	867.9	148.9	151.6		
O	168.4	263.9	205.6	106.8	157.1	154.6	186.5	182.7	399.6	57.1	556.6	961.3	150.4	151.6		
N	171.1	259.6	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	193.3	195.6	373.4	54.0	543.8	894.5	154.2	152.9		
D	167.8	264.1	221.4	114.9	159.5	163.9	196.0	202.0	368.7	54.3	552.9	880.1	149.3	152.7		
1960 J	169.4	257.1	205.7	106.9	157.0	178.7	176.9	180.6	379.4	53.9	507.8	915.3	152.1	151.9		
F	172.4	256.2	203.2	110.9	164.8	159.8	188.1	193.9	382.0	52.6	494.4	926.3	155.6	155.3		
M	170.4	260.6	223.1	109.0	171.9	156.3	194.7	201.6	351.7	54.1	538.8	834.2	152.6	153.1		
A	171.7	263.8	210.0	108.6	170.5	164.7	198.2	209.7	394.9	63.9	579.1	934.1	153.0	153.8		
J	166.8	251.5	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4	566.0	928.5	149.2	150.2		
M	167.3	256.4	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6	592.5	990.5	149.0	151.4		
J	166.9	249.6	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	386.6	57.4	594.2	920.2	149.0	152.6		
A	164.0	250.8	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	373.5	58.8	632.9	877.2	145.7	150.5		
S	165.6	249.1	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2	618.6	871.2	146.8	151.1		
O	167.6	255.2	192.7	109.7	152.4	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8	606.6	933.3	148.4	151.6		
N	166.9	246.1	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8	608.4	868.3	149.5	153.6		
D	165.9	252.2	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	386.8	54.6	585.6	926.4	147.7	153.4		
1961 J	166.0	248.3	196.3	111.5	175.9	184.1	198.3	204.1	366.0	44.0	631.2	881.3	147.8	152.9		
F	165.8	254.6	199.6	109.9	167.0	170.3	213.0	222.7	373.4	46.0	610.1	901.0	146.8	154.2		
M	166.3	253.6	198.6	109.0	162.8	170.1	218.2	239.5	370.8	47.6	636.5	888.2	147.6	154.0		
A	165.5	242.7	184.3	109.5	156.6	161.3	208.8	225.5	364.9	44.7	652.4	874.7	148.1	154.3		
J	168.5	258.4	182.4	111.5	162.8	157.4	205.8	216.9	426.1	49.1	724.3	1,030.7	149.2	155.8		
M	169.1	265.2	178.7	107.2	168.3	182.1	203.5	222.2	457.3	58.8	704.7	1,103.8	148.3	153.9		
J	172.7	263.2	183.4	105.3	173.8	178.2	222.7	241.2	435.7	61.6	706.2	1,038.4	152.9	158.6		
A	172.5	252.0	177.5	102.9	175.1	192.9	206.9	219.8	413.3	52.3	761.8	985.5	153.9	159.8		
S	175.4	266.1	177.6	106.3	173.6	181.9	216.1	228.2	456.5	46.8	781.3	1,113.7	155.3	159.4		
S	176.9	267.4	185.4	102.8	163.6	201.9	207.8	212.5	448.0	51.3	755.4	1,084.9	156.7	160.4		
O	177.1	274.9	191.6	100.9	188.8	206.8	210.7	214.2	461.8	52.1	742.1	1,123.8	156.3	160.9		

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100—continued

Non-durable		Non-durable Manufacturing															
		Foods and Beverages													Tobacco and Leather Products		
		Foods and Beverages	Foods							Beverages							
			Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products	Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries				
Total	Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products	Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries	Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
45.74		11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	
138.1		133.1	131.4	144.7	130.5	134.4	116.9	135.4	122.0	138.4	122.6	131.4	174.6	145.9	154.0	115.6	
139.7		135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	
141.3		141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	146.1	130.6	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	
150.4		148.0	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4	142.0	135.0	157.4	162.3	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3	
152.5		150.7	147.1	156.5	152.8	150.6	132.5	143.9	142.9	161.7	164.8	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																	
152.1		147.6	141.5	169.0	164.4	99.8	135.5	140.9	135.3	167.0	161.3	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6	
154.8		159.9	152.3	158.0	190.4	151.4	130.7	147.0	135.8	183.9	188.8	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5	
145.4	1950	J	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
156.2		A	174.0	165.1	160.9	170.7	259.2	132.8	146.3	128.2	202.1	233.7	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1
159.7		S	167.1	166.0	180.7	165.7	237.5	131.4	145.2	136.8	170.5	175.7	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6
160.8		O	166.3	165.3	175.7	145.3	213.3	140.9	149.4	163.0	169.4	163.3	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0
158.4		N	159.5	155.5	185.8	130.1	158.3	141.8	148.0	160.3	172.2	138.6	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9
143.9		D	137.3	136.3	154.6	122.1	130.0	124.2	143.5	135.5	140.5	165.8	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3
144.3	1960	J	124.7	127.5	177.6	118.6	64.9	125.5	134.8	132.0	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4
146.6		F	128.1	126.7	159.3	128.0	69.8	127.0	133.0	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1
149.6		M	130.2	126.7	158.9	133.9	60.8	131.0	134.2	133.6	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8
147.7		A	136.7	131.8	161.2	147.2	72.7	130.1	138.5	133.8	152.1	140.4	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6
153.2		M	153.4	145.6	157.8	173.8	122.7	132.8	142.6	140.6	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1
157.3		J	161.2	152.9	146.8	197.2	147.0	133.7	148.0	144.3	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5
147.2		J	162.5	160.1	147.7	178.6	226.2	128.8	153.8	129.4	169.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6
154.6		A	167.1	161.6	147.4	172.9	239.4	130.8	152.1	131.6	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1
160.4		S	168.1	167.0	153.7	166.9	246.3	140.9	150.8	147.9	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5
163.0		O	175.2	171.3	163.5	151.6	252.7	141.9	149.4	167.9	187.5	169.0	144.4	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2
160.1		N	163.6	158.0	168.6	134.4	170.4	141.3	147.6	176.1	181.3	159.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9
144.5		D	137.1	136.5	135.8	130.4	134.5	126.7	142.4	143.3	138.9	149.1	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	105.0
143.1	1961	J	123.3	127.4	150.9	121.3	72.3	127.7	134.2	146.9	110.3	135.5	87.1	134.3	177.4	124.1	115.0
149.9		F	128.9	128.1	146.1	130.1	76.5	134.4	133.3	142.0	131.3	132.4	117.2	164.8	193.8	134.8	132.2
153.0		M	131.9	128.9	145.9	146.3	67.8	135.2	135.5	137.6	141.2	118.2	145.7	160.2	186.3	136.9	131.9
155.4		A	140.9	136.3	164.1	149.2	69.5	138.9	145.7	142.4	155.5	146.4	156.0	168.6	194.5	143.7	130.9
163.9		M	147.4	143.7	149.6	170.1	97.9	140.5	149.7	149.2	159.4	140.1	162.9	174.0	196.5	142.5	120.1
155.1		J	167.6	161.6	155.1	204.0	158.0	140.5	160.2	150.5	186.5	192.6	180.0	201.1	231.3	161.7	125.6
162.8		J	173.4	170.0	155.3	189.1	255.9	142.8	158.8	127.9	184.5	232.7	177.7	152.4	148.9	132.4	91.3
169.4		A	173.1*	169.2*	153.6	179.2	254.0*	142.7	155.1*	138.4	185.4	223.6	161.4	204.0	197.3	117.1	125.6*
171.4		S	174.9*	172.6*	168.9	174.4*	247.2*	140.8*	154.5*	151.7*	182.3*	186.0	145.0	253.0	204.7	164.1	133.0*
		O	180.2	181.2	178.2	158.7	280.0	142.5	154.7	171.7	177.0	143.0	147.2	286.1	207.7	167.8	128.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation																	
151.5	M.C.D.	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	3	2	
150.1																	
149.8	1959	M	148.5	145.2	172.1	146.3	142.1	132.7	138.9	135.7	158.7	158.4	142.2	200.7	172.1	169.2	124.0
151.6		J	149.0	146.2	168.4	144.2	156.8	130.1	138.4	136.2	157.7	157.1	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9
151.6		J	146.6	144.5	169.1	144.3	134.9	136.6	142.3	136.4	153.5	166.2	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3
152.9		A	154.5	145.4	168.3	145.5	147.2	130.2	142.0	135.0	183.4	177.9	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8
152.7		S	148.6	144.9	175.1	151.2	134.5	126.9	142.4	133.8	160.3	168.1	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1
151.9		O	148.6	144.6	164.2	149.2	132.8	139.1	145.2	135.2	161.1	184.1	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1
155.3		N	148.8	146.5	162.6	149.2	155.2	131.3	144.8	133.2	156.2	161.2	152.7	159.2	186.3	154.6	114.6
153.1		D	149.8	147.5	161.7	148.7	161.1	133.0	148.0	131.1	156.9	171.5	139.6	181.4	189.7	148.3	117.7
153.8	1960	J	150.9	146.5	168.9	156.7	136.3	131.3	141.7	139.8	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	186.6	173.4	118.9
150.2		F	152.7	148.4	165.8	155.7	151.4	128.9	140.7	143.1	166.0	188.0	141.5	199.1	171.8	152.3	113.5
151.4		M	151.1	147.6	162.0	150.3	130.8	132.1	141.8	159.6	162.1	166.4	147.7	192.6	183.1	153.4	112.8
152.6		A	147.6	145.7	158.7	153.3	147.5	131.3	140.4	140.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6
150.5		M	152.4	148.6	160.2	154.2	165.3	128.2	141.3	139.5	164.2	171.4	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	102.4
151.1		J	150.5	146.4	157.3	150.4	147.4	134.2	143.6	142.0	163.4	156.2	143.7	218.5	176.6	139.6	105.6
151.6		J	149.7	148.9	158.5	148.8	159.6	133.6	146.8	142.5	152.3	160.0	150.3	148.9	157.7	139.9	107.5
153.6		A	150.1	144.2	154.2	148.7	140.3	131.9	146.6	139.0	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7
153.4		S	148.0	144.6	148.1	150.6	137.8	137.9	146.9	143.7	158.9	163.9	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0
152.9		O	153.4	146.2	152.7	155.8	141.8	138.8	146.2	140.5	176.1	189.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	137.0	113.3
154.2		N	151.0	147.7	148.7	154.8	159.8	132.3	144.1	144.2	161.4	187.7	144.9	170.6	185.7	135.0	111.9
154.0		D	149.7	147.6	144.0	157.9	159.4	133.1	145.1	144.0	156.2	153.4	147.9	180.5	199.6	136.5	116.7
154.3	1961	J	151.6	150.9	143.2	157.1	170.6	133.3	141.2	156.4	154.1	168.3	137.4	177.2	193.0	132.0	115.1
155.8		F	153.9	152.0	152.0	156.2	176.2	136.6	141.8	148.4	159.7	167.0	142.9	192.1	189.1	119.5	118.9
153.9		M	155.2	153.3	148.7	165.9	166.0	137.4	143.7	155.6	161.3	148.5	143.8	217.1	185.6	131.9	120.8
158.6		A	153.4	151.2	161.0	155.3	148.5	139.7	150.0	149.1	160.4	161.9	144.8	194.5	189.2	143.0	123.4
159.8		M	147.5	147.8	151.7	149.6	144.8	137.5	150.8	148.2	146.4	131.4	139.1	174.7	187.9	139.7	118.9
159.4																	

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100—continued

Non-durable Manufacturing														
Base period industry weight	Textiles				Clothing			Paper Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Indus- tries
	Total	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Syn- thetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knit- ting mills	Total	Pulp and Paper	Printing Publishing and Allied Products	Total	Petro- leum Pro- ducts		
	5.04	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.50	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.50	1.41	4.22	1.62
1956	117.3	101.3	93.0	149.2	117.6	114.1	131.2	137.8	137.4	137.3	216.1	228.1	174.8	147.0
1957	117.6	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	236.8	183.4	153.3
1958	109.9	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8	232.7	198.0	166.3
1959	124.4	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	145.9	141.8	143.2	241.5	259.1	208.4	183.2
1960	122.5	89.6	78.5	187.6	109.0	109.4	103.1	150.3	148.2	146.5	250.6	269.8	222.3	191.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 M	126.4	99.2	86.3	180.1	111.8	108.0	119.3	150.5	147.9	145.7	233.1	248.7	214.2	178.3
J	128.8	96.9	88.8	188.9	111.1	106.2	118.6	148.3	143.3	142.8	238.2	255.5	207.0	180.0
A	97.8	55.3	66.7	138.0	107.4	107.2	98.4	144.1	137.7	136.2	244.7	262.8	199.3	181.7
S	126.0	93.2	89.8	185.3	113.2	112.2	110.5	147.7	141.9	138.2	248.2	266.6	206.4	185.3
O	128.8	93.8	100.1	185.3	119.4	119.7	113.8	147.8	141.5	148.4	256.6	276.4	219.7	191.5
N	130.1	94.0	91.6	192.9	114.7	111.0	115.1	157.1	153.3	153.5	247.0	264.8	218.7	195.7
D	129.8	94.1	93.5	191.7	111.3	104.7	119.6	156.2	153.5	153.3	250.1	267.7	215.5	195.3
1960 J	116.0	81.0	80.2	168.3	102.9	98.1	103.8	141.1	137.0	147.1	253.2	271.5	203.8	187.1
F	125.2	87.5	87.2	192.1	111.0	110.5	108.2	142.5	141.0	143.0	261.0	280.6	214.3	181.0
M	130.5	93.8	85.3	206.6	117.1	118.6	113.2	147.5	146.1	149.0	254.6	273.3	214.9	181.2
A	135.7	100.7	89.3	215.8	117.5	118.8	113.1	149.2	150.3	145.7	248.1	264.9	218.2	184.4
M	124.7	92.9	78.4	191.6	109.8	111.4	101.5	147.0	145.8	143.4	229.0	243.9	225.4	186.6
J	123.1	92.5	68.7	193.3	104.6	106.4	96.5	153.7	152.2	148.3	243.7	261.4	228.0	185.4
A	126.2	88.9	78.4	203.3	102.7	103.0	95.2	152.8	150.2	151.3	258.9	279.9	232.8	186.8
S	90.4	56.7	53.0	126.3	100.9	104.1	81.7	147.8	143.3	138.3	257.9	279.0	218.4	189.1
O	114.2	84.4	80.0	164.9	109.2	110.8	98.2	152.0	148.3	136.6	254.3	274.7	222.0	192.5
N	123.0	90.6	81.9	186.5	113.7	115.4	106.2	152.4	148.5	147.1	252.2	272.4	234.5	199.3
D	127.5	96.4	84.5	192.5	110.0	108.6	108.4	158.1	155.6	152.7	244.8	263.6	231.4	205.4
1961 J	127.1	98.8	81.1	190.2	108.6	105.6	111.3	160.2	160.1	156.6	254.0	274.7	219.8	207.4
F	122.2	91.6	74.6	187.7	102.6	99.7	104.2	139.9	136.6	146.3	248.3	269.0	207.4	200.3
M	124.7	94.2	70.5	199.0	108.4	110.7	101.3	143.2	142.5	142.6	249.8	270.6	217.6	192.6
A	133.7	99.2	78.8	220.8	114.6	118.7	105.5	149.2	151.5	144.7	253.2	273.9	221.6	194.4
S	134.9	97.3	80.5	225.0	114.5	119.9	100.5	149.8	151.1	151.4	243.7	262.4	216.7	195.0
O	130.8	95.8	79.3	211.6	105.2	106.0	96.9	153.6	153.1	148.3	240.7	268.3	230.1	197.3
N	132.6	99.2	74.2	217.0	101.7	102.0	93.8	157.1	155.8	149.5	257.1	276.5	231.9	201.7
D	142.4	98.1	94.6	239.3	102.2	101.7	95.6	159.1	154.6	143.3	262.3	282.0	238.2	207.5
1960 J	108.8	68.0	67.0	169.2	108.5	113.7	89.5	153.9	148.6	138.8	232.3	248.2	220.8	211.3
F	128.9	95.2	76.0	207.0	113.4	118.7	97.2	158.0	152.6	141.3	282.8	305.7	225.1	217.3
M	143.2	107.6		236.9	120.5	125.8	107.2	157.6	154.7	153.3	281.3	303.8	232.5	227.8
A	146.7	114.8		238.5	113.9	115.4		164.7	162.7	157.6	283.3	272.6	232.6	236.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1
1959 M	127.9	98.4	84.4	187.6	115.7	111.9	122.2	146.8	143.0	142.5	246.9	264.6	206.8	179.6
J	126.7	97.9	85.1	181.6	118.1	114.1	125.4	145.5	141.5	140.6	232.8	249.8	199.1	181.5
A	127.8	85.1	85.5	200.0	114.9	110.6	122.5	146.4	142.5	138.8	223.2	238.7	210.2	183.4
S	127.3	92.6	90.5	187.2	111.3	108.4	113.7	144.3	139.8	140.8	232.7	248.9	211.7	184.4
O	124.5	86.9	96.9	179.0	113.7	114.3	106.5	146.8	142.6	146.4	244.9	263.2	213.9	185.0
N	123.5	88.1	87.0	181.8	112.2	109.6	110.7	151.9	148.7	152.3	242.7	260.1	212.0	187.6
D	120.9	86.3	82.1	179.2	110.1	107.4	109.2	154.5	152.0	151.3	247.2	264.5	214.4	187.1
1960 J	120.8	90.6	82.7	176.2	109.4	108.5	104.7	150.0	146.2	146.0	257.8	275.9	214.7	186.4
F	129.4	88.8	97.0	198.9	111.4	109.5	112.2	149.9	147.6	152.8	255.7	274.3	222.0	186.0
M	123.0	86.0	77.8	190.6	110.3	110.6	104.5	149.2	145.2	148.6	251.7	270.1	219.8	187.6
A	128.4	91.5	85.0	199.8	110.9	110.4	106.5	150.7	150.3	143.4	254.9	273.1	222.7	189.5
S	121.1	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.8	111.4	99.9	146.4	143.9	141.2	265.9	285.9	218.2	190.4
O	123.2	90.7	68.7	196.0	108.4	110.1	100.2	148.9	145.8	143.3	257.1	276.9	218.1	187.8
N	122.7	89.2	75.6	192.3	108.1	106.3	100.5	150.8	149.2	148.8	257.9	278.8	223.9	188.5
D	117.1	88.6	67.9	177.9	107.5	106.3	99.3	150.4	148.3	142.4	237.6	256.0	227.7	190.4
1961 J	114.3	85.8	76.7	163.4	109.2	109.3	101.9	150.1	147.9	141.4	247.1	266.7	225.3	191.0
F	118.7	83.1	78.4	181.8	108.1	108.9	100.2	150.9	148.9	145.2	241.1	259.7	226.7	192.7
M	121.2	91.5	79.9	180.6	107.1	106.8	104.7	151.7	149.6	150.1	243.4	262.0	223.4	198.2
A	119.1	92.1	72.3	177.8	107.7	108.4	101.7	155.5	155.4	153.3	251.0	271.4	218.5	198.8
S	127.5	99.6	76.9	199.3	109.2	110.3	105.3	148.3	145.8	146.9	252.7	273.4	219.8	199.7
O	128.5	95.6	78.7	204.5	109.4	110.7	103.7	150.1	148.7	152.6	243.7	263.5	224.5	198.1
N	126.2	91.2	73.6	203.7	108.2	110.7	98.3	151.6	152.1	144.8	249.7	269.9	224.9	201.0
D	128.0	87.8	78.3	209.9	107.9	111.8	93.4	150.8	150.2	146.5	246.1	265.6	220.5	200.0
1960 J	126.6	89.0	79.2	202.7	104.5	104.8	95.4	154.5	153.1	147.7	272.8	294.8	223.4	201.1
F	130.9	96.6	74.2	213.4	104.9	104.4	96.7	152.3	150.0	145.1	267.4	288.6	223.7	206.2
M	137.0	97.5	91.5	222.2	106.6	106.6	99.2	156.2	152.6	140.7	259.9	279.2	231.3	210.9
A	142.3	110.0	85.9	231.5	115.1	117.9	107.3	156.6	154.0	143.4	224.5	239.1	230.0	213.2
S	128.7	96.8	72.2	205.0	112.4	116.5	100.3	156.8	153.7	148.7	276.2	298.0	227.4	216.4
O	137.7	97.8		232.0	114.4	118.5	103.1	157.2	156.3	151.1	272.3	293.2	233.0	220.7
	140.2	109.5		228.2	111.9	115.1		156.8	154.8	154.5	254.5	273.7	224.5	224.8

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INCOME, EXPENDITURE, PRODUCTION

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100—continued

Miscellaneous
Manufacturing
Industries1.62
147.0
153.3
166.3
183.2
191.6178.3
180.0
181.7
185.3
191.5
195.7195.3
187.1
181.0
181.2
184.4
180.6185.4
186.8
189.1
192.5
199.3
205.4207.4
200.3
192.6
194.4
195.0
197.3201.7
207.5
211.3
217.3
227.8
236.7179.6
181.5
183.4
184.4
185.0
187.6187.1
186.4
186.0
187.6
189.5
190.4187.8
188.5
190.4
191.0
192.7
196.2198.8
199.7
198.1
201.0
200.0
201.1206.2
210.9
213.2
216.4
220.7
224.8

Durable Manufacturing

Wood Products

Iron and Steel Products

Transportation Equipment

Base period industry weight	Wood Products				Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment				
	Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Fur- niture	Total	Ma- chinery	Iron Castings	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal pro- ducts	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock
	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93
1956	153.3	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7
1957	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3
1958	139.9	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9
1959	149.5	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5
1960	145.9	135.6	141.8	139.4	136.4	133.6	142.0	162.1	143.5	129.9	238.4	159.0	118.8	52.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 M	156.8	145.8	154.3	144.3	148.0	135.1	161.7	161.5	148.3	156.9	243.0	202.0	148.0	64.1
J	165.0	164.7	181.2	144.0	155.2	140.6	164.9	171.1	156.6	160.7	245.5	212.4	148.2	64.9
A	150.3	130.8	131.5	144.3	146.6	141.3	150.5	160.8	162.9	135.9	244.3	159.3	128.7	65.0
S	139.6	126.6	124.1	149.2	148.4	139.7	146.2	159.7	165.6	82.2	241.6	32.2	112.3	62.5
O	150.4	135.8	136.1	153.9	156.8	140.4	163.1	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1
N	158.7	141.6	144.6	154.6	162.9	143.4	193.1	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7
D	148.0	126.8	123.8	153.1	157.4	143.6	171.9	193.2	152.3	102.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	60.2
1960 J	142.5	126.1	125.6	146.0	144.2	140.3	152.2	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2
F	149.5	133.0	138.8	138.1	144.7	137.6	178.2	180.4	133.6	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.2	54.1
M	150.7	141.2	151.6	135.9	142.6	135.0	148.3	183.7	130.9	144.2	233.9	187.4	137.0	52.6
A	152.8	140.7	151.0	134.7	143.7	135.2	156.0	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	133.4	52.8
M	148.1	124.1	126.8	134.4	139.3	136.7	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.4	236.1	209.3	131.8	54.5
A	153.4	138.3	147.3	134.0	140.9	136.7	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	131.0	55.4
J	156.6	153.7	168.6	135.4	141.8	136.3	136.4	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	124.8	56.2
J	140.1	141.1	149.1	138.0	126.6	136.2	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.2	226.6	119.8	104.5	55.8
A	134.7	146.0	154.8	143.6	130.5	133.3	103.5	143.8	153.8	70.7	225.7	22.7	92.8	53.2
S	142.3	141.0	146.4	148.0	135.6	130.5	142.5	161.0	155.8	96.3	236.7	84.0	104.3	51.5
O	145.1	132.2	134.2	148.1	135.3	130.4	139.3	166.4	151.3	117.1	245.6	133.2	111.6	51.0
N	143.5	118.6	116.4	144.6	134.5	129.2	168.0	159.4	144.3	129.3	253.5	164.7	110.6	49.8
D	133.9	116.9	116.3	138.5	121.6	126.1	151.8	128.5	135.4	127.6	260.9	160.8	110.9	47.7
1961 J	132.4	121.9	126.0	132.2	121.1	123.0	141.9	141.1	128.6	126.3	266.6	156.9	111.6	46.7
F	139.1	134.1	144.9	128.8	127.3	122.4	159.3	152.7	133.8	173.0	271.5	173.0	112.7	46.2
M	140.7	137.3	149.8	127.5	131.8	124.7	160.5	162.8	129.2	131.9	272.2	166.7	113.8	45.6
A	141.4	123.3	128.6	128.6	133.3	126.5	140.4	169.4	134.4	139.1	268.5	186.8	115.2	45.5
M	148.1	135.4	144.6	132.4	138.4	127.8	128.5	189.3	139.7	138.8	266.8	187.3	117.9	45.3
J	158.2	154.6	170.9	136.8	147.2	129.4	164.2	194.2	147.6	145.7	267.3	198.1	118.4	46.0
J	143.2	147.9	160.0	139.8	134.7	131.1	117.6	176.5	152.2	111.0	262.4	111.4	114.7	48.6
A	142.3	149.1	160.0	145.7	145.7	132.1	166.2	186.7	152.4	79.8	258.7	31.7	114.9	50.0
S	153.5	149.8	159.2	151.3	150.2	133.3	169.4	191.4	151.9	110.4	262.7	108.0	116.2	49.2
O	155.6	138.8	143.3	150.8	144.2	134.9	138.9	188.9	146.7	133.1	267.9	166.7	113.0	48.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	4	1	1
1959 M	150.1	143.2	148.9	149.8	143.0	135.1	146.5	155.3	148.9	134.6	242.0	155.4	135.5	63.3
J	153.2	146.0	152.9	148.9	146.8	139.5	144.0	159.6	151.9	139.7	246.7	165.9	138.6	63.2
A	151.7	122.9	119.9	147.5	149.8	141.2	159.0	164.8	153.4	148.9	244.8	191.9	133.2	63.0
S	145.8	115.1	108.8	146.7	150.8	138.6	166.7	168.1	154.5	127.2	243.3	140.0	125.8	63.5
O	148.9	127.3	126.7	146.2	151.6	138.6	161.5	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0
N	155.7	138.7	143.7	144.9	157.0	141.8	186.9	186.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5
D	145.3	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7
1960 J	152.2	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0	208.1	149.6	110.9	238.4	111.3	116.9	56.1
F	155.9	143.1	151.6	141.4	152.3	138.0	184.7	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	129.8	56.4
M	152.0	140.3	147.6	141.3	145.7	137.1	141.9	183.9	146.3	132.3	234.8	150.2	134.3	53.9
A	152.3	139.0	145.7	141.2	144.4	137.4	145.3	183.4	145.2	135.6	231.0	167.6	129.3	53.6
M	147.9	138.7	145.8	140.1	139.0	137.9	135.4	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	124.2	54.4
J	146.3	133.2	138.8	138.6	137.3	136.4	129.8	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	120.0	54.1
M	144.7	135.0	141.6	138.0	133.9	134.6	125.0	148.6	145.8	127.7	235.5	154.8	114.6	54.1
J	140.0	133.4	138.2	140.0	128.3	135.5	103.7	143.5	142.9	117.8	225.2	135.1	108.9	53.6
A	141.6	132.4	136.5	140.6	131.9	134.1	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.3	225.5	143.7	106.7	53.4
S	144.5	133.4	138.1	141.1	131.3	130.9	140.4	162.1	143.5	136.4	236.7	181.0	112.9	53.2
O	144.5	129.4	133.1	139.3	131.7	129.5	142.9	161.4	143.0	139.1	244.1	187.6	113.8	52.3
N	141.0	130.5	136.1	136.8	132.8	127.9	170.2	156.4	142.0	121.1	254.5	142.0	108.9	50.2
D	141.9	138.6	149.2	134.1	131.5	125.0	168.7	148.2	142.2	121.2	261.2	143.6	107.7	47.6
1961 J	138.3	130.9	137.0	136.1	126.8	124.9	146.3	140.7	143.4	119.7	264.2	137.6	108.3	48.9
F	140.2	132.1	139.4	134.3	130.5	126.1	151.7	150.9	143.2	122.4	269.1	144.2	109.4	47.5
M	140.7	135.1	143.7	133.9	133.4	128.2	149.6	160.1	142.0	117.3	266.9	133.4	110.5	46.4
A	141.5	136.7	145.9	134.7	132.6	128.2	134.4	161.3	141.8	118.3	265.8	141.5	106.8	45.5
M	141.6	131.0	137.0	136.9	134.5	127.5	117.9	183.6	140.3	118.1	266.0	143.0	107.3	44.2
J	146.2	136.6	144.2	140.5	138.7	127.5	151.1	183.4	141.5	120.1	271.1	154.8	108.9	44.2
A	146.9	141.4	150.9	141.4	140.0	131.1	144.3	180.1	141.1	127.9	262.4	155.1	119.5	46.6
J	150.6	135.8	142.7	141.7	140.0	131.1	176.2	196.3	139.6	138.0	258.7	173.2	133.6	49.4
S	152.5	140.9	149.6	142.3	144.3	132.9	165.4	193.9	137.2	140.7	266.2	180.0	124.0	50.2
O	150.9	135.0	141.3	140.8	139.2	132.5	142.8	182.9	137.2	141.2	269.8	185.2	115.0	48.1

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100—concluded

Durable Manufacturing													
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom-munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hy-draulic cement	Domestic clay products	Total	Electric Power	Gas
	4.97	0.75	3.19	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1956	133.0	119.4	145.9	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9	169.0
1957	127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	126.7	111.8	138.9	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1	240.0	230.4
1959	134.7	119.3	145.7	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
1960	148.3	115.2	168.7	179.1	132.1	398.0	210.6	511.9	203.8	152.8	298.0	287.4	392.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 M	135.4	119.4	147.8	178.9	142.2	379.9	234.2	584.0	254.9	178.8	253.7	253.4	256.2
J	137.5	119.7	149.4	183.2	144.7	387.3	252.8	670.2	292.3	185.7	247.1	251.7	206.2
J	132.3	118.9	141.6	176.0	144.4	349.1	258.7	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8	239.7	170.8
A	130.8	120.4	138.6	186.5	143.5	455.7	255.4	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3	242.6	170.1
S	140.0	123.8	130.6	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
O	141.5	122.4	152.7	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
N	140.8	118.0	153.7	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
D	140.7	115.2	156.1	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960 J	139.1	114.4	155.4	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.3	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5
F	147.3	116.0	168.1	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8
M	149.8	117.0	171.4	186.0	136.2	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6
A	148.2	116.8	169.0	179.4	135.6	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5
M	145.9	115.5	165.2	178.4	134.9	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1
J	150.5	114.8	172.3	179.3	134.9	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7
J	146.5	116.0	166.1	167.6	134.6	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1
A	150.2	116.9	170.9	172.5	132.7	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2
S	151.3	115.2	172.5	185.2	131.1	469.6	237.9	660.6	261.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3
O	151.0	113.8	171.3	183.6	127.9	466.1	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0	289.3	286.9	311.2
N	151.2	113.7	171.7	176.5	123.2	439.2	228.7	599.5	222.6	144.3	317.0	302.6	445.9
D	148.7	111.7	169.9	164.5	119.0	363.0	177.0	364.0	141.5	132.4	332.6	306.4	567.3
1961 J	145.2	111.5	165.7	161.7	116.2	359.6	160.1	289.3	118.8	97.1	343.9	308.2	664.0
F	146.8	114.1	168.0	167.8	115.3	426.4	163.7	380.5	102.5	102.7	348.9	308.0	715.6
M	146.1	115.0	166.8	164.1	116.0	361.7	171.3	414.8	125.1	106.2	329.5	299.1	602.5
A	146.5	115.9	167.2	162.5	118.1	321.3	189.9	471.3	182.6	129.5	320.6	293.1	568.2
M	149.3	118.3	171.1	163.6	120.8	339.4	232.4	666.7	263.7	150.3	309.8	292.6	463.8
J	146.7	121.8	165.5	176.5	124.6	392.2	255.8	743.0	307.2	171.8	295.5	287.7	365.9
J	137.0	124.4	149.9	169.1	126.9	356.5	247.5	690.5	278.8	170.0	273.8	272.7	283.7
A	140.3	127.0	153.5	178.6	128.1	428.4	255.3	741.9	285.9	165.9	281.9	280.6	293.6
S	146.5	131.2	160.6	199.9	130.6	532.4	255.2	735.3	286.1		298.4	294.3	334.9
O	152.7	132.0	168.7	200.9	132.3	549.4	257.9	729.7	274.1		315.1	304.4	411.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	3
1959 M	136.3	121.0	147.8	185.3	146.3	437.7	221.8	503.4	234.1	172.3	263.3	259.4	297.9
J	137.4	119.2	148.5	186.5	149.2	402.2	222.6	524.8	227.6	164.2	269.6	266.1	300.6
J	131.1	118.1	139.5	187.4	147.2	428.9	225.6	545.0	243.3	166.8	260.9	256.6	299.1
A	128.7	119.0	135.7	189.6	143.9	425.1	220.0	512.5	228.9	171.5	270.6	262.3	345.0
S	136.5	119.7	147.9	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
O	137.0	118.3	149.0	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
N	137.7	117.4	151.4	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	285.3	275.2	376.1
D	140.0	114.1	156.1	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	284.9	276.6	359.5
1960 J	142.6	116.1	159.5	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0
F	148.4	118.9	167.6	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	288.9	281.5	355.2
M	153.2	119.8	174.7	190.9	139.8	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6
A	149.0	118.9	168.5	188.7	140.1	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	293.0	284.3	370.7
M	146.5	116.3	164.9	183.5	138.2	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	296.0	285.7	388.8
J	150.1	114.1	171.4	179.5	136.4	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	302.1	292.3	390.1
J	150.2	115.7	171.6	175.6	134.2	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	297.8	287.8	387.2
A	151.5	116.1	173.5	174.0	132.7	353.4	209.3	504.2	217.9	132.0	314.6	297.7	466.4
S	148.0	112.5	169.8	174.8	129.8	383.3	207.5	513.2	213.3	128.3	314.4	296.9	470.9
O	148.2	110.3	169.9	172.2	125.4	378.9	210.0	514.0	221.8	139.3	301.4	287.5	425.7
N	148.2	113.2	169.2	166.7	119.4	378.9	216.5	555.1	215.1	130.4	298.9	285.5	419.5
D	148.2	110.7	170.1	166.6	119.0	379.3	214.8	545.7	217.7	152.4	305.6	289.9	446.7
1961 J	149.7	114.1	170.8	164.1	118.6	370.7	209.2	535.7	219.2	124.5	305.8	290.2	445.6
F	146.0	115.6	164.7	169.0	118.6	426.8	206.6	634.2	160.9	122.8	303.9	288.7	440.1
M	148.2	115.5	168.5	168.9	118.9	397.5	205.8	567.4	187.8	126.0	302.5	288.7	426.7
A	145.6	116.4	164.4	170.5	120.5	383.4	216.9	601.9	220.3	140.0	312.2	294.6	469.6
M	151.0	118.9	172.7	168.2	122.4	373.4	218.3	584.8	234.0	139.8	325.5	300.4	550.2
J	145.8	122.3	163.5	177.3	124.6	409.4	221.5	579.6	232.4	154.8	323.5	298.8	545.3
J	140.4	123.7	155.3	179.6	126.4	434.8	215.2	525.1	211.1	153.8	325.0	301.3	537.3
A	141.5	124.5	156.2	180.3	127.6	404.9	221.0	577.8	214.8	146.4	331.0	304.7	566.8
S	144.5	128.0	159.8	186.4	126.6	439.6	219.4	556.2	228.0		332.9	303.4	598.0
O	149.9	128.2	167.7	186.5	128.4	447.8	223.0	571.0	219.8		330.4	305.6	553.1

Table 12.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—Monthly

Monthly Averages or Months								Wages and Salaries		
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income	Mining	Manufac- turing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
		Million dollars								
Gas	1959	97.4	376.8	623.5	220.1	158.1	1,480.1	46.0	425.3	147.8
0.51	1960	103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	1,542.8	45.9	433.3	148.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
169.0	1959	90.6	363.5	604.5	207.6	157.1	1,427.4	44.9	416.5	141.6
190.9	A	95.9	375.9	625.6	220.1	164.5	1,486.2	45.2	428.2	148.5
230.4	M	101.6	385.0	642.1	230.0	169.0	1,532.2	46.5	436.9	152.2
316.6	J	103.7	384.9	636.1	231.7	151.7	1,512.7	47.2	426.6	154.4
392.7	A	103.5	387.2	638.9	233.2	154.4	1,521.6	46.4	430.1	153.9
	S	104.8	396.6	654.2	236.1	163.0	1,559.2	47.0	440.8	153.4
	O	103.0	396.9	650.0	231.0	171.5	1,556.8	47.1	442.7	152.2
256.2	N	100.6	393.5	634.3	223.7	166.2	1,522.6	47.1	428.5	149.5
206.2	D	98.1	379.2	625.5	217.6	158.8	1,483.3	46.0	423.2	143.9
170.8	1960	96.0	374.7	620.3	213.2	154.1	1,462.4	46.1	426.2	141.8
170.1	F	96.5	374.7	618.1	213.8	157.9	1,465.0	46.7	426.3	142.8
209.8	M	95.2	375.4	620.7	213.4	160.9	1,469.8	46.7	428.7	140.0
267.1	A	95.1	381.6	631.1	216.5	165.7	1,494.1	44.5	430.7	146.1
391.5	M	102.2	391.1	644.4	228.3	167.0	1,537.4	45.1	437.3	149.3
454.8	J	109.4	403.3	660.0	238.1	174.7	1,590.2	46.7	443.3	152.4
531.5	J	109.2	403.2	647.8	241.1	172.9	1,578.9	46.3	435.3	155.0
571.8	A	109.0	406.1	658.4	241.6	172.3	1,592.3	46.7	437.9	154.4
542.6	S	111.2	413.5	671.3	244.1	175.9	1,620.7	46.9	442.0	153.2
451.5	O	109.1	409.1	665.4	239.7	172.1	1,599.8	45.7	437.5	151.2
330.1	N	106.8	407.0	658.0	231.0	166.3	1,573.7	45.4	432.3	148.5
263.7	D	102.7	395.0	645.6	223.1	158.2	1,529.4	44.3	422.6	144.7
209.1	1961	99.9	383.1	632.4	218.7	155.7	1,494.3	44.2	420.0	140.5
233.2	F	99.9	385.5	635.5	218.2	158.9	1,502.3	44.4	424.4	142.0
254.3	M	98.8	385.9	638.7	220.6	161.7	1,510.1	44.5	427.1	142.5
311.2	A	99.8	394.2	648.7	224.4	165.5	1,536.2	43.2	431.5	145.4
445.9	M	105.6	405.0	668.8	238.5	169.5	1,592.7	45.7	443.1	151.2
567.3	J	114.5	420.7	689.3	253.7	176.1	1,659.2	46.2	458.1	162.9
664.0	J	115.5	418.2	683.7	252.5	176.6	1,651.5	46.2	451.7	164.6
715.6	A	114.6	422.0	696.1	255.2	174.8	1,667.7	46.3	460.0	160.2
602.5	S	116.3 ^r	429.1 ^r	703.1 ^r	259.1 ^r	181.0 ^r	1,693.4 ^r	46.3 ^r	465.2 ^r	160.0 ^r
568.2	O	116.2	428.5	700.7	254.5	176.1	1,680.7	46.3	463.6	157.3
463.8	Adjusted for seasonal variation									
365.9	M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
283.7	1959	96.6	373.0	615.1	217.8	158.6	1,465.7	46.7	421.3	145.6
293.6	A	96.3	375.3	621.2	218.8	160.1	1,476.1	46.0	424.9	147.2
334.9 ^r	M	97.2	376.6	624.9	219.7	161.1	1,484.2	46.0	427.5	147.5
411.5	J	98.4	377.8	628.2	220.5	146.7	1,476.5	46.7	422.7	147.4
	A	98.9	379.2	629.5	221.1	147.8	1,480.7	45.9	424.3	147.1
3	S	99.3	382.2	633.4	222.8	154.5	1,497.0	46.1	430.2	148.1
297.9	O	100.0	385.0	635.4	224.0	165.2	1,514.6	46.2	435.3	148.7
300.6	N	100.0	385.4	631.0	224.6	165.8	1,510.9	46.4	428.2	148.3
299.1	D	100.2	385.9	635.2	225.2	167.2	1,518.6	46.3	433.2	147.9
345.0	1960	100.9	389.3	639.0	226.0	167.5	1,527.1	46.6	435.9	148.8
368.7	F	101.6	388.9	639.6	225.8	167.8	1,527.2	46.8	436.0	149.2
350.5	M	101.4	391.2	641.1	226.4	167.4	1,531.0	47.0	435.8	148.1
376.1	A	101.6	391.0	642.0	226.8	167.0	1,531.6	46.3	435.7	149.7
359.5	M	102.7	390.9	640.2	227.0	162.9	1,527.5	46.1	433.8	147.8
364.0	J	104.8	394.3	641.8	227.8	166.6	1,539.6	46.3	433.3	147.8
355.2	J	103.7	395.7	641.0	229.4	167.5	1,543.4	45.8	431.7	148.0
387.6	A	104.2	397.6	647.6	229.6	166.1	1,551.3	46.2	431.9	147.9
370.7	S	105.1	398.2	648.7	230.4	167.2	1,555.2	45.8	431.0	147.8
388.8	O	105.7	397.1	650.3	231.8	165.8	1,556.1	45.0	430.5	147.6
390.1	N	106.0	398.5	654.5	232.1	166.2	1,561.7	44.7	432.3	147.5
387.2	D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	1,562.0	44.6	432.1	149.1
466.4	1961	105.1	397.9	651.5	231.7	168.8	1,556.6	44.7	429.3	147.3
470.9	F	105.3	400.2	657.6	230.2	168.6	1,564.1	44.5	434.0	148.3
425.7	M	105.4	402.0	659.9	233.8	168.2	1,570.0	44.7	434.4	150.8
419.5	A	105.6	403.6	659.8	235.0	166.7	1,571.7	44.8	436.6	148.7
446.7	M	106.1	405.0	664.4	237.2	165.4	1,582.6	46.7	439.6	149.8
445.6	J	109.2	411.1	670.0	243.0	168.0	1,607.0	45.8	447.6	158.3
440.1	J	109.5	410.4	677.1	240.2	171.2	1,617.6	45.7	448.3	157.6
426.7	A	109.6	413.1	684.1	242.7	169.1	1,627.3	45.8	453.7	153.7
469.6	S	109.9 ^r	412.9 ^r	678.7 ^r	244.5 ^r	172.3 ^r	1,626.9 ^r	45.2 ^r	453.4 ^r	154.3 ^r
550.2	O	112.4	416.0	684.8	245.8	169.8	1,636.8	45.6	456.2	153.5

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 13.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—Quarterly

Wages and Salaries													
Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Government Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
	Million dollars												
1959	50.9	72.1	138.0	1,275.8	368.0	443.3	79.0	632.0	792.3	384.1	4,235.5	204.8	4,440.3
1960	51.8	81.4	137.8	1,300.0	368.0	444.8	81.6	660.3	862.8	411.1	4,399.6	228.8	4,628.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1954 4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.4	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.7	127.5	3,195.2
1955 1st	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0
2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
3rd	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4
4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7
1956 1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957 1st	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	385.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	3,776.9
2nd	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	4,003.5
3rd	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	4,182.7
4th	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	4,054.9
1958 1st	30.0	57.9	135.6	1,170.1	265.2	394.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	3,718.7	176.9	3,895.6
2nd	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,216.7	340.5	419.4	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	3,953.1	182.9	4,136.0
3rd	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,226.7	395.5	435.8	76.9	591.4	710.5	370.0	4,085.0	187.7	4,272.7
4th	44.2	82.7	127.1	1,214.9	328.1	426.8	75.6	617.3	752.0	360.0	4,028.7	191.4	4,220.1
1959 1st	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,229.9	271.4	423.7	74.5	603.4	769.1	364.7	3,965.0	184.4	4,159.4
2nd	51.0	68.5	136.6	1,281.6	373.5	442.3	78.7	626.0	798.7	387.1	4,244.0	201.8	4,445.8
3rd	76.2	62.4	140.6	1,297.5	449.0	461.7	81.8	637.4	778.5	401.4	4,386.5	207.0	4,593.5
4th	45.8	94.4	140.2	1,294.4	378.1	445.6	81.0	661.1	822.9	383.1	4,346.6	216.1	4,562.7
1960 1st	33.3	73.5	139.5	1,281.2	291.8	424.6	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	4,177.1	220.1	4,397.2
2nd	52.2	72.0	136.3	1,311.3	363.4	447.8	81.2	657.0	869.7	403.9	4,394.8	226.9	4,621.7
3rd	75.2	88.5	139.9	1,315.2	446.7	462.6	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	4,559.0	232.9	4,791.9
4th	46.5	91.6	135.4	1,292.4	369.9	444.4	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	4,467.4	235.5	4,702.9
1961 1st	34.9	62.1	133.1	1,271.5	278.7	425.0	81.8	656.5	904.8	422.6	4,271.0	235.7	4,506.7
2nd	54.2	62.5	135.1	1,332.7	356.0	459.5	84.6	679.2	938.2	443.8	4,545.8	242.3	4,788.1
3rd	77.1	75.4	138.8	1,376.9	439.1	484.8	87.6	691.0	925.2	468.5	4,764.4	248.2	5,012.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1954 4th	47.5	81.8	103.5	971.7	223.6	336.1	51.1	446.3	521.6	255.8	3,039.0	126.9	3,165.9
1955 1st	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	3,203.5
2nd	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	259.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7
3rd	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7
4th	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	3,420.7
1956 1st	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0
2nd	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2
3rd	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8
4th	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7
1957 1st	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	3,939.7
2nd	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	3,993.3
3rd	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,977.7	173.5	4,051.2
4th	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	4,033.8
1958 1st	48.0	66.5	136.8	1,194.5	330.3	415.4	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	3,883.4	178.7	4,062.1
2nd	49.9	68.6	133.6	1,209.3	337.5	418.3	74.5	585.1	713.0	347.0	3,936.8	182.5	4,119.3
3rd	52.8	63.4	130.5	1,208.2	332.5	417.2	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	3,953.3	186.7	4,140.0
4th	50.8	71.4	125.8	1,216.6	329.1	425.8	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	4,012.0	191.0	4,203.0
1959 1st	49.1	72.2	135.7	1,255.7	344.3	445.5	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	4,141.3	195.9	4,337.2
2nd	50.8	76.4	138.7	1,273.7	371.3	440.3	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	4,224.7	201.3	4,426.0
3rd	51.6	57.9	138.7	1,277.2	377.1	442.6	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	4,247.8	206.4	4,454.2
4th	52.3	81.9	138.9	1,296.7	379.3	444.9	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	4,328.5	215.6	4,544.1
1960 1st	53.6	83.9	140.4	1,307.7	371.4	446.1	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	4,363.7	221.6	4,585.3
2nd	51.9	80.4	138.7	1,302.8	359.8	445.3	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	4,372.3	226.4	4,598.7
3rd	49.8	82.1	137.8	1,294.6	371.8	443.7	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	4,417.5	232.4	4,649.9
4th	52.0	79.2	134.3	1,294.9	368.7	444.2	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	4,444.9	234.9	4,679.8
1961 1st	55.4	70.7	133.9	1,297.7	356.0	446.4	84.6	671.8	901.4	435.7	4,453.6	237.1	4,690.7
2nd	53.7	69.8	137.3	1,323.8	352.5	456.8	84.6	679.9	920.4	440.8	4,519.6	241.7	4,761.3
3rd	51.8	69.9	136.7	1,355.4	364.4	465.6	85.1	691.0	953.4	450.6	4,623.9	247.9	4,871.8

Table 14.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE															
Monthly Averages or Months	Non- Institutional Civilian Population	Employed									Unemployed				
		Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers			Total (1)	Without Work and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	Unem- ployed as Percentage of Labour Force	
								Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural					
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over														Percentage	
1959		11,562	6,228	703	5,525	5,856	692	5,163	4,724	109	4,615	373	350	5,334	6.0
1960		11,789	6,403	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,837	110	4,727	448	418	5,386	7.0
1959	Nov. 14	11,645	6,247	648	5,599	5,930	637	5,293	4,821	93	4,728	317	296	5,398	5.1
	Dec. 12	11,660	6,231	628	5,603	5,825	618	5,207	4,729	83	4,646	406	370	5,429	6.5
1960	Jan. 16	11,678	6,203	606	5,595	5,656	593	5,063	4,607	85	4,522	547	504	5,475	8.8
	Feb. 20	11,699	6,218	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,599	80	4,519	599	555	5,481	9.6
	Mar. 19	11,712	6,234	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,583	76	4,507	609	566	5,478	9.8
	Apr. 23	11,735	6,259	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,639	96	4,543	552	517	5,476	8.8
	May 21	11,759	6,391	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,867	112	4,755	419	399	5,368	6.6
	June 18	11,780	6,454	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	4,966	113	4,883	315	300	5,326	4.9
	July 23	11,806	6,592	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,011	142	4,869	330	311	5,214	5.0
	Aug. 20	11,825	6,623	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,035	161	4,874	352	322	5,202	5.3
	Sept. 17	11,843	6,474	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	139	4,822	327	305	5,369	5.1
	Oct. 15	11,862	6,499	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	118	4,870	368	347	5,363	5.7
	Nov. 12	11,878	6,458	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	103	4,821	429	401	5,420	6.6
	Dec. 10	11,893	6,430	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	89	4,741	528	489	5,463	8.2
1961	Jan. 14	11,914	6,396	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	76	4,578	693	630	5,518	10.8
	Feb. 18	11,929	6,363	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	74	4,527	719	664	5,566	11.3
	Mar. 18	11,943	6,353	618	5,735	5,648	593	5,055	4,587	76	4,511	705	664	5,590	11.1
	Apr. 22	11,964	6,440	670	5,770	5,818	652	5,166	4,677	83	4,594	622	590	5,524	9.7
	May 20	11,982	6,542	738	5,804	6,085	726	5,359	4,905	117	4,788	457	439	5,440	7.0
	June 17	12,000	6,592	714	5,878	6,222	705	5,517	5,034	111	4,923	370	354	5,408	5.6
	July 22	12,023	6,743	802	5,941	6,389	792	5,597	5,130	145	4,985	354	333	5,280	5.2
	Aug. 19	12,041	6,704	811	5,893	6,381	803	5,578	5,147	162	4,985	323	301	5,337	4.8
	Sept. 16	12,058	6,543	735	5,808	6,235	724	5,511	5,073	140	4,933	308	292	5,515	4.7
	Oct. 14	12,073	6,538	718	5,820	6,220	704	5,516	5,085	151	4,934	318	305	5,535	4.9
	Nov. 11	12,089	6,504	651	5,853	6,155	629	5,526	5,037	101	4,936	349	331	5,585	5.4

⁽¹⁾Includes workers on temporary lay-off.

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 15.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾

MANUFACTURING											
Years and Months	Total all industries ⁽²⁾	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
1959	2,286.9	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1960	747.1	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	8.6
1959	J	685.5	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
	A	668.0	37.6	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5	—
	S	282.5	12.6	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
	O	67.0	4.7	—	2.7	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
1960	N	59.7	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
	D	56.1	—	0.4	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
	J	59.8	—	—	0.7	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
	F	52.9	0.1	—	0.7	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
1961	M	29.3	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	21.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	M	75.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	J	51.2	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
1961	J	39.1	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	127.6	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—
	S	115.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	O	92.6	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1961	N	52.5	—	—	0.3	—	1.5	—	—	—	—
	D	30.2	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—
	J	28.1	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	4.9
	F	20.3	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	3.9
1961	M	41.2	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	0.3	7.8
	A	59.2	0.6	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	30.0
	M	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	41.0
	J	128.0	—	—	—	0.7	—	0.6	—	0.7	0.5
1961	J	94.6	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	2.0	—	—
	A	64.6	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—
	S	105.5	0.2	—	1.6	1.4	—	—	8.6	—	—

⁽¹⁾The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.⁽²⁾The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1959 and 1960 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1).

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 15.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

Years and Months	Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallies, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
	Thousand man-working days									
1959	79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1960	217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1959	J	12.1	2.7	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
	A	14.4	2.5	—	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
	S	14.4	0.9	—	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
	O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	3.6	—	—
1960	N	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
	D	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
	J	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
	F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	0.3	—
1961	M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	1.6	—	1.0
	A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
	M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	10.0	—	13.2
	J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	0.4	12.2
1962	J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	6.2
	A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	5.0	—
	S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	12.5	2.0
	O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0
1963	N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	2.2	5.8	—
	D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	0.3	—
	J	3.6	—	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—
	F	0.2	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—
1964	M	12.7	—	—	2.4	1.6	—	—	—	0.5
	A	—	1.8	—	2.1	1.2	—	1.5	—	5.9
	M	—	4.9	—	2.2	19.5	—	0.4	2.6	27.0
	J	—	1.6	—	0.3	88.7	—	2.5	2.4	21.8
1965	J	—	—	—	—	46.3	—	—	17.8	19.2
	A	—	—	—	6.8	1.6	—	—	19.5	17.2
	S	4.1	—	—	4.6	51.6	—	3.5	2.0	16.1

Table 16.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Months	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾	
	Number of persons					Employer and employee contributions			Registra- tions ⁽⁷⁾	
	Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit ^{(1) (2)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁵⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period			
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand weeks	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1959	454.2 ⁽¹⁾	202.3	384.8	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511	28
1960	518.2 ⁽¹⁾	225.0	429.9	1,799	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573	26
1959 N	417.5 ⁽¹⁾	278.6	209.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503	28
D	685.7 ⁽¹⁾	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680	19
1960 J	782.5 ⁽¹⁾	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.0	786	19
F	814.2 ⁽¹⁾	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817	19
M	823.0 ⁽¹⁾	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	22
A	714.9 ⁽¹⁾	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	30
M	364.3	165.6	590.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	39
J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	33
J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	27
A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	28
S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	26
O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	23
N	485.2 ⁽¹⁾	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	27
D	754.1 ⁽¹⁾	448.3	400.4	1,682	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735	15
1961 J	846.9 ⁽¹⁾	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855	17
F	872.8 ⁽¹⁾	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6	878	18
M	838.0 ⁽¹⁾	259.4	807.1	3,551	85.19	21.84	29.24	184.7	864	21
A	713.1 ⁽¹⁾	209.6	708.2	2,691	64.54	18.63	22.59	142.7	768	28
M	341.0	162.1	563.5	2,479	58.70	21.73	26.02	110.1	570	34
J	266.9	112.8	249.6	1,098	25.89	21.84	26.11	110.3	394	32
J	255.3	126.2	191.0	802	18.55	24.06	29.05	120.8	364	31
A	229.3	121.2	186.6	821	18.87	22.92	28.94	139.8	321	33
S	229.2	122.0	173.2	693	16.08	22.91	27.73	142.5	318	32
O	268.7	158.1	173.3	728	17.12	24.41	29.36	154.7		

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⁽¹⁾ Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾ On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.⁽³⁾ The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.⁽⁴⁾ Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁽⁵⁾ The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.⁽⁶⁾ Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.⁽⁷⁾ Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.R.S.

Table 17.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES, BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS

Monthly Averages or Months	Industrial Composite (1)	Manufacturing										Finance (4)	Service (5)
		Forestry	Mining	Total	Durable	Non- durable	Con- struction	Trans- portation (2)	Public Utility	Trade			
1949=100													
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1	
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 J	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8	
J	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2	
A	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5	
S	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6	
O	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5	
N	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7	
D	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3	
1960 J	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1	
F	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6	
M	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1	
A	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1	
M	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8	
J	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5	
J	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7	
A	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0	
S	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6	
O	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7	
N	119.7	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.2	
D	114.8	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.6	
1961 J	111.6	76.3	113.3	104.3	105.9	103.1	98.1	103.0	131.9	133.5	159.6	137.2	
F	111.0	66.1	114.0	104.6	106.3	103.2	96.9	102.5	132.0	131.4	159.7	137.5	
M	111.1	41.8	113.0	104.9	107.0	103.2	98.0	103.7	132.2	133.8	160.1	138.9	
A	112.6	34.0	111.8	105.4	107.5	103.6	106.6	106.7	133.4	134.2	161.1	143.0	
M	117.2	53.3	117.4	108.4	111.0	106.2	123.1	109.2	138.5	136.0	161.9	148.8	
J	121.3	76.6	119.7	111.2	113.7	109.1	134.3	112.0	142.1	137.5	163.0	155.2	
J	122.5	82.9	121.0	110.9	111.6	110.4	143.4	113.5	144.4	137.2	163.5	157.1	
A	123.9	77.4	120.2	113.1	113.7	112.6	145.5	113.8	144.6	137.7	163.8	162.3	
S	123.3 ^r	85.3 ^r	118.5 ^r	112.8 ^r	112.5	113.0 ^r	140.6 ^r	112.5	142.1 ^r	139.8 ^r	163.5 ^r	155.8 ^r	
O	122.8	95.0	117.4	112.1	113.9	110.6	136.7	110.7	140.8	141.3	166.6	151.8	
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	
1959 J	120.0	81.4	124.2	112.0	116.9	107.5	129.2	114.5	138.4	135.0	153.0	138.6	
J	119.1	71.9	124.6	110.5	113.7	107.4	129.2	114.1	138.8	135.4	153.3	139.1	
A	119.6	72.8	123.9	110.8	114.0	107.7	130.4	114.2	138.9	136.7	154.3	139.3	
S	120.7	84.1	124.3	111.9	117.1	107.1	131.6	114.2	138.9	137.1	154.3	140.8	
O	120.9	84.1	124.0	112.2	117.4	107.3	131.6	114.1	139.0	137.3	154.5	141.6	
N	120.1	84.7	124.4	110.8	114.5	107.3	131.0	113.9	138.8	136.8	154.5	142.4	
D	120.5	84.7	124.2	111.6	116.7	107.3	132.1	113.2	139.2	135.8	154.5	142.4	
1960 J	120.2	85.0	123.6	111.7	117.2	107.0	127.3	112.0	138.2	137.2	155.6	142.4	
F	120.2	85.0	122.8	111.6	117.0	107.0	127.3	113.4	137.9	136.1	155.8	143.0	
M	119.6	86.4	123.2	111.1	116.4	106.6	125.2	112.1	138.0	135.4	155.6	143.0	
A	118.5	78.8	116.9	110.3	115.0	106.3	121.4	111.6	137.1	136.8	155.3	143.8	
M	118.7	79.1	118.0	110.0	113.9	106.6	125.3	111.1	137.7	136.7	156.0	142.8	
J	119.5	82.8	119.9	109.7	113.3	106.7	131.6	110.8	138.5	137.3	156.4	143.1	
J	118.1	85.0	120.2	108.4	110.7	106.5	123.7	110.4	138.0	136.9	156.6	142.4	
A	118.6	90.4	121.0	108.7	111.3	106.5	123.4	110.6	137.8	137.9	155.1	142.7	
S	118.2	86.8	121.7	108.1	109.5	107.0	123.7	110.8	137.5	136.5	158.2	143.6	
O	118.1	88.2	119.2	107.7	108.8	106.7	125.2	110.5	137.4	136.7	158.4	143.8	
N	118.2	82.0	118.9	108.1	109.1	107.3	126.9	109.1	137.6	136.6	158.5	143.9	
D	117.2	76.7	115.3	107.2	108.4	106.2	125.5	109.2	137.2	136.5	158.7	143.8	
1961 J	116.5	73.6	114.2	107.4	108.5	106.4	119.9	108.1	137.4	137.3	160.4	142.5	
F	116.3	69.4	114.7	107.3	108.6	106.2	121.2	108.3	137.6	136.0	160.5	142.9	
M	116.1	59.5	114.3	107.0	108.3	106.0	120.6	108.9	137.4	136.6	161.1	143.8	
A	116.0	66.1	115.6	106.8	107.9	105.8	116.6	108.6	137.2	136.7	161.6	146.8	
M	117.0	70.1	117.4	107.9	109.1	106.8	118.8	107.7	137.4	137.1	162.7	147.8	
J	117.9	71.3	117.6	108.8	110.3	107.5	120.1	108.3	137.0	137.8	163.7	148.5	
J	118.9	75.5	117.9	109.8	112.0	108.0	122.8	108.5	138.0	138.9	164.0	148.5	
A	119.0	73.4	117.4	109.6	112.4	107.3	122.6	108.9	138.1	139.2	162.2	153.4	
S	118.6 ^r	72.9 ^r	117.1 ^r	109.4	110.9	108.2 ^r	121.6 ^r	108.9	138.8 ^r	138.0 ^r	162.2 ^r	151.6 ^r	
O	119.4	77.5	116.6	110.1	112.3	108.3	123.2	109.0	139.4	138.4	165.6	152.0	

⁽¹⁾The data in Tables 17 to 27 are based on reports from employers usually employing 15 persons and over and covering the respondents last pay period(s) in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below.

⁽²⁾Includes storage and communication.

⁽³⁾Includes insurance and real estate.

⁽⁴⁾Excludes agriculture, fishing.

⁽⁵⁾Excludes public administration

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 18.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES BY SEX

Monthly Averages or Months	Industrial Composite ⁽¹⁾ (1949=100)				Manufacturing (1949=100)			
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Percentage of Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Percentage of Women
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1959 J	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
J	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
A	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
S	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
O	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
N	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
D	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3
1960 J	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
F	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
M	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
A	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
M	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
J	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
J	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
A	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
S	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
O	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
N	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
D	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
1961 J	111.6	109.5	118.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
F	111.0	108.8	118.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9
M	111.1	108.6	119.6	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
A	112.6	110.5	119.7	24.2	105.4	107.3	99.1	22.6
M	117.2	115.7	122.3	23.7	108.4	110.6	101.4	22.4
J	121.3	120.3	124.5	23.4	111.2	113.3	104.3	22.5
J	122.5	121.8	124.9	23.2	110.9	113.1	104.0	22.5
A	123.9*	122.9*	127.4*	23.4*	113.1*	114.4*	108.9*	23.1
S	123.2	121.4	129.4	23.9	112.7	113.1	111.5	23.7

Table 19.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES, BY MANUFACTURING⁽²⁾ INDUSTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months	Durable Manufacturing (1949=100)						Non-durable Manufacturing ⁽⁴⁾ (1949=100)						
	Wood Products	Iron and Steel	Transpor- tation Equip- ment	Non- ferrous Metals	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- metallic Minerals	Food and Bever- ages	Textiles	Clothing	Paper Products	Chemical Products	Petroleum and Coal	Rubber Products
1958	102.6	102.6	123.8	122.4	135.7	133.2	112.3	77.6	90.7	121.1	131.2	139.7	99.5
1959	103.5	109.7	112.3	126.3	135.8	143.1	114.6	78.8	92.4	123.2	129.4	138.5	106.2
1959 J	114.4	112.8	117.3	128.4	136.1	151.4	120.2	80.0	91.9	126.9	129.0	142.5	108.8
J	94.4	112.6	110.9	128.4	135.8	151.8	124.1	78.8	90.8	127.0	131.4	141.6	108.2
A	94.8	112.9	103.9	130.1	138.0	151.6	133.5	79.3	94.4	128.4	131.8	140.2	108.4
S	111.6	112.7	112.6	130.5	140.6	152.3	126.6	80.0	95.8	127.2	132.6	138.3	110.5
O	108.7	113.6	113.3	129.3	140.7	149.6	121.0	78.1	94.2	125.2	131.6	136.3	109.9
N	104.6	111.7	101.1	128.0	139.9	144.3	115.9	77.0	90.9	123.7	131.2	134.7	106.0
D	101.0	109.2	109.7	125.7	136.4	137.3	107.4	75.9	86.1	122.0	130.1	134.2	103.6
1960 J	100.6	109.1	112.2	127.0	136.2	134.2	103.7	76.0	91.0	120.2	130.7	133.6	104.7
F	101.5	109.1	112.8	127.8	135.9	133.6	103.2	77.0	92.2	119.8	130.6	133.0	105.0
M	102.3	108.9	113.6	129.1	135.9	133.9	103.2	78.0	91.3	119.8	131.2	134.7	105.0
A	100.7	108.9	112.9	128.6	134.6	139.0	107.3	76.8	88.7	120.8	133.2	135.7	103.7
M	106.1	109.0	112.8	130.4	134.7	144.7	113.1	77.7	88.0	123.8	134.3	139.8	102.5
J	109.9	108.5	111.9	132.2	135.3	149.6	119.1	77.8	88.4	127.1	135.7	140.7	102.0
J	109.2	107.0	94.7	131.8	133.4	147.9	123.5	76.5	87.4	128.2	134.5	140.6	98.8
A	108.5	105.5	96.6	132.3	132.1	147.0	120.6	76.9	91.9	128.8	134.4	140.2	101.9
S	106.0	102.7	103.4	130.4	133.0	144.3	129.9	77.4	92.5	127.5	133.4	140.0	102.7
O	102.1	103.0	103.3	129.6	131.3	141.5	119.7	77.7	91.9	125.5	131.7	138.0	102.4
N	97.7	102.9	103.4	127.0	128.8	137.3	115.0	77.2	89.6	124.5	129.8	137.1	98.7
D	93.6	98.7	103.5	124.7	126.1	127.0	104.4	76.0	85.6	121.8	128.4	136.8	94.7
1961 J	94.0	98.9	104.4	123.9	125.8	124.8	102.4	75.4	89.4	119.1	129.0	136.0	95.2
F	94.7	99.6	105.2	123.0	125.4	124.5	102.2	76.1	90.9	118.6	129.1	135.6	94.2
M	96.2	100.8	104.8	122.6	126.8	124.9	102.7	76.4	91.0	118.6	129.7	134.4	94.0
A	97.2	101.9	103.3	122.4	127.2	130.4	104.5	76.7	89.1	120.9	130.9	135.7	96.0
M	104.6	103.1	107.0	123.7	129.6	138.9	112.0	77.5	88.4	123.8	133.0	138.7	97.3
J	109.3	105.4	106.9	126.5	133.7	146.0	119.0	78.5	89.5	127.3	133.3	140.2	100.3
J	111.0	105.2	97.6	123.3	133.2	147.3	125.7	77.8	88.5	128.0	133.3	139.6	99.6
A	111.5	105.6 ^r	104.2 ^r	124.5 ^r	135.1	148.5 ^r	129.6	79.3 ^r	92.6 ^r	128.5	132.6 ^r	138.5	99.9
S	108.5	104.5	100.5	127.1	138.7	147.6	129.4	80.1	93.8	127.4	132.6	136.8	102.6

Table 20.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES, INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE, BY PROVINCES

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1949=100											
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.8	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1959 M	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
J	123.5	130.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
J	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
A	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
S	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
O	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
N	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
D	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960 J	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
F	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
M	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
A	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
M	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
J	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
J	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
A	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
S	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
O	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
N	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
D	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
1961 J	111.6	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
F	111.0	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
M	111.1	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
A	112.6	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.8
M	117.2	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3
J	121.3	142.4	146.5	97.6	108.5	121.3	120.8	113.4	130.7	161.9	116.0
J	122.5	149.5	145.0	102.4	111.9	122.8	120.6	115.6	132.7	164.0	118.8
A	123.9 ^r	142.8 ^r	149.7 ^r	99.1 ^r	112.5 ^r	124.7 ^r	122.7 ^r	116.2 ^r	132.8 ^r	166.0 ^r	118.9 ^r
S	123.2	147.1	147.5	98.2	111.1	124.0	122.2	115.2	131.9	163.3	117.8

Table 21.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES, INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE, BY URBAN⁽²⁾ AREAS

Monthly Averages or Months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
1949=100											
1958	114.4	108.1	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	78.6	107.5	122.6	178.9	114.8
1959	117.0	110.4	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	79.3	111.3	132.7	186.6	116.0
1959 M	116.2	110.9	123.9	125.2	131.0	112.7	82.1	110.5	137.1	188.3	118.1
J	116.6	112.9	124.9	127.0	133.0	114.6	84.6	113.1	141.2	193.7	120.1
J	117.3	114.3	124.2	126.7	132.2	114.5	78.9	113.9	142.2	195.5	110.2
A	115.5	115.5	125.7	128.3	133.0	114.5	74.5	115.2	137.4	198.8	112.8
S	116.3	115.1	127.0	130.2	134.3	116.4	80.9	115.9	135.4	198.8	121.0
O	115.9	113.6	127.5	129.8	135.0	116.3	82.0	115.6	134.9	195.9	119.3
N	119.7	111.9	126.9	127.9	134.4	113.8	78.1	113.7	134.4	189.3	118.2
D	119.0	107.9	121.9	126.1	130.7	111.2	79.2	111.1	129.5	183.6	116.8
1960 J	118.5	105.2	120.1	120.5	127.9	110.4	79.1	107.7	123.4	176.9	113.1
F	119.9	105.9	119.6	119.0	127.6	111.4	78.9	106.7	122.3	175.4	113.2
M	118.6	106.4	120.2	118.7	127.8	112.1	78.2	106.4	123.0	175.1	113.8
A	114.0	109.4	122.3	121.1	128.9	112.6	77.9	108.5	128.2	179.5	114.3
M	115.2	112.1	123.7	125.2	129.9	114.5	79.1	111.7	133.8	186.4	115.0
J	118.5	115.9	125.8	128.4	131.2	114.1	79.4	113.6	136.0	191.0	116.2
J	115.3	114.3	124.0	128.3	129.7	112.6	65.5	114.2	137.2	194.6	116.9
A	116.9	114.2	124.7	127.6	130.9	111.8	75.3	115.5	138.6	193.3	116.0
S	117.9	112.6	125.5	127.0	131.4	111.4	76.4	115.0	135.6	192.1	115.0
O	118.6	111.5	125.8	126.5	131.9	111.1	75.4	114.4	134.8	189.1	112.4
N	120.5	109.9	125.0	126.2	132.3	109.3	74.5	112.8	133.8	187.0	110.8
D	119.5	107.1	120.7	122.1	129.2	104.5	74.3	109.8	129.3	177.1	108.7
1961 J	121.9	101.6	117.7	118.1	126.8	103.3	71.6	107.6	122.8	173.2	107.2
F	122.8	102.4	118.1	118.0	126.7	103.7	72.3	104.9	121.4	171.9	106.8
M	115.6	105.4	118.9	119.0	126.9	104.4	72.6	105.7	125.8	174.8	108.0
A	113.3	108.5	121.7	122.1	128.7	105.9	72.7	107.4	129.6	177.9	109.3
M	122.0	113.3	123.1	127.6	130.6	108.3	74.4	110.8	133.9	187.0	111.1
J	120.6	115.8	125.0	130.2	132.8	110.1	74.6	113.0	141.5	195.9	113.6
J	123.2	119.0	124.5	131.0	132.4	109.8	68.1	113.4	141.6	195.6	115.5
A	123.6 ^r	120.1 ^r	125.8 ^r	135.5 ^r	134.9 ^r	110.3 ^r	73.4	114.2 ^r	143.1 ^r	201.1 ^r	116.6 ^r
S	124.6	120.0	126.2	133.6	134.6	110.2	74.2	113.6	141.9	198.9	114.1

⁽¹⁾See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.⁽²⁾Urban areas include nearby communities as well as the cities listed.

Table 22.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,⁽¹⁾ BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS

Monthly Averages or Months	Industrial Composite	Manufacturing										
		Forestry	Mining	Total	Durable	Non- durable	Con- struction	Trans- portation	Public Utility	Trade	Finance	Service
Dollars												
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1959 M	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
A	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
M	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
J	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.70	70.60	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
J	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
A	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
S	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
O	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
N	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
D	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
1960 J	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
F	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
M	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
A	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
M	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
J	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
J	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
A	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
S	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29
O	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99
N	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
D	75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26
1961 J	76.99	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
F	77.80	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
M	77.64	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04
A	78.12	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
M	78.00	73.68	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29
J	78.55	74.52	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23
J	78.24	73.26	94.28	80.34	86.68	74.96	84.02	87.03	93.22	67.57	74.14	54.96
A	78.27	72.98	95.00	80.42	87.18	74.70	84.57	86.83	93.22	67.48	74.15	54.84
S	78.73	74.71	95.97	81.14	88.20	75.24	84.81	87.64	94.70	67.17	74.06	55.25

Table 23.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,⁽²⁾ BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months	Durable Manufacturing						Non-durable Manufacturing						
	Wood Products	Iron and Steel	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- ferrous Metals	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- metallic Minerals	Food and Beverages	Textiles	Clothing	Paper Products	Chemical Products	Petro- leum and Coal	Rubber Products
	Dollars												
1958	62.64	81.49	81.47	83.66	78.30	76.32	64.75	58.11	45.84	84.64	83.42	104.31	74.27
1959	64.80	86.35	86.05	86.24	81.42	79.01	67.78	60.53	47.36	88.16	86.70	111.56	79.12
1959 M	63.96	85.03	84.73	87.05	80.27	78.54	68.87	59.94	47.31	86.68	85.85	112.50	78.80
A	64.91	85.71	85.57	85.71	81.41	78.34	68.96	60.26	47.07	86.85	85.55	111.23	79.15
M	65.64	86.29	86.54	84.85	81.80	79.31	68.90	60.09	47.03	88.85	85.68	113.81	79.79
J	64.14	87.18	86.21	85.21	82.44	79.31	67.80	60.42	46.34	88.65	86.07	111.07	80.47
J	62.43	86.89	85.38	86.01	81.38	78.87	66.94	59.59	46.58	88.52	86.61	110.34	78.13
A	63.16	86.42	85.67	85.59	81.11	79.44	65.62	60.58	48.01	88.47	86.75	110.01	78.68
S	66.76	87.98	87.79	86.44	82.41	80.57	65.65	61.45	49.08	88.35	87.74	110.73	80.78
O	67.75	88.57	87.50	87.14	82.30	80.77	67.62	62.00	48.28	89.16	88.09	111.10	81.18
N	66.88	87.70	86.49	87.88	82.60	79.54	68.23	62.07	47.63	89.91	88.07	113.74	80.81
D	62.90	84.48	85.30	89.07	80.72	75.22	68.83	59.21	43.95	87.66	88.87	114.80	74.28
1960 J	68.15	88.00	88.38	89.02	83.84	79.99	69.77	62.61	49.14	89.41	89.31	111.34	80.64
F	67.72	88.02	86.33	88.84	83.61	80.01	70.38	62.19	49.06	90.19	89.49	111.84	80.34
M	67.25	88.19	88.07	88.36	84.23	79.86	70.46	62.28	49.19	89.69	89.74	114.65	79.71
A	67.72	88.35	89.79	88.91	84.13	79.67	70.38	62.26	48.55	89.92	90.18	117.09	79.95
M	66.10	87.69	89.03	87.91	84.23	80.90	70.21	61.88	46.96	89.73	90.37	116.72	79.30
J	66.84	88.53	87.97	90.97	84.88	79.76	69.90	61.90	47.00	91.86	91.22	117.54	79.69
J	67.34	88.79	87.57	90.50	84.38	81.17	69.38	61.79	48.43	92.93	91.36	115.62	80.11
A	67.78	89.18	88.63	90.04	84.90	81.41	65.78	62.57	49.55	91.55	90.60	114.32	80.24
S	69.07	89.68	89.77	90.65	85.34	82.65	66.57	63.02	49.00	93.30	91.46	116.24	80.83
O	69.47	89.66	89.39	90.86	85.54	83.11	68.63	63.12	49.94	93.56	91.85	117.80	80.58
N	68.87	89.60	90.22	90.84	86.16	83.22	69.31	63.51	48.86	94.33	92.37	116.35	80.36
D	65.41	87.52	89.34	93.32	84.50	80.90	70.21	61.20	45.20	92.36	93.09	119.41	78.00
1961 J	68.05	89.93	89.38	91.41	87.07	82.15	71.25	63.84	50.38	94.40	93.36	116.10	80.89
F	69.59	90.42	90.26	91.59	87.34	82.21	72.10	63.98	51.00	95.15	93.39	117.23	81.33
M	69.37	90.90	90.12	91.87	86.95	83.14	72.99	64.14	50.42	94.17	94.14	117.24	81.39
A	70.33	91.50	91.30	92.42	87.58	83.30	72.72	64.14	50.25	96.23	93.96	116.26	82.27
M	69.16	92.46	90.87	93.13	87.64	85.30	71.96	63.83	49.12	94.25	94.85	117.44	82.22
J	69.85	92.46	92.45	93.33	88.17	85.71	72.25	64.40	49.86	94.91	94.78	116.78	84.00
J	69.33	92.39	90.94	93.10	87.73	84.74	70.38	63.49	50.15	94.68	94.44	116.38	82.63
A	69.46	93.08	90.96	93.90	87.99	86.01	68.07	64.88	51.62	94.96	95.02	116.21	85.22
S	71.49	93.26	92.66	93.66	89.32	86.49	68.88	65.54	51.84	95.46	96.16	115.63	86.01

⁽¹⁾See footnotes 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 in Table 17.⁽²⁾See footnote 1, Table 17.⁽³⁾See footnote 4, Table 19, for component industries in durable manufacturing.

Table 24.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,⁽¹⁾ BY PROVINCES

Service	Monthly Averages or Months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
		Dollars										
	1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
48.23	1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
50.27	1959 M	72.60	64.05	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
50.01	A	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
50.34	M	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
50.23	J	73.71	64.19	53.00	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
49.63	J	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
49.29	A	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
49.36	S	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
50.42	O	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
51.32	N	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
51.44	D	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
51.45	1960 J	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
52.20	F	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
52.62	M	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
52.73	A	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
53.58	M	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
52.96	J	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
52.50	J	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
52.15	A	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
52.32	S	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.63
53.29	O	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
53.99	N	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
54.34	D	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
54.26	1961 J	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
54.84	F	77.80	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
55.10	M	77.64	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
55.04	A	78.12	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
55.91	M	78.00	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.26	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
55.29	J	78.55	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.45	81.85	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
55.23	J	78.24	71.87	56.18	64.44	62.59	75.24	81.64	74.15	75.50	80.62	84.67
54.96	A	78.27 ^r	71.11 ^r	55.79 ^r	64.13 ^r	62.35 ^r	75.15 ^r	81.82 ^r	73.99 ^r	74.50 ^r	81.66 ^r	84.08 ^r
54.84 ^r	S	78.73	69.91	56.56	64.29	63.00	75.85	81.46	74.46	75.14	82.67	86.02

Table 25.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,⁽¹⁾ BY URBAN⁽²⁾ AREAS

	Monthly Averages or Months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
		Dollars										
1958		57.19	58.64	68.87	64.49	73.96	76.41	77.04	63.71	64.23	68.19	74.64
1959		59.73	61.62	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.30	67.07	66.89	70.84	78.89
1959	M	59.32	60.30	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.35	65.99	66.08	70.72	77.71
74.27	A	59.83	61.82	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	82.95	66.53	66.37	70.43	78.83
79.12	M	60.11	61.99	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.89	67.30	66.62	71.47	79.52
78.80	J	60.17	60.84	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.91	68.03	66.49	71.60	79.38
79.15	J	60.09	61.47	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.88	68.03	67.61	71.77	79.11
79.79	A	60.27	61.93	72.32	68.80	76.85	82.36	83.40	67.85	67.57	70.74	78.74
80.47	S	59.92	62.53	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	87.97	67.86	67.95	71.13	79.22
78.13	O	60.46	63.28	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	86.65	67.63	67.75	71.45	80.47
78.68	N	58.73	63.11	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	80.01	67.49	67.48	71.52	80.10
80.78	D	58.82	61.20	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	79.58	66.38	68.07	68.98	78.38
81.18	1960 J	60.87	63.11	73.80	69.40	77.88	83.79	82.77	67.75	68.24	71.44	81.19
80.81	F	61.82	63.05	74.04	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.06	68.00	69.11	71.65	80.94
74.28	M	62.45	63.38	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	86.23	67.91	68.26	72.26	80.71
80.64	A	61.62	63.81	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	86.74	68.09	68.85	72.45	81.50
80.34	M	61.62	63.06	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	87.39	68.21	68.63	71.83	81.23
79.71	J	62.12	62.57	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	86.48	69.67	68.82	72.82	81.81
79.95	J	63.10	64.39	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	83.97	69.67	69.59	73.92	81.97
79.30	A	62.69	64.08	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	84.00	69.12	70.50	73.01	81.59
79.09	S	62.28	65.20	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	84.42	69.31	71.23	73.94	81.53
80.11	O	62.21	64.04	75.01	71.82	79.83	85.13	85.04	69.40	71.44	74.32	82.02
80.24	N	62.13	64.88	75.65	71.61	79.41	84.34	84.17	68.87	70.90	72.58	81.91
80.83	D	61.49	63.66	73.66	70.16	78.30	82.36	83.51	67.66	70.59	71.27	80.68
80.58	1961 J	64.25	64.41	75.91	71.68	80.46	85.03	83.87	69.12	71.64	73.01	82.25
80.36	F	63.53	65.09	76.56	71.96	80.84	86.10	86.09	69.93	71.92	73.10	83.71
78.00	M	64.34	65.36	76.49	71.58	81.23	85.96	87.32	69.77	72.32	73.31	83.56
80.89	A	64.12	66.74	76.85	72.87	81.41	86.77	87.17	70.23	72.00	74.07	84.35
81.33	M	63.71	67.37	77.18	72.42	81.66	86.59	88.16	70.04	71.92	74.59	83.76
81.39	J	65.46	67.04	77.48	73.74	82.36	87.52	89.02	71.37	73.07	75.64	84.11
82.27	J	65.51	66.52	77.21	74.05	82.36	87.97	86.52	71.08	72.63	75.40	84.26
82.22	A	66.23 ^r	67.35 ^r	77.23 ^r	73.28 ^r	82.51	87.57 ^r	86.95 ^r	70.92 ^r	71.80 ^r	76.20 ^r	83.25 ^r
84.00	S	65.72	68.05	77.95	73.76	82.49	88.02	88.57	71.22	73.14	76.57	84.22

⁽¹⁾See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.⁽²⁾Urban areas include nearby communities as well as cities listed.

Table 26.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
Dollars per hour											
1959	2.04	2.13	1.74	1.72	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.79	1.17	1.29	1.11
1960	2.09	2.17	1.75	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.83	1.21	1.34	1.15
1959	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.79	1.17	1.29
	M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.79	1.17	1.28
	J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.81	1.18	1.29
	J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.80	1.16	1.29
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.78	1.17	1.29
	S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.80	1.18	1.30
	O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.82	1.19	1.30
	N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.82	1.19	1.30
	D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.31
1960	J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.84	1.20	1.31
	F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.82	1.19	1.33
	M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.83	1.20	1.33
	A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.33
	M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.83	1.22	1.34
	J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.82	1.22	1.34
	J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.85	1.20	1.33
	A	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.20	1.34
	S	2.07	2.16	1.76	1.77	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.82	1.20	1.34
	O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.21	1.34
	N	2.10	2.18	1.75	1.79	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.81	1.22	1.35
	D	2.14	2.19	1.74	1.82	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.23	1.35
1961	J	2.12	2.17	1.75	1.81	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.83	1.22	1.36
	F	2.13	2.19	1.76	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.84	1.22	1.37
	M	2.14	2.20	1.73	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.65	1.85	1.23	1.37
	A	2.13	2.20	1.72	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.65	1.86	1.24	1.37
	M	2.12	2.20	1.77	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.64	1.87	1.24	1.37
	J	2.12	2.20	1.75	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.59	1.89	1.24	1.37
	J	2.11	2.20	1.74	1.82	1.98	1.68	1.57	1.87	1.23	1.37
	A	2.10	2.19	1.75	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.55	1.87	1.24	1.38
	S	2.13	2.21	1.78	1.82	1.99	1.66	1.53	1.89	1.24	1.38

MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION			
Monthly Averages or Months	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Trans- portation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non- metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
Dollars per hour											
1959	1.49	2.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.88	1.84	2.01
1960	1.58	2.08	2.16	2.07	2.05	2.08	1.84	1.80	1.98	1.94	2.12
1959	A	1.50	1.99	2.07	1.99	1.97	1.98	1.78	1.73	1.84	1.99
	M	1.50	2.00	2.09	2.00	1.99	1.97	1.78	1.73	1.84	1.99
	J	1.49	2.00	2.09	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.79	1.73	1.85	1.83
	J	1.35	2.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.98	1.78	1.73	1.88	1.83
	A	1.37	2.00	2.08	2.02	1.99	1.98	1.77	1.73	1.89	1.83
	S	1.53	2.00	2.10	2.03	2.01	1.98	1.78	1.74	1.90	1.86
	O	1.53	2.01	2.10	2.04	2.02	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.90	1.87
	N	1.54	2.02	2.10	2.04	1.99	2.00	1.79	1.73	1.90	1.88
	D	1.55	2.03	2.10	2.04	2.02	2.10	1.79	1.78	1.94	1.88
1960	J	1.56	2.04	2.13	2.05	2.05	1.82	1.78	1.93	1.95	2.10
	F	1.56	2.04	2.14	2.06	2.03	2.05	1.82	1.79	1.94	1.95
	M	1.57	2.04	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.94	1.97
	A	1.58	2.03	2.17	2.07	2.05	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.95	1.96
	M	1.57	2.05	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.96	1.91
	J	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.06	2.03	2.11	1.84	1.78	1.98	1.90
	J	1.57	2.10	2.16	2.06	2.01	2.10	1.84	1.79	1.99	1.93
	A	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.09	2.03	2.09	1.84	1.79	1.98	1.93
	S	1.58	2.10	2.18	2.09	2.06	2.08	1.85	1.81	1.99	1.94
	O	1.59	2.11	2.16	2.09	2.05	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.00	1.95
	N	1.59	2.13	2.17	2.09	2.07	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.01	1.96
	D	1.60	2.15	2.16	2.09	2.08	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.03	1.93
1961	J	1.59	2.15	2.19	2.11	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.02	2.01
	F	1.60	2.15	2.20	2.12	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.87	2.02	2.20
	M	1.62	2.15	2.21	2.12	2.10	2.12	1.87	1.87	2.03	2.04
	A	1.63	2.17	2.21	2.13	2.11	2.14	1.87	1.85	2.02	2.02
	M	1.61	2.15	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.04	1.97
	J	1.60	2.15	2.22	2.14	2.13	2.16	1.88	1.86	2.03	1.94
	J	1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.03	1.94
	A	1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.12	2.14	1.88	1.87	2.04	1.96
	S	1.62	2.17	2.25	2.14	2.12	2.14	1.89	1.87	2.04	1.96

Table 27.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED⁽¹⁾ PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or Months	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1959	41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1960	41.7	41.9	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7
1959	A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0
	M	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	39.8	41.9	38.1
	J	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.6	39.5	42.0	37.1
	J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2
	A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	40.1	42.3	38.7
	S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7
	O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	39.5	43.1	39.0
	N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	39.6	43.1	38.3
	D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	40.0	33.8
1960	J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7
	F	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0
	M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2
	A	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8
	M	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3
	J	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3
	J	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3
	A	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7
	S	42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1
	O	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2
	N	41.9	42.5	38.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.3
	D	41.0	42.4	32.8	38.7	39.3	38.1	38.7	37.2	36.9	40.0
1961	J	42.1	42.5	39.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.8	41.3	41.9
	F	42.1	42.5	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.6	42.0	41.9
	M	41.6	42.6	34.3	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.1	41.9
	A	41.4	41.5	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.6	41.1	39.7	41.9
	M	42.1	42.4	41.0	40.5	40.8	40.1	40.9	40.6	39.4	41.6
	J	42.2	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.3	40.8	42.2	41.4	40.2	42.1
	J	41.4	41.3	41.5	40.6	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.9	40.2	41.3
	A	42.1 ^r	42.2	41.1 ^r	40.9 ^r	41.2	40.6	39.7 ^r	42.4	41.7 ^r	42.6 ^r
	S	41.9	42.1	38.9	41.3	41.6	41.0	40.7	42.8	41.7	42.9

Monthly Averages or Months	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	40.4
1959	A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6
	M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	40.9	41.3
	J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.8
	J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7
	A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5
	S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1
	O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1
	N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5
	D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	34.2
1960	J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.2
	F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4
	M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7
	A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9
	M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7
	J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1
	J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8
	A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2
	S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6
	O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4
	N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4
	D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	35.4
1961	J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.5
	F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.6
	M	40.7	40.7	39.0	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.1	41.3	40.8
	A	41.3	41.6	38.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	41.9	40.7
	M	40.8	40.9	38.7	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.5	43.4	41.4
	J	41.6	41.4	39.2	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.0	43.7	41.2
	J	41.4	41.3	39.0	40.9	39.9	40.5	40.8	42.9	40.8
	A	41.5	41.5	39.2	41.3 ^r	40.1	41.0	41.1	43.5 ^r	40.6
	S	42.3	41.5	39.5	41.5	40.7	41.0	42.1	43.6	41.2

⁽¹⁾Includes hours worked in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
Monthly Averages or Months		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
											1935-39=100
1959		230.6	199.5	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0
1960		230.9	203.0	190.6	179.8	160.1	221.9	218.7	147.5	328.0	279.4
1959	J	231.1	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	206.3	136.8	348.7	314.2
	A	231.0	199.4	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4	294.5
	S	230.9	197.8	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7	196.1
	O	230.0	198.7	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1	204.6
	N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
1960	D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
	J	230.7	203.0	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
	F	230.2	202.8	178.5	180.9	159.3	215.6	217.0	145.5	327.3	274.2
	M	229.8	202.6	193.8	179.4	159.6	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
	A	231.5	206.0	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
1961	M	231.6	205.9	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
	J	232.4	206.0	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
	J	232.4	205.2	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
	A	230.5	201.5	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	151.0	327.7	188.4
	S	230.5	201.4	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6
1961	O	230.6	202.0	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8
	N	229.9	200.2	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
	D	230.4	199.9	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
	J	231.3	201.2	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4	204.3
	F	231.6	201.6	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1	195.0
1961	M	231.3	200.1	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3	184.6
	A	230.9	200.6	192.7	180.6	160.3	225.0	211.8	147.3	311.6	189.2
	M	231.3	200.2	187.1	180.1	160.3	225.0	212.9	153.3	311.3	184.6
	J	231.4	200.1	185.8	181.8	160.3	225.0	210.8	149.5	310.5	225.5
	J	234.5	205.1	174.3	194.4	166.2	225.0	207.7	149.9	314.8	214.6
1961	A	234.5	205.5	180.4	198.5	167.4	232.9	206.6	138.9	317.6	176.1
	S	235.3	205.7	187.9	201.4	170.8	232.9	206.7	139.8	317.0	137.7
	O	235.3	205.2	189.0	200.8	171.0	229.8	205.7	140.6	317.4	131.8
	N	235.3	205.3	187.0	201.3	170.8	229.8	203.3	137.2	327.1	122.4
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS											
Monthly Averages or Months		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1959		254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
1960		247.6	339.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5	176.8
1959	J	257.1	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	226.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
	A	256.2	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
	S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
	O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
	N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
1960	D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
	J	246.5	337.9	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3	104.6	299.0	177.6
	F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.8	116.3	285.6	172.5
	M	240.9	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
	A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
1961	M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
	J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
	J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
	A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
	S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
1961	O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
	N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
	D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
	J	258.5	357.6	150.9	215.0	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0
	F	259.6	364.8	158.7	215.2	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
1961	M	256.2	370.6	176.1	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5
	A	251.0	359.4	174.6	215.8	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0	201.6
	M	250.8	348.6	179.7	220.0	247.2	297.1	245.9	135.8	298.0	200.8
	J	251.5	347.4	178.5	220.0	247.9	296.6	245.8	145.4	301.6	205.4
	J	251.0	353.6	193.7	220.0	247.9	293.8	245.9	163.0	292.6	207.3
1961	A	251.6	355.4	203.2	227.4	247.9	294.2	246.2	161.7	289.1	210.2
	S	255.7	352.6	209.1	233.0	249.2	303.9	246.7	176.0	296.3	214.2
	O	256.6	333.6	215.9	242.2	250.3	307.4	247.7	178.6	297.5	213.8
	N	256.5	346.1	221.5	240.4	250.3	309.1	247.8	182.9	295.4	203.3

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRO- DUCTS AND PAPER	
Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscel- laneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1959	228.0	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	304.0	292.6
1960	229.8	234.2	213.2	161.9	191.1	200.1	235.8	235.7	303.8	297.2
1959 J	229.6	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.4	292.1
J A	229.8	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.9	291.4
S	228.6	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	305.3	290.4
O	228.0	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.9	289.8
N	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2	290.3
D	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	303.7	291.2
1960 J	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4	291.5
F	229.7	232.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.4	292.3
M	228.8	231.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.6	291.9
A	228.7	231.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
M	230.6	235.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4
J	231.9	235.2	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6	299.7
J	231.2	234.2	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	306.8	302.1
A	230.8	235.8	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.0	300.5
S	229.1	235.8	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.7	300.8	296.4
O	228.2	233.3	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0	297.2
N	228.9	234.5	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8	300.2
D	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	300.1	299.5
1961 J	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	300.1	299.5
F	230.3	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	302.9	304.3
M	232.6	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	301.7	302.2
A	233.1	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	301.6	301.5
S	232.8	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	208.6	235.7	235.2	302.3	301.7
M	234.4	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	215.9	235.7	241.0	302.2	301.4
J	234.1	235.2	233.0	161.8	195.1	199.3	235.7	242.2	302.4	303.6
J	236.1	235.2	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	242.5	307.8	315.4
A	234.8	236.2	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	240.7	307.6	314.7
S	235.5	238.5	225.4	164.9	195.1	205.4	235.7	240.7	307.4	314.6
O	235.8	239.8	225.6	165.8	195.1	204.3	235.7	240.1	307.4	314.2
N	236.0	241.8	219.4	165.8	195.1	209.7	235.7	240.2	308.4	315.4
WOOD, WOOD PRO- DUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
Monthly Averages or Months	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1959	442.3	220.6	255.7	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	174.6	285.0
1960	430.8	218.9	256.2	295.3	251.8	273.8	294.2	288.5	177.8	291.4
1959 J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4
J A	447.6	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5
S	451.2	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
O	451.0	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
N	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
D	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
1960 J	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
F	443.9	219.2	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
M	443.4	218.9	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
A	443.8	218.6	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3
M	442.8	221.0	256.6	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0	298.2
J	439.7	223.5	257.0	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.7	298.2
J	435.8	224.5	256.2	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	287.4	180.4	298.2
A	432.7	221.4	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	179.7	298.2
S	422.0	219.0	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	178.9	298.2
O	417.8	219.5	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	177.4	289.5
N	415.9	221.2	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	175.9	281.2
D	414.6	212.3	255.6	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	271.8	174.9	276.3
1961 J	417.2	207.1	255.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	174.9	276.4
F	418.0	207.0	255.1	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	176.2	276.4
M	417.1	206.4	256.6	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	288.8	174.4	267.9
A	418.2	206.1	256.7	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	174.6	267.9
S	420.6	206.1	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	174.7	267.7
O	420.5	206.0	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	178.3	286.0
N	418.1	207.2	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	179.0	289.8
J	417.6	213.5	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	187.1	289.8
A	416.8	213.2	259.5	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	187.0	289.8
S	416.5	213.1	259.2	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	326.9	187.0	289.8
O	416.4	212.9	258.8	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	327.2	186.9	289.8
N	419.0	213.6	257.9	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	309.2	186.2	289.8

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
	1935-39=100									
1959	222.6	266.0	186.5	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1960	224.0	291.1	185.6	255.8	191.9	241.6	272.7	162.2	199.5	162.6
1959	A	214.9	246.5	187.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7
	M	214.9	257.4	185.7	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7
	J	214.9	257.4	185.1	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7
	J	214.9	257.4	185.8	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7
	A	220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7
	S	225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1
	O	225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1
	N	225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1
	D	225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1
1960	J	225.2	295.6	186.0	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1
	F	225.2	295.6	186.0	254.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1
	M	225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1
	A	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	199.3
	M	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9
	J	230.4	295.6	185.3	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9
	J	220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9
	A	220.1	295.6	185.1	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9
	S	220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.6	198.9
	O	220.1	284.7	185.3	256.0	192.6	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9
	N	220.1	284.7	185.7	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.2	198.9
	D	220.1	284.7	185.8	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.8	198.9
1961	J	209.6	273.8	186.3	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9
	F	209.6	273.8	185.9	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9
	M	209.6	279.2	186.3	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9
	A	209.6	279.2	184.5	256.3	187.3	241.0	272.7	161.3	198.9
	M	209.6	279.2	183.8	244.5	187.1	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.1
	J	209.6	268.3	183.8	244.5	186.7	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.3
	J	220.0	273.8	185.0	244.5	192.5	241.0	272.7	160.0	192.3
	A	220.0	273.8	185.0	244.5	192.0	241.8	272.7	160.2	192.3
	S	220.0	273.8	185.3	244.5	193.4	241.8	272.7	160.7	192.3
	O	220.0	273.8	185.5	244.5	193.8	241.8	272.7	160.9	192.3
	N	209.7	262.9	185.8	244.5	195.4	241.8	272.7	160.2	192.3
Monthly Averages or Months	NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS						
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39=100									
1959	304.3	187.0	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1960	302.2	188.2	151.8	172.2	188.5	196.3	158.0	222.6	150.3	160.4
1959	A	304.9	186.6	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	153.1	158.7
	M	304.9	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	153.8	158.2
	J	304.9	187.2	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	153.0	158.2
	J	304.9	187.3	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	156.0	158.2
	A	304.9	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	154.9	157.4
	S	304.9	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	151.1	157.4
	O	302.5	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	151.0	157.6
	N	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	150.3	157.6
	D	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	150.3	157.6
1960	J	302.3	187.9	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	150.3	157.8
	F	302.3	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	150.3	159.1
	M	302.3	188.5	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	150.3	161.1
	A	302.3	188.6	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	150.3	161.1
	M	302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	150.3	161.1
	J	302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	150.3	161.1
	J	302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	150.3	161.1
	A	302.2	188.2	151.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	150.3	161.1
	S	302.2	188.1	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	150.3	161.1
	O	302.2	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	150.3	161.1
	N	302.2	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	150.3	161.1
	D	302.2	188.1	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	150.3	157.8
1961	J	302.2	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	150.3	158.5
	F	302.2	187.9	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	150.3	159.8
	M	302.3	188.1	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	148.9	161.8
	A	302.3	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	148.0	161.8
	M	302.3	187.8	150.2	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	145.0	160.4
	J	302.2	187.6	150.3	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	145.0	160.4
	J	302.2	189.1	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	145.0	162.6
	A	302.2	188.6	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	145.0	158.6
	S	302.2	189.7	150.6	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	145.0	158.6
	O	302.3	189.8	150.4	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	145.0	158.6
	N	302.3	189.8	150.4	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	145.0	158.6

DECEMBER, 1961

PRICES

Table 29.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Months		Raw and partly manu- factured goods	Fully and chiefly manu- factured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾		
								Total	Field	Animal
1935-39=100								1935-39=100		
1949=100								1935-39=100		
1959		210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	223.9	176.1	271.6
1960		209.6	242.2	240.4	250.6	132.3	129.2	222.5	180.9	264.1
1959	N	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	223.8	178.4	269.1
	D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	221.7	180.2	263.1
1960	J	209.0	242.4	243.2	250.5	132.0	129.6	221.3	184.9	257.7
	F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.8	132.1	129.6	218.6	185.2	252.0
	M	208.1	241.2	240.4	251.5	132.2	129.6	220.2	188.2	252.2
	A	211.0	242.4	241.7	252.0	132.5	129.8	224.9	193.7	256.2
	M	211.0	242.5	243.2	252.3	132.4	129.6	226.6	195.4	257.8
	J	213.1	242.8	242.2	252.1	132.6	129.6	231.7	198.4	265.0
	J	212.6	243.0	240.5	251.6	132.8	129.5	228.4	186.7	270.1
	A	209.3	241.8	240.8	251.5	132.7	128.7	219.3	166.9	271.7
	S	209.0	242.1	241.0	250.3	132.3	128.6	220.2	166.8	273.6
	O	208.8	242.2	238.5	248.9	132.3	128.1	217.9	168.0	267.8
	N	207.4	242.1	236.0	247.9	132.0	128.5	218.7	167.8	269.7
	D	207.5	242.7	235.2	247.5	132.3	128.9	221.8	168.6	275.0
1961	J	208.6	243.8	235.4	248.1	131.8	128.2	223.3	169.6	277.1
	F	208.7	244.6	238.1	247.7	131.6	128.0	222.8	169.2	276.3
	M	207.6	243.8	240.1	248.0	131.7	128.8	218.5	168.4	268.6
	A	207.2	243.5	241.7	249.5	131.4	128.7	215.2	168.7	261.7
	M	208.5	243.4	243.6	252.2	130.6	128.3	216.0	167.6	264.4
	J	209.3	243.2	239.7	252.6	130.9	129.2	218.7	172.8	264.7
	J	215.7	244.6	247.7	257.3	131.0	129.2	218.4	171.5	265.3
	A	215.5	244.7	247.1	257.4	131.0	128.7	214.0	162.6	265.4
	S	216.9	245.2	247.8	257.3	130.7	127.9	216.0	159.8	272.3
	O	217.1	245.3	246.6	257.0	130.5	127.8	217.3	159.3	275.3
	N	217.2	245.2	244.6	255.9	130.6	128.2	216.6	158.2	275.0

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes are final to July 1960.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

Table 30.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX												
									Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽²⁾			
Monthly Averages or Months		Total	Food	Housing (1)	Clothing	Trans- portation	Health and Personal Care	Recreation and Reading	Tobacco and Alcohol	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
		Component weights							6			
		100	27	32	11	12	7	5				
1949=100												
1935-39=100												
1959		126.5	121.1	131.4	109.9	138.4	150.2	141.7	114.0	249.8	220.1	219.1
1960		128.0	122.2	132.7	110.9	140.3	154.5	144.3	115.8	254.8	221.7	222.7
1959	A	126.4	120.5	131.5	109.7	137.6	150.8	142.0	115.4	253.5	220.9	218.8
	S	127.1	122.4	131.8	109.8	137.2	151.1	141.7	115.4	..	..	..
	O	128.0	124.2	132.2	110.5	137.1	151.9	141.6	115.8	..	..	..
	N	128.3	123.8	132.3	111.4	140.4	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
	D	127.9	122.4	132.5	111.4	140.5	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
1960	J	127.5	121.6	132.3	110.2	139.6	153.4	143.1	115.8	249.5	220.6	221.9
	F	127.2	120.8	132.3	109.8	139.6	153.8	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
	M	126.9	119.4	132.4	110.4	139.8	153.7	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
	A	127.5	120.9	132.6	110.8	139.7	154.4	142.7	115.8	250.6	221.6	223.4
	M	127.4	120.2	132.5	110.8	140.4	154.6	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
	J	127.6	120.8	132.6	110.9	140.7	154.8	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
	J	127.5	120.5	132.6	110.8	140.2	154.8	144.5	115.8	..	..	..
	A	127.9	121.7	132.7	110.3	140.5	154.7	144.8	115.8	258.2	223.0	222.9
	S	128.4	123.3	132.9	110.5	140.0	154.7	144.8	115.8	..	..	..
	O	129.4	125.8	133.1	111.2	140.0	155.2	144.9	115.8	..	..	..
	N	129.6	125.5	133.2	112.5	141.5	154.8	146.2	115.8	..	..	..
	D	129.6	125.3	133.2	112.6	141.4	155.0	146.1	115.8	..	..	..
1961	J	129.2	124.4	133.2	111.6	141.1	155.0	146.3	115.8	252.6	223.9	223.5
	F	128.9	124.0	133.1	111.5	141.1	154.6	146.7	115.7	..	..	..
	M	129.1	124.0	133.2	111.8	141.0	154.4	146.6	115.7	..	..	..
	A	129.1	123.9	133.2	111.9	141.0	155.3	145.5	115.8	259.8	224.4	226.6
	M	129.0	123.2	132.9	112.4	141.8	155.3	146.0	115.8	..	..	..
	J	129.0	123.5	132.9	112.5	141.2	155.0	145.8	115.8	..	..	..
	J	129.0	124.9	132.9	112.2	138.7	155.1	145.0	115.8	..	..	..
	A	129.1	125.3	132.9	112.1	139.0	154.6	145.4	116.1	262.4	224.3	230.0
	S	129.1	123.2	133.5	113.1	140.0	155.0	146.7	117.3	..	..	..
	O	129.2	123.3	133.6	113.6	140.0	155.3	146.2	117.3	..	..	..
	N	129.7	123.6	133.7	114.0	141.5	156.7	146.3	117.3	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾This index is composed of shelter and household operation.⁽²⁾This index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 31.—TOTAL ELECTRIC POWER

Monthly Averages or Months	NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾			
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽¹⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁴⁾	
	Million kilowatt hours									
1959	8,043	612	8,655	6,978	1,776	340	8,315	7,791	524	
1960	8,814	689	9,503	7,415	2,088	427	9,076	8,471	605	
1959	O	8,362	672	9,033	7,157	1,876	278	8,750	8,276	480
	N	8,699	628	9,327	7,483	1,844	421	8,906	8,353	553
	D	9,122	629	9,750	7,791	1,960	418	9,332	8,641	691
1960	J	9,191	698	9,889	7,828	2,061	381	9,508	8,814	694
	F	8,790	654	9,444	7,401	2,043	334	9,110	8,410	700
	M	9,320	752	10,071	7,821	2,250	346	9,725	8,961	765
	A	8,811	600	9,411	7,296	2,115	424	8,987	8,287	700
	M	8,765	603	9,369	7,392	1,977	510	8,858	8,275	584
	J	8,557	578	9,135	7,165	1,970	536	8,599	8,027	572
	J	8,477	579	9,057	7,047	2,009	635	8,422	7,882	540
	A	8,643	683	9,326	7,212	2,115	618	8,708	8,172	536
	S	8,521	735	9,256	7,165	2,091	432	8,824	8,297	527
	O	8,784	794	9,578	7,423	2,154	371	9,206	8,636	571
	N	8,812	778	9,591	7,475	2,116	316	9,275	8,751	524
	D	9,096	814	9,910	7,758	2,152	224	9,686	9,138	548
1961	J	9,096	890	9,986	7,810	2,176	181	9,805	9,240	565
	F	8,156	859	9,015	7,002	2,013	126	8,988	8,428	461
	M	9,030	834	9,865	7,599	2,266	199	9,666	9,068	597
	A	8,732	685	9,417	7,318	2,099	332	9,085	8,520	565
	M	8,988	699	9,687	7,604	2,083	393	9,294	8,671	624
	J	8,276	627	8,903	7,021	1,882	320	8,583	8,225	358
	J	7,978	662	8,640	6,941	1,698	330	8,310	7,885	425
	A	8,066	763	8,829	7,077	1,752	217	8,612	8,211	401
	S	8,169	821	8,990	7,203	1,787	221	8,769	8,338	431
O	8,862	852	9,714	7,645	2,069	194	9,520	9,035	485	

Table 32.—ELECTRIC POWER, AVAILABLE⁽¹⁾, BY PROVINCES

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1959	8,315	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1960	9,076	116	7	143	139	3,658	3,082	379	139	288	1,111
1959 S	7,984	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967
O	8,756	116	6	143	135	3,368	3,099	383	129	275	1,087
N	8,906	110	7	143	138	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
D	9,332	120	7	153	143	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960 J	9,508	123	7	152	143	3,734	3,251	429	152	311	1,163
F	9,110	120	6	142	135	3,640	3,132	400	140	290	1,093
M	9,725	127	7	153	143	3,904	3,326	422	146	305	1,180
A	8,987	114	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	377	127	267	1,081
M	8,858	116	6	136	139	3,550	3,059	352	127	267	1,094
J	8,599	111	6	132	140	3,485	2,936	337	122	264	1,053
J	8,422	111	6	129	129	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042
A	8,708	115	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	335	133	270	1,058
S	8,824	112	6	136	131	3,590	2,938	418	133	278	1,077
O	9,206	118	7	146	137	3,767	3,077	361	140	291	1,146
N	9,275	116	7	153	155	3,696	3,145	367	154	311	1,165
D	9,686	112	8	158	154	3,793	3,326	428	172	337	1,183
1961 J	9,895	117	8	157	152	3,807	3,367	452	172	334	1,224
F	8,888	104	7	150	128	3,518	3,022	382	148	303	1,111
M	9,666	113	7	154	141	3,860	3,267	401	155	319	1,232
A	9,085	107	7	144	138	3,645	3,097	374	141	289	1,128
M	9,294	114	7	145	144	3,710	3,166	397	144	297	1,155
J	8,583	112	6	138	143	3,352	3,053	361	137	292	974
J	8,310	108	7	134	145	3,393	2,946	350	142	279	791
A	8,612	124	7	137	145	3,512	3,030	370	149	297	826
S	8,769	104	7	145	151	3,474	3,103	376	150	308	935
O	9,520	113	8	156	163	3,711	3,262	403	155	332	1,199

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⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.
generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.
the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and
⁽³⁾Total net generation less net exports.
⁽⁴⁾Mainly

Table 33.—COAL AND COKE

COAL											COKE
Monthly Averages or Months	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾				
	Thousand tons										
1959	579	144	162	886	366	213	61	1,186	39	2,046	341
1960	608	128	181	917	380	199	70	1,025	71	1,872	323
1959 J	660	26	34	720	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
A	367	64	52	483	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347
S	663	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330
O	711	285	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
1960 J	655	222	248	1,125	448	271	70	186	43	1,268	354
F	665	153	217	1,034	457	189	81	182	51	1,166	330
M	702	135	217	1,054	486	177	81	200	62	1,192	380
A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
M	544	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
J	556	32	103	691	321	115	77	1,560	90	2,161	300
J	603	27	90	720	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
A	411	63	119	593	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
S	728	143	168	1,039	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297
O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
D	551	180	250	981	328	253	66	286	66	1,201	280
1961 J	584	175	263	1,022	358	239	82	171	64	1,128	285
F	553	130	222	905	352	178	79	172	66	1,011	270
M	493	83	184	760	264	135	86	118	74	804	319
A	545	52	146	744	346	101	77	682	97	1,330	329
M	689	35	119	843	481	97	75	1,302	71	2,073	345
J	609	23	114	747	399	89	79	1,331	97	1,981	343
J	553	14	88	655	365	51	87	1,145	79	1,721	353
A	328	42	91	460	145	94	58	1,634	71	2,023	341
S	581	151	188	920	365	219	81	1,537			333
O	660	230	241	1,131	427	291	94	1,784			335

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon.⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1959 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1959.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 34.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GAS		
Monthly Averages or Months	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total ⁽²⁾	Residential	Industrial and commercial	Total ⁽²⁾	Residential ⁽¹⁾	Industrial and Commercial
	Thousand barrels ⁽¹⁾	Million cu. ft.							
1959	9,607	15,398	34,778	23,385	8,140	15,235	124	76	48
1960	10,463	15,987	43,335	27,039	9,182	17,846	183	73	110
1959 J	10,690	15,233	26,184	14,052	2,581	11,468	86	50	36
A	8,573	15,876	28,359	14,464	2,177	12,284	74	44	30
S	10,354	16,462	29,907	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50	34
O	10,575	15,124	36,127	22,280	6,041	16,230	100	58	43
N	10,023	14,325	41,877	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85	73
D	9,398	17,113	46,801	32,254	13,086	19,154	173	104	69
1960 J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121	74
F	8,997	15,908	46,160	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97	106
M	11,124	17,387	49,041	37,153	15,968	21,168	204	79	125
A	7,826	14,693	40,829	29,482	11,660	17,812	181	72	108
M	9,692	16,682	38,940	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63	115
J	10,282	15,837	35,177	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47	102
J	11,493	16,150	33,857	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46	74
A	12,712	15,246	34,234	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47	124
S	11,734	15,654	36,256	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60	108
O	9,956	14,530	43,989	22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70	123
N	11,459	15,013	50,736	29,870	9,935	19,922	212	71	141
D	10,774	16,422	60,322	37,758	14,692	23,051	227	104	123
1961 J	11,779	17,612	62,332	42,161	18,329	23,816	275	125	150
F	10,317	16,479	56,457	40,293	17,799	22,477	232	102	150
M	8,423	16,361	60,085	38,582	15,002	23,566	250	111	139
A	11,830	16,845	53,607	34,131	12,416	21,705	233	103	130
M	11,741	18,863	50,097	29,846	8,924	20,915	226	81	145
J	10,607	17,893	44,000	22,223	4,673	17,547	216	81	135
J	10,456	19,006	43,155	18,826	2,809	16,015	179	45	134
A		19,644	45,606	20,352	2,547	17,803	199	41	158
S				22,937 [*]	3,560 [*]	19,374 [*]	219	46	173
O				29,440	7,056	22,377	244	58	186

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35.—PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
Monthly Averages or Months	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels					Asphalt	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾		
										Thousand barrels
1959	22,321	22,206	20,827	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784	
1960	23,007	23,114	21,418	19,402	8,289	2,949	6,282	1,251	806	
1959	J	22,203	22,172	21,418	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455
	A	23,535	22,874	21,767	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397
	S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,269
	O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
	N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
1960	D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
	J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
	F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
	M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
	A	19,733	20,399	19,339	17,976	7,437	2,991	5,984	1,042	423
	M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,335	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
	J	23,028	23,675	21,966	19,484	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
	J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,158	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
	A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,523	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
	S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,609	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
	O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,588	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
	N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,540	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
	D	22,185	23,920	21,346	19,687	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378
	J	24,276	24,893	21,862	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	1,590	316
	F	22,159	22,332	19,980	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	1,592	281
1961	M	22,934	23,442	21,413	19,715	7,929	3,129	6,375	1,460	510
	A	23,405	23,217	21,006	19,304	8,091	3,182	5,865	1,429	604
	M	24,643	25,528	22,373	20,260	8,332	3,300	6,448	1,249	870
	J	23,365	23,700	22,145	19,812	8,319	3,148	6,570	1,034	1,032
	J	22,779	23,116	19,838	17,534	7,781	2,601	5,507	808	1,145
	A	27,343	26,397	25,081	22,273	9,536	3,045	7,866	1,051	1,417
	S	25,615	26,007	23,862	21,285	9,150	3,051	6,876	1,244	1,219

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					
Monthly Averages or Months	Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished Products	
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
										Thousand Barrels
1959	21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359	
1960	22,037	8,364	4,167	7,307	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025	
1959	J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069
	A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993
	S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
	O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
	N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
1960	D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
	J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
	F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
	M	25,065	6,044	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
	A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
	M	18,969	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
	J	18,950	9,617	3,820	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
	J	18,807	9,976	3,755	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
	A	20,609	10,696	4,186	4,103	59,067	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
	S	20,292	9,618	3,971	4,841	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
	O	22,258	8,806	4,273	6,882	62,029	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
	N	24,858	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
	D	28,104	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
	J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511
	F	25,283	6,496	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437
1961	M	24,093	7,381	4,021	9,812	48,731	22,924	6,282	13,252	5,916
	A	19,758	7,333	3,371	7,042	49,939	24,015	6,544	12,822	6,014
	M	21,598	9,549	4,452	5,887	52,953	23,118	7,071	15,134	6,764
	J	19,778	9,741	4,151	4,530	55,470	21,984	7,463	17,963	6,382
	J	19,311	10,135	4,095	3,777	56,596	19,887	7,299	20,918	7,302
	A	21,477	11,047	4,352	4,489	61,543	18,729	7,702	26,016	6,229
	S	20,344	9,452	4,245	4,840	65,580	18,641	7,616	29,562	6,385

Table 36.—METALS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD									
Monthly Averages or Months	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports						
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead							
	Million pounds															
1959	65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4						
1960	74.0	57.8	69.5	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.2	24.6	26.4	16.1						
1959	A	69.4	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0					
	S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8					
	O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8					
	N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6					
1960	D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4					
	J	72.8	75.5	62.3	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1					
	F	71.6	55.6	64.5	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4					
	M	77.8	51.7	73.6	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4					
1961	A	69.9	49.4	69.7	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8					
	M	75.1	50.1	68.2	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0					
	J	75.3	59.4	70.6	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0					
	J	76.9	54.0	69.0	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9					
1961	A	76.0	70.7	73.7	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2					
	S	69.1	60.5	72.0	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6					
	O	72.4	50.3	74.6	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8					
	N	76.1	52.9	67.0	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1					
1961	D	75.5	63.8	68.8	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.4	19.3	33.2	15.6					
	J	72.6 ^r	78.2	65.7	63.7	37.0	46.1	41.3	40.4	31.3	18.4					
	F	65.8 ^r	48.1	61.5	42.7	34.3	33.8	38.1	24.4	28.9	18.1					
	M	70.7 ^r	53.1	69.2	44.4	34.8	37.2	37.9	25.2	32.9	18.2					
1961	A	69.7 ^r	47.5	67.4	42.1	33.8	29.5	32.8	23.1	31.5	16.9					
	M	72.8 ^r	44.2	71.7	36.4	39.5	34.8	29.6	19.5	32.0	13.5					
	J	79.2 ^r	49.6	65.3	41.7	39.2	39.6	40.2	38.3	31.5	22.3					
	J	76.4 ^r	56.9	66.0	46.1	41.0	39.9	37.3	23.4	24.9	13.7					
1961	A	76.1 ^r	59.4	69.9	50.2	40.3	47.3	39.2	29.0	27.8	12.1					
	S	74.4 ^r		66.9		42.4		38.2		26.9						
	O	82.4		68.0		44.4		39.6		26.2						
ZINC					ALUMINUM		IRON ORE		GOLD		SILVER					
Monthly Averages or Months	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports						
	Total metal content		Refined zinc								Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces				
	Million pounds															
1959	66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,660	1,830						
1960	68.3	62.8	43.5	34.5	499.4	1,795.9	384	215	2,813	1,805						
1959	A	67.4	62.5	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,519	1,239					
	S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962					
	O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767					
	N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,334	1,080					
1960	D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675	2,428					
	J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896					
	F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244					
	M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721					
1961	A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475					
	M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352					
	J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,394.3	387	252	2,971	1,625					
	J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	394	205	2,920	2,005					
1961	A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,671.9	381	261	2,650	1,327					
	S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,764.4	369	202	2,468	1,621					
	O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,435.3	403	209	2,878	1,678					
	N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	966.0	392	212	3,086	1,290					
1961	D	62.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	540.9	394	199	3,483	2,424					
	J	65.4	82.6	45.7	31.2	244.2	465.2	378	219	2,515	1,724					
	F	55.2	40.7	42.1	26.3	104.4	282.4	360	167	2,499 ^r	2,022					
	M	60.6	62.7	46.4	46.2	51.9	257.8	393	269	2,855 ^r	2,117					
1961	A	57.1	42.8	44.3	23.0	134.9	341.3	375	196	2,398 ^r	1,774					
	M	63.3	48.4	45.1	23.1	659.6	1,485.8	385	194	2,445 ^r	964					
	J	66.2	83.3	44.3	49.2	446.1	2,668.7	367	211	2,877 ^r	2,598					
	J	67.8	82.6	44.3	37.0	754.5	2,961.0	358	184	2,394	1,335					
1961	A	71.9	70.9	44.1	35.6		3,377.3	358	202	2,223	2,125					
	S	77.9		43.3			3,005.4	345	193	2,346						
	O	76.2		45.3			3,270.0	362	203	2,911						

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or spiege, oxide and fine.
Canada, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of

⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte

Table 37.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade

Monthly Averages or Months	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT		
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
	Thousand tons								
1959	87.5	84.5	490	523	524	140.5	275.0	30.8	
1960	93.3	89.0	434	490	482	127.3	276.0	16.0	
1959	A	91.9	83.7	630	726	129.8	266.9	67.2	
	S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	267.8	
	O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8	
	N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	
1960	D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	
	J	65.6	76.8	322	242	176	131.7	326.4	
	F	67.6	58.5	328	278	209	130.5	305.0	
	M	71.6	67.3	295	326	282	142.0	270.8	
	A	96.1	70.2	310	359	324	127.0	226.6	
	M	106.2	97.7	409	556	570	129.1	230.4	
	J	100.6	104.3	521	653	710	125.4	247.9	
	J	92.5	85.4	586	656	697	122.7	231.3	
	A	103.3	100.5	571	666	750	126.8	263.9	
	S	105.7	95.9	447	606	710	130.4	265.8	
	O	100.2	95.5	550	659	639	131.8	314.3	
	N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	332.8	
	D	61.4	122.6	332	338	238	101.0	296.4	
	1961	J	60.6	68.9	287	256	188	105.1	311.4
		F	60.9	55.5	148	222	199	101.2	227.9
		M	70.6	60.4	268	300	287	117.8	249.3
A		96.3	77.8	371	423	363	118.9	214.9	
M		114.3	101.6	458	632	625	127.7	228.3	
J		104.4	102.1	522	712	739	118.0	221.9	
J		102.5	94.1	568	668	711	109.2	253.1	
A		119.4	122.5	510	685	790	116.1	261.0	
S		102.1		498	664	705	115.2	268.0	
O		121.0		532	657	699	137.2	355.0	

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 38.—*MANUFACTURING SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, BY INDUSTRIES⁽²⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Non-Durable Goods	Durable Goods	Foods, Beverages, Tobacco	Rubber and Leather Products	Textile Products and Clothing	Wood and Paper Products	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products
	Million dollars											
1959	1,108.2	834.0	416.6	51.6	146.5	287.9	256.5	168.5	144.8	87.3	105.2	114.9
1960	1,117.3	826.6	412.7	48.9	147.8	291.9	245.8	166.4	155.9	85.5	103.2	119.4
1959 M	1,073.2	827.4	389.1	53.4	159.3	263.5	247.6	203.8	132.6	80.3	101.1	115.9
A	1,118.4	876.0	410.4	54.7	149.6	302.4	257.2	206.2	146.0	83.2	102.5	122.4
M	1,118.8	895.4	429.7	49.6	135.8	312.1	265.1	194.8	153.4	82.7	102.2	121.6
J	1,133.6	978.8	446.7	52.3	134.7	322.1	293.6	206.9	160.5	97.3	102.1	118.4
J	1,112.0	867.7	444.1	48.6	126.3	299.0	267.6	176.1	145.5	79.0	107.3	108.9
A	1,121.1	748.2	425.0	54.3	157.0	283.1	252.3	97.4	141.1	78.9	101.4	108.9
S	1,197.3	848.2	435.2	59.7	174.4	302.3	287.5	110.7	149.9	106.9	108.9	129.6
O	1,202.3	902.9	444.7	57.0	165.8	317.4	283.4	161.4	161.3	100.0	112.8	122.2
N	1,127.6	823.6	420.0	49.6	149.9	289.7	257.3	139.4	167.0	93.4	109.1	109.6
D	1,074.7	809.2	416.8	45.5	122.5	277.0	249.5	153.6	156.8	92.7	113.1	106.2
1960 J	1,001.1	755.9	304.6	44.4	128.0	253.7	220.1	172.2	152.4	76.2	101.2	108.1
F	1,035.1	788.0	371.4	49.4	148.9	266.4	236.0	173.1	150.6	80.0	91.9	113.3
M	1,115.2	901.8	391.6	54.2	162.8	297.8	263.9	216.1	157.6	92.5	100.4	126.1
A	1,080.3	826.7	384.6	47.7	146.3	281.1	244.0	191.4	157.1	79.1	99.0	125.5
M	1,133.0	892.2	417.6	45.1	139.9	305.0	255.8	202.2	168.0	81.6	105.1	138.8
J	1,159.8	906.6	444.5	47.3	132.8	322.2	267.3	191.5	150.5	91.0	104.3	132.2
J	1,081.3	765.4	430.5	42.6	121.1	286.1	234.9	126.9	146.7	74.6	103.4	106.2
A	1,182.9	787.9	434.7	56.2	169.1	314.0	258.5	90.8	157.6	79.3	106.7	119.8
S	1,217.0	839.0	441.5	57.3	175.8	312.9	267.2	116.4	156.8	103.0	107.2	128.8
O	1,170.4	825.9	427.9	53.1	166.2	297.1	241.8	150.7	161.5	91.7	104.2	117.9
N	1,167.7	846.0	429.1	48.3	157.0	299.7	242.4	170.4	171.3	93.2	107.6	116.6
D	1,063.6	783.1	414.3	40.5	125.6	266.6	218.5	195.0	140.6	83.6	107.1	99.5
1961 J	1,031.7	703.5	378.4	42.4	133.2	248.4	208.1	146.3	145.9	73.0	100.8	112.9
F	1,026.4	712.8	367.0	48.9	149.5	249.7	207.6	151.6	140.7	77.2	90.1	108.4
M	1,136.7	801.8	407.4	56.1	165.5	284.4	242.4	172.4	145.7	84.2	94.8	124.0
A	1,091.6	769.9	396.5	50.2	142.0	276.9	235.4	167.5	142.2	71.9	93.2	124.3
M	1,180.6	879.7	434.6	49.9	143.8	311.5	257.3	185.6	166.6	80.5	107.8	144.2
J	1,201.5	927.8	458.4	51.1	142.5	327.7	269.4	191.9	164.9	91.7	104.5	137.7
J	1,129.5	822.9	440.4	45.0	134.4	295.6	249.4	140.8	159.7	83.4	106.0	110.7
A	1,238.7	850.1	458.5	56.3	175.3	331.9	275.3	103.3	169.0	90.4	109.1	123.1
S	1,229.5	892.7	449.4	58.8	179.9	315.2	272.1	142.7	178.1	103.0	103.8	128.0
O	1,241.1	895.0	454.5	61.4	178.1	321.0	253.9	171.6	172.9	99.2	105.7	125.9

30 *All data published tables 38, 39, 40, 41, 42 and 43 are revised according to new annual benchmark values.

⁽¹⁾Monthly shipments represent an estimated projection of the latest available Census of Industry values except for those industries whose long-term contracts result in large intermittent shipments; for these a monthly estimate of work put in place has been substituted.⁽²⁾Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.⁽³⁾Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month.⁽⁴⁾End of period.

Classification.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), D.B.S.

⁽⁵⁾Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification.

Table 39.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES⁽²⁾, BY INDUSTRIES⁽³⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Non- Durable Goods	Durable Goods	Foods, Beverages, Tobacco	Rubber and Leather Products	Textile Products and Clothing	Wood and Paper Products	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products
Million dollars												
1959	2,234.3	1,943.1	777.4	131.0	382.6	576.3	737.8	290.1	280.4	281.6	209.7	260.5
1960	2,295.5	1,998.7	797.4	125.5	337.3	617.4	703.1	281.9	339.6	295.4	218.7	275.0
1959 M	2,178.1	1,902.6	737.4	115.2	370.4	635.3	687.7	247.7	307.6	273.8	212.0	251.4
A	2,161.4	1,915.3	737.2	114.7	372.7	609.4	695.2	253.5	312.0	277.1	212.6	247.3
M	2,154.8	1,915.8	730.8	117.4	380.4	596.3	700.3	251.9	309.1	282.5	215.7	242.2
J	2,155.0	1,890.4	726.9	120.0	391.6	587.0	695.0	250.3	301.0	282.4	212.3	237.2
J	2,138.3	1,880.6	716.0	120.3	386.5	582.5	702.5	231.2	309.3	281.3	212.9	237.6
A	2,182.5	1,889.2	750.3	121.2	382.8	584.8	705.2	242.7	303.6	281.5	224.0	239.2
S	2,189.9	1,910.3	772.7	122.2	369.9	586.0	697.6	274.2	301.4	275.8	229.1	235.7
O	2,189.4	1,907.4	768.3	121.9	365.2	579.0	704.3	286.3	295.2	266.4	227.0	243.7
N	2,208.1	1,892.2	780.9	125.9	370.4	560.0	709.4	280.0	291.0	271.2	218.4	248.6
D	2,234.3	1,943.1	777.4	131.0	382.6	576.3	737.8	290.1	280.4	281.6	209.7	260.5
1960 J	2,252.5	1,963.5	765.2	132.9	392.5	592.6	744.3	282.4	285.3	283.1	222.3	260.9
F	2,269.5	2,012.2	757.0	137.3	401.8	621.7	757.0	289.7	281.8	293.8	226.9	258.1
M	2,279.2	2,060.9	753.5	140.4	405.8	648.4	772.2	282.0	288.3	306.2	225.8	258.8
A	2,257.1	2,067.3	741.4	140.0	407.8	637.0	781.8	282.8	295.9	314.1	223.6	257.9
M	2,248.8	2,101.8	740.5	140.4	408.6	626.8	794.8	280.7	297.4	319.4	226.9	252.2
J	2,241.9	2,088.4	729.7	139.1	415.2	615.0	790.4	268.3	304.1	325.6	228.3	253.2
J	2,236.7	2,056.7	727.4	134.3	410.8	621.3	775.3	252.7	316.2	312.2	231.3	253.7
A	2,248.6	2,052.5	746.8	128.8	401.5	620.8	764.4	265.3	319.2	311.3	237.5	251.9
S	2,236.9	2,035.2	763.3	124.6	382.7	613.9	747.4	282.9	323.2	302.3	239.6	244.4
O	2,257.9	2,011.8	779.5	120.5	379.3	614.1	731.2	289.1	324.1	296.2	233.1	255.8
N	2,275.6	1,993.2	793.3	123.0	380.6	598.9	725.1	291.0	325.2	291.9	226.5	264.9
D	2,295.5	1,998.7	797.4	125.5	387.3	617.4	703.1	281.9	339.6	295.4	218.7	275.0
1961 J	2,323.4	1,973.1	809.0	127.6	391.1	617.8	693.3	284.2	336.4	284.7	219.0	275.4
F	2,328.4	2,003.9	798.1	127.8	396.1	642.3	694.4	295.3	337.3	285.2	219.6	275.5
M	2,326.3	2,020.7	796.8	126.8	400.7	654.0	692.7	299.6	342.7	287.0	215.0	270.6
A	2,301.8	2,032.4	787.3	125.1	396.9	640.7	690.0	302.1	350.4	290.5	220.5	267.7
M	2,281.5	2,031.2	772.9	128.3	401.2	620.3	689.1	303.0	360.5	294.2	223.0	258.2
J	2,272.7	2,012.8	770.6	129.2	400.6	613.9	679.5	295.4	362.0	298.8	224.1	252.3
J	2,278.9	1,963.1	783.9	127.0	395.3	614.0	672.8	265.4	361.6	292.3	217.2	254.3
A	2,301.9	1,976.1	814.2	122.5	385.1	603.1	668.9	290.8	367.1	290.4	224.5	257.4
S	2,319.6	1,966.6	842.6	120.7	378.1	597.5	663.3	298.0	363.8	286.6	229.5	254.3
O	2,342.6	1,972.7	858.3	118.5	374.4	595.4	669.0	303.9	362.7	286.3	228.6	265.3

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 40.—MANUFACTURING SHIPMENTS,⁽²⁾ BY ECONOMIC USE GROUPS

Monthly Averages or Months	CONSUMER GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS			MISCELLANEOUS				
	Total	Perish- able	Semi- Durable	Durable	Total	Heavy Trans- portation	Others	Cons- truction	Export Products	Motor Vehicles	Inter- mediate Goods	Unclas- sifiable
Million dollars												
1959	565.6	378.8	119.2	67.6	153.8	61.5	92.3	159.3	318.2	134.2	288.5	322.7
1960	561.9	375.5	120.0	66.3	141.6	52.3	89.3	149.8	339.4	139.3	285.0	326.9
1959 M	547.6	352.4	130.7	64.6	163.2	66.0	97.2	145.4	285.5	163.7	282.4	312.8
A	565.2	378.8	120.9	65.5	165.8	62.8	103.0	149.5	321.5	172.1	299.5	320.8
M	557.3	388.9	104.3	64.0	160.6	62.1	98.5	165.0	346.0	158.8	301.7	324.8
J	570.7	403.7	98.6	68.3	177.7	70.9	106.8	197.5	353.3	165.9	308.5	338.8
J	564.4	400.9	102.2	61.3	162.3	68.3	94.0	179.9	333.1	134.1	278.3	327.5
A	589.7	385.1	136.0	68.6	134.1	51.9	82.3	165.5	309.3	71.6	279.6	319.5
S	637.6	402.8	151.8	83.0	147.5	52.1	95.4	190.5	323.1	90.1	306.0	350.7
O	625.9	406.0	142.2	77.6	146.2	54.7	91.5	183.8	355.7	138.3	310.3	345.1
N	580.2	382.5	124.3	73.4	147.3	60.9	86.4	158.7	342.0	105.2	291.6	326.2
D	540.0	374.3	96.1	69.6	153.0	58.5	94.5	143.1	329.8	121.1	282.0	314.8
1960 J	496.7	339.7	101.5	55.5	118.4	42.1	76.4	116.2	310.5	151.9	270.6	292.7
F	522.8	339.3	121.6	61.8	139.0	48.9	90.1	121.7	316.7	148.0	281.9	293.6
M	561.0	356.7	133.8	70.5	162.8	60.1	102.7	140.1	341.1	182.6	309.2	320.3
A	533.9	353.0	118.7	62.2	146.6	51.7	94.9	131.7	329.4	163.3	287.4	314.7
M	547.0	378.7	105.7	62.5	153.2	57.0	96.2	149.4	361.9	170.3	305.9	337.5
J	564.8	402.3	97.0	65.5	163.8	59.8	104.0	172.9	357.9	157.8	301.6	347.6
J	537.6	387.0	95.0	55.7	130.7	47.7	83.0	157.9	334.3	104.0	254.6	327.7
A	612.7	394.3	150.3	68.1	128.8	47.0	81.8	174.8	353.5	70.1	284.1	347.0
S	642.6	405.9	155.7	80.9	136.1	46.7	89.3	176.0	349.0	98.6	296.7	357.0
O	603.7	389.6	140.8	73.2	129.2	47.2	82.0	166.1	347.4	130.8	283.0	336.2
N	588.7	386.4	127.0	75.4	134.1	47.5	86.6	159.5	356.4	148.7	288.9	337.4
D	530.9	373.1	93.3	64.5	156.5	71.8	84.6	131.2	315.4	145.1	256.1	311.4
1961 J	506.0	350.0	99.9	56.1	115.7	43.6	72.1	118.3	302.4	123.5	268.9	300.5
F	521.0	336.6	122.9	61.6	123.8	44.0	79.8	115.9	295.6	129.8	258.7	294.3
M	570.8	369.7	136.3	64.8	137.1	49.5	87.6	144.5	300.6	147.6	299.6	318.3
A	534.2	362.7	113.0	58.6	137.4	47.8	80.6	130.7	309.5	144.6	288.8	316.2
M	563.9	392.5	107.8	63.6	144.8	49.9	94.9	156.7	356.1	162.7	325.3	350.7
J	583.5	414.8	101.5	67.2	153.9	58.7	95.3	176.4	364.3	161.2	327.2	362.9
J	562.0	392.5	108.4	61.1	144.2	57.1	87.1	165.3	354.1	107.4	279.8	339.6
A	643.2	411.0	156.3	75.9	143.4	59.5	83.9	186.2	371.0	68.2	316.6	360.1
S	644.8	410.6	152.1	82.1	145.3	58.7	86.6	174.4	367.9	111.9	317.3	360.6
O	647.9	418.9	149.2	79.8	134.1	55.8	78.4	173.1	366.6	148.4	318.9	346.9

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 41.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES,⁽¹⁾ BY ECONOMIC USE GROUPS

Monthly Averages or Months	CONSUMER GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS			MISCELLANEOUS				
	Total	Perish- able	Semi- Durable	Durable	Total	Heavy Trans- portation	Others	Con- struction	Export Products	Motor Vehicles	Inter- mediate Goods	Unclas- sifiable
Million dollars												
1959	1,164.9	674.1	304.8	186.0	444.2	119.7	324.5	408.3	664.8	228.5	656.4	610.2
1960	1,210.8	710.3	302.2	198.3	441.1	133.6	307.4	393.8	744.2	202.1	693.9	608.4
1959 M	1,135.1	663.7	283.0	188.4	407.5	109.3	298.3	412.9	722.4	190.2	598.4	614.1
A	1,143.1	670.1	285.1	187.9	409.2	113.3	295.9	422.7	696.2	191.4	596.1	618.0
M	1,150.1	664.8	292.5	192.8	413.2	116.7	296.5	419.3	675.9	186.8	605.5	619.8
J	1,164.2	663.2	306.9	194.1	409.0	114.7	294.3	405.0	662.6	187.8	604.6	612.2
J	1,150.4	651.4	306.2	192.7	404.4	110.8	293.6	402.2	674.1	173.2	609.1	605.6
A	1,162.6	668.6	303.5	190.5	413.1	116.2	296.9	401.0	688.7	180.1	617.0	609.1
S	1,163.6	683.8	294.9	184.8	425.9	123.9	302.0	392.8	695.8	204.2	613.8	604.1
O	1,142.3	673.6	287.0	181.7	431.8	126.4	305.4	391.6	683.4	213.7	631.3	602.7
N	1,147.9	677.7	291.6	178.6	441.0	122.7	318.2	387.0	666.7	212.9	646.5	598.2
D	1,164.9	674.1	304.8	186.0	444.2	119.7	324.5	408.3	664.8	228.5	656.4	610.2
1960 J	1,175.8	677.1	310.7	188.0	437.5	109.1	328.3	413.3	668.7	232.8	650.8	637.0
F	1,188.9	678.4	317.0	193.5	442.5	108.7	333.8	426.9	681.3	245.3	641.9	654.9
M	1,210.2	693.3	317.4	199.4	446.2	108.9	337.3	447.3	693.2	240.5	634.3	668.4
A	1,204.6	687.4	315.4	201.8	452.8	118.1	334.7	457.4	684.5	232.7	641.1	671.2
M	1,206.6	684.2	318.8	203.5	455.0	121.1	334.0	463.0	678.7	225.7	648.6	673.0
J	1,211.3	678.2	327.1	205.2	453.1	122.5	330.6	458.8	677.2	209.8	650.1	670.0
J	1,201.2	675.5	325.1	200.6	445.0	123.2	321.8	441.3	705.7	189.9	652.3	658.1
A	1,195.4	681.5	313.8	200.1	446.3	127.1	319.2	424.9	725.5	197.1	655.4	656.6
S	1,189.6	695.9	298.7	195.0	441.3	129.6	311.7	414.2	726.8	209.9	651.3	639.0
O	1,184.7	696.6	292.8	195.4	442.6	134.2	308.3	398.3	729.2	209.3	678.1	627.6
N	1,191.3	705.0	294.8	191.6	449.5	137.0	312.5	391.8	714.6	208.1	699.0	614.6
D	1,210.8	710.3	302.2	198.3	441.1	133.6	307.4	393.8	744.2	202.1	693.9	608.4
1961 J	1,234.4	731.0	309.9	193.4	437.0	130.2	306.8	392.6	730.9	207.7	678.4	615.7
F	1,237.2	730.4	313.9	192.9	445.8	138.0	307.8	396.4	745.5	212.0	669.6	625.6
M	1,241.1	736.5	311.2	193.4	454.2	144.5	309.7	397.6	749.8	211.8	661.1	631.3
A	1,232.8	731.9	307.7	193.1	456.0	150.0	306.0	403.7	744.9	207.5	652.4	637.0
M	1,229.3	719.4	314.9	195.0	458.7	156.1	302.5	404.2	736.4	202.1	644.9	637.1
J	1,233.8	717.2	320.0	196.7	457.8	158.7	299.1	404.2	730.7	191.2	634.5	633.4
J	1,226.2	716.1	318.5	191.6	438.7	145.1	293.6	397.7	752.2	174.1	632.5	620.6
A	1,223.7	729.4	305.1	189.1	434.0	143.9	290.0	386.4	771.8	200.8	641.4	620.0
S	1,226.8	747.6	296.1	183.2	434.3	143.6	290.7	385.4	766.5	207.2	654.6	611.4
O	1,231.2	755.5	291.2	184.5	433.3	139.3	294.1	384.7	766.1	214.4	675.0	610.6

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 42.—MANUFACTURING NEW ORDERS,⁽¹⁾ BY ECONOMIC USE GROUPS

Monthly Averages or Months	CONSUMER GOODS				CAPITAL GOODS			MISCELLANEOUS				
	Total	Perish- able	Semi- Durable	Durable	Total	Heavy Trans- portation	Others	Con- struction	Export Products	Motor Vehicles	Inter- mediate Goods	Unclas- sifiable
Million dollars												
1959	569.5	378.9	119.4	71.1	148.0	51.9	96.1	160.8	317.1	135.3	291.5	322.0
1960	561.1	375.4	120.1	65.5	135.5	49.4	86.1	144.3	339.6	137.5	280.6	325.2
1959 M	543.8	353.3	121.7	68.9	138.4	45.0	93.5	151.4	298.1	165.8	287.9	309.3
A	567.7	379.6	122.2	66.0	138.7	39.5	99.2	165.6	311.5	172.6	293.8	320.8
M	572.4	388.9	112.0	71.5	205.9	107.1	98.8	159.7	334.9	159.3	306.5	311.4
J	583.1	403.0	107.5	72.6	212.4	100.3	112.1	202.3	350.0	163.0	309.8	341.3
J	588.3	400.1	101.1	87.1	142.7	40.6	102.1	197.9	310.9	126.1	284.5	328.3
A	598.5	388.2	131.1	69.2	215.2	126.4	88.8	155.7	300.7	77.6	285.1	321.3
S	634.6	403.5	136.0	95.2	100.6	13.9	86.6	187.0	343.1	78.4	301.2	352.2
O	615.0	404.4	139.4	71.1	153.1	63.0	90.1	186.1	349.2	135.9	330.4	343.5
N	585.3	383.1	135.1	67.2	141.1	34.3	106.7	151.5	337.6	112.7	288.9	318.5
D	539.3	373.3	100.7	65.3	163.4	59.0	104.4	140.2	344.8	126.2	273.2	315.5
1960 J	498.6	338.5	106.9	53.2	130.6	47.5	83.1	109.0	352.5	150.2	277.9	305.7
F	519.7	338.8	114.7	66.2	153.4	64.7	88.8	139.5	303.9	145.4	275.9	295.2
M	543.5	355.9	124.0	63.6	174.7	74.5	100.2	138.6	355.8	179.7	301.0	318.5
A	531.6	352.7	116.3	62.5	139.9	51.4	88.5	125.1	310.3	160.2	274.1	310.5
M	555.1	379.0	115.1	61.1	147.7	60.5	87.3	143.9	348.0	161.2	295.0	328.6
J	576.8	401.8	106.3	68.7	144.6	48.8	95.8	165.1	363.8	154.4	287.2	340.6
J	544.1	391.7	97.0	55.4	120.1	39.2	80.8	149.1	343.6	104.6	254.5	330.1
A	608.7	393.7	140.1	74.9	109.8	32.8	77.0	167.3	338.6	73.3	278.1	341.2
S	627.2	406.3	141.7	79.2	120.3	30.4	89.9	171.6	342.0	96.1	294.2	352.3
O	603.9	388.2	140.0	75.7	107.4	31.1	76.3	150.0	339.9	130.0	284.6	327.9
N	595.5	386.7	140.3	68.5	117.6	38.1	79.6	147.5	336.1	149.4	278.3	337.5
D	528.1	371.7	99.1	57.3	159.6	73.4	86.2	125.4	341.1	145.2	266.7	314.1
1961 J	506.7	352.0	103.2	51.5	115.0	34.7	80.3	120.8	358.0	119.3	274.7	311.2
F	513.3	335.0	116.2	62.1	129.2	50.6	78.6	113.0	288.1	131.6	271.6	292.1
M	566.9	368.8	127.8	70.3	167.4	76.0	91.4	147.3	326.9	150.6	296.9	324.6
A	547.4	362.2	112.9	72.3	148.6	55.3	93.3	124.1	310.0	142.0	290.3	318.1
M	564.9	392.1	118.3	54.5	153.7	55.0	98.8	161.3	348.6	160.4	313.2	351.5
J	587.6	414.7	108.7	64.2	124.2	29.0	95.1	184.2	363.1	158.1	339.5	356.5
J	562.7	391.6	110.4	60.6	123.6	42.3	81.3	173.7	349.6	113.7	284.4	341.3
A	630.3	415.0	146.7	68.5	134.1	42.3	91.8	185.9	362.4	72.0	328.8	362.4
S	626.7	411.3	140.3	75.1	111.8	24.2	87.6	176.4	382.4	112.0	312.7	357.0
O	648.3	419.0	149.1	80.3	131.6	46.5	85.1	168.8	354.8	148.6	316.6	343.3

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

DECEMBER, 1961

MANUFACTURING

Table 43.—TOTAL INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS IN MANUFACTURING

Monthly Averages or Months	Total Shipments ⁽¹⁾	New Orders ⁽²⁾	Unfilled Orders ⁽⁴⁾	Inventories, Total Owned ⁽³⁾	Inventories Held but not Owned	INVENTORIES HELD				Ratio of Inventories Owned to Shipments
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	
Million dollars										
1955	1,629.9	1,652.4	2,784.3	3,467.8	431.5	3,899.3	1,820.7	1,111.1	967.5	2.07
1956	1,797.0	1,823.5	2,954.2	3,981.1	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10
1957	1,848.2	1,846.7	2,259.3	4,109.8	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23
1958	1,847.6	1,829.6	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16
1959	1,942.2	1,944.2	2,067.0	4,177.4	326.7	4,504.0	2,047.3	1,153.2	1,303.5	2.11
1960	1,943.9	1,923.8	2,134.5	4,294.2	238.5	4,532.7	2,051.7	1,087.3	1,393.6	2.22
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1959 M	1,900.6	1,894.7	1,969.1	4,080.7	397.8	4,478.4	1,979.9	1,164.7	1,333.8	2.15
A	1,994.4	1,970.7	1,945.3	4,076.7	396.5	4,473.3	1,961.5	1,183.6	1,328.1	2.04
M	2,014.2	2,050.1	1,981.2	4,070.6	390.5	4,461.0	1,959.5	1,185.7	1,315.8	2.02
J	2,112.5	2,161.8	2,030.5	4,045.4	400.6	4,446.0	1,951.8	1,180.1	1,314.1	1.92
J	1,979.7	1,978.7	2,029.5	4,018.9	386.8	4,405.7	1,979.6	1,145.5	1,280.6	2.03
A	1,869.3	1,944.0	2,104.3	4,071.6	406.2	4,477.8	2,011.9	1,194.9	1,271.0	2.18
S	2,045.5	1,997.2	2,055.9	4,100.2	391.0	4,491.2	2,012.1	1,202.8	1,276.4	2.00
O	2,105.3	2,113.2	2,063.9	4,096.8	375.3	4,472.2	2,007.7	1,187.6	1,276.9	1.95
N	1,951.2	1,935.7	2,048.4	4,100.2	350.4	4,450.6	2,013.5	1,162.0	1,275.1	2.10
D	1,883.9	1,902.5	2,067.0	4,177.4	326.7	4,504.0	2,047.3	1,153.2	1,303.5	2.22
1960 J	1,757.1	1,824.6	2,134.5	4,216.0	326.6	4,542.6	2,022.9	1,167.5	1,352.3	2.40
F	1,823.7	1,833.0	2,143.9	4,281.7	327.2	4,608.9	2,038.7	1,183.9	1,386.4	2.35
M	2,017.0	2,011.8	2,138.7	4,340.1	284.9	4,625.0	2,036.3	1,146.3	1,442.4	2.15
A	1,907.0	1,851.7	2,083.4	4,344.4	293.6	4,637.9	2,031.4	1,161.0	1,445.5	2.28
M	2,025.2	1,979.5	2,037.7	4,350.6	299.0	4,649.6	2,036.0	1,169.4	1,444.2	2.15
J	2,066.3	2,032.4	2,003.8	4,330.3	300.7	4,631.0	2,024.8	1,163.5	1,442.7	2.10
J	1,846.8	1,846.1	2,003.1	4,293.4	296.2	4,589.6	2,046.8	1,127.9	1,414.9	2.32
A	1,970.9	1,916.9	1,949.2	4,301.2	295.7	4,596.9	2,060.2	1,146.6	1,390.1	2.18
S	2,056.0	2,003.7	1,896.9	4,272.1	276.6	4,548.8	2,025.5	1,139.6	1,383.7	2.08
O	1,996.4	1,943.7	1,844.2	4,269.8	242.1	4,511.9	2,029.9	1,091.0	1,391.0	2.14
N	2,013.7	1,961.9	1,792.4	4,268.8	239.6	4,508.4	2,042.3	1,091.1	1,375.0	2.12
D	1,846.8	1,880.3	1,825.9	4,294.2	238.5	4,532.7	2,051.7	1,087.3	1,393.6	2.33
1961 J	1,735.2	1,805.7	1,896.3	4,296.5	231.6	4,528.2	2,048.2	1,073.6	1,406.4	2.48
F	1,739.2	1,738.9	1,896.0	4,322.2	238.0	4,570.2	2,041.6	1,098.0	1,430.6	2.49
M	1,938.5	1,980.6	1,938.1	4,346.9	244.3	4,591.3	2,019.0	1,114.7	1,457.7	2.24
A	1,861.4	1,880.6	1,957.2	4,334.2	240.4	4,574.6	1,991.6	1,125.1	1,457.9	2.33
M	2,060.3	2,053.6	1,950.5	4,312.7	211.1	4,523.8	1,974.8	1,104.0	1,445.0	2.09
J	2,129.3	2,113.3	1,934.5	4,285.6	201.2	4,486.8	1,955.1	1,089.8	1,441.8	2.01
J	1,952.4	1,949.0	1,931.1	4,242.0	204.0	4,446.0	1,989.9	1,061.4	1,394.6	2.17
A	2,088.8	2,075.9	1,918.2	4,278.0	202.6	4,480.6	2,028.7	1,085.1	1,366.8	2.05
S	2,122.2	2,079.0	1,875.0	4,286.2	209.1	4,495.2	2,024.2	1,100.5	1,370.6	2.02
O	2,136.0	2,112.0	1,851.0	4,315.4	210.2	4,525.6	2,040.0	1,109.9	1,375.7	2.02
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3
1959 M	1,907.6	1,896.6	1,933.9	4,016.3	414.4	4,430.7	1,976.9	1,171.8	1,282.0	2.11
A	1,971.8	1,973.1	1,935.2	4,031.5	403.1	4,434.6	1,973.1	1,173.5	1,288.0	2.04
M	1,950.3	1,978.0	1,962.9	4,045.7	396.0	4,441.7	1,978.3	1,176.6	1,286.8	2.07
J	1,955.1	2,018.2	2,026.0	4,052.7	391.9	4,444.6	1,980.9	1,174.5	1,289.2	2.07
J	1,967.3	1,958.3	2,017.0	4,060.6	379.4	4,440.0	1,987.4	1,164.1	1,288.5	2.06
A	1,941.1	1,993.6	2,069.5	4,102.4	381.4	4,483.8	1,995.3	1,187.3	1,301.2	2.11
S	1,959.4	1,964.5	2,074.6	4,128.5	372.2	4,500.7	2,011.1	1,184.1	1,305.5	2.11
O	1,973.3	2,014.2	2,115.5	4,133.9	375.5	4,509.4	2,006.9	1,190.3	1,312.2	2.09
N	1,962.2	1,975.6	2,128.9	4,146.8	353.2	4,500.0	2,011.1	1,166.0	1,322.9	2.11
D	1,964.2	1,945.3	2,110.0	4,188.3	339.2	4,527.5	2,025.6	1,167.0	1,334.9	2.13
1960 J	1,971.8	1,963.7	2,101.9	4,207.4	338.9	4,546.3	2,012.8	1,181.7	1,351.8	2.13
F	1,933.4	1,947.9	2,116.4	4,236.4	329.7	4,566.1	2,026.1	1,177.2	1,362.8	2.19
M	1,967.9	1,947.9	2,096.4	4,273.9	297.5	4,571.4	2,033.5	1,152.3	1,385.6	2.17
A	1,905.4	1,872.4	2,063.4	4,289.1	299.8	4,588.9	2,042.0	1,150.1	1,396.8	2.25
M	1,962.2	1,919.7	2,020.9	4,315.5	305.2	4,620.7	2,053.5	1,159.9	1,407.3	2.20
J	1,915.8	1,894.5	1,999.6	4,328.7	293.9	4,622.6	2,051.7	1,159.0	1,411.9	2.26
J	1,922.9	1,905.4	1,982.1	4,332.0	289.3	4,621.3	2,050.9	1,146.7	1,423.7	2.25
A	1,970.7	1,908.0	1,919.4	4,324.4	273.3	4,597.7	2,041.6	1,132.7	1,423.4	2.19
S	1,966.5	1,959.5	1,912.4	4,305.4	261.7	4,567.1	2,027.7	1,118.8	1,420.6	2.19
O	1,943.0	1,916.1	1,885.5	4,315.8	244.0	4,559.8	2,032.9	1,096.7	1,430.2	2.22
N	1,945.4	1,919.0	1,859.1	4,323.3	244.1	4,567.4	2,039.9	1,099.8	1,427.7	2.22
D	1,930.8	1,934.7	1,863.0	4,310.0	247.4	4,557.4	2,030.6	1,100.5	1,426.3	2.23
1961 J	1,926.7	1,936.6	1,872.9	4,296.8	241.0	4,537.8	2,038.2	1,089.1	1,410.5	2.23
F	1,914.5	1,915.1	1,873.5	4,289.9	239.9	4,529.8	2,027.4	1,093.2	1,409.2	2.24
M	1,887.6	1,910.1	1,896.0	4,282.1	251.9	4,534.0	2,015.6	1,116.6	1,401.8	2.27
A	1,929.1	1,960.2	1,927.1	4,273.5	245.3	4,518.8	2,001.6	1,111.9	1,405.3	2.22
M	1,910.8	1,918.5	1,934.8	4,273.6	217.7	4,491.3	1,990.9	1,095.2	1,405.2	2.24
J	1,958.7	1,955.1	1,931.2	4,279.4	197.4	4,476.8	1,981.3	1,087.4	1,408.1	2.18
J	2,027.0	2,002.5	1,906.7	4,275.6	198.9	4,474.5	1,991.9	1,079.3	1,403.3	2.11
A	2,072.2	2,055.5	1,890.0	4,292.2	185.8	4,478.0	2,009.6	1,068.7	1,399.7	2.07
S	2,013.1	2,012.5	1,889.4	4,319.5	197.3	4,516.8	2,028.1	1,078.9	1,409.8	2.15
O	2,063.4	2,063.9	1,889.9	4,364.3	212.6	4,576.9	2,044.9	1,117.3	1,414.7	2.12

See footnotes and source at bottom of table 38.

Table 44.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

Monthly Averages or Months	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanu- factured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽³⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	179.2	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1959 J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	179.2	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961 J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.90	140.59
F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.08	142.18
M	2,044	103	69	3,108	28.2	246.4	853.7	3.08	1.16	143.08
A	1,746	96	80	2,834	25.5	..	874.3	2.86	1.17	143.85
M	2,095	112	80	3,281	28.7	..	1,000.0	3.25	1.32	145.10
J	2,278	98	80	3,707	31.9	228.0	1,053.3	3.24	1.46	146.07
J	1,310	26	36	2,293	17.7	..	996.4	2.38	1.06	146.66
A	1,905	98	83	3,317	30.7	..	990.9	2.15	1.59	146.38
S	1,882	87	75	3,148	26.5	194.8	813.1	2.74	1.79	146.61
O	1,884	103	71	3,311	36.1	..	864.2	3.33	2.12	146.29

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 45.—RUBBER

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
Monthly Averages or Months											Natural	Synthetic
Thousand long tons												
1959		4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	8.46	5.93	0.68	0.27	4.15	8.94
1960		3.23	13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	7.59	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04
1959	A	3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	6.39	4.01	0.73	0.28	3.75	9.77
	S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	9.23	6.66	0.72	0.30	3.86	8.02
	O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	8.69	5.94	0.72	0.36	3.53	8.63
	N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	9.06	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79
1960	D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
	J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
	F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
	M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
	A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
	M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
	J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
	J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54
	A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
	S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
	O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
	N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
1961	D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04
	J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	6.87	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50
	F	1.82	12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	6.69	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.42
	M	2.58	14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	7.44	5.12	0.76	0.25	3.54	19.23
	A	2.50	13.37	2.49	4.93	1.36	7.42	5.01	0.72	0.37	3.14	18.46
	M	4.50	13.78	2.69	5.39	1.55	8.08	5.68	0.77	0.27	3.76	18.20
	J	2.21	13.27	2.89	5.96	1.54	8.85	6.23	0.79	0.31	3.65	17.62
	J	2.54	13.84	2.37	4.58	1.18	6.95	5.30	0.44	0.16	2.66	19.08
	A		13.35	2.16	4.52	1.08	6.68	4.32	0.77	0.30	3.20	17.88
	S		13.90	2.82	5.72	1.36	8.54	5.97	0.74	0.40	3.70	17.36
	O		14.10	3.11	6.24	1.38	9.36	6.68	0.86	0.30	2.91	16.71

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

DECEMBER, 1961

MANUFACTURING

Table 46.—RUBBER PRODUCTS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR							End of Period Total
Monthly Averages or Months	Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments			Total	Production					Shipments	
	Total	Total	To Manu- facturers	To Dealers		Boots all Rubber					Total	
						Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumber- men's etc.	Over- shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot- wear		
Thousands	Thousand Pairs											
1959	779.9	746.7	181.5	543.9	1,088.6	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	1,097.2	3,706.8
1960	704.8	708.0	183.8	513.3	1,070.5	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	1,052.6	3,903.3
1959 O	762.8	778.5	158.1	614.7	1,261.5	78.9	32.3	786.8	217.9	102.5	1,739.4	3,938.1
N	811.8	644.0	98.1	539.6	1,202.0	91.9	28.5	699.4	231.8	123.1	1,511.5	3,628.6
D	717.1	561.5	170.5	380.0	959.2	79.5	22.2	490.1	189.6	156.9	881.1	3,706.8
1960 J	738.1	522.8	230.8	314.9	941.2	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	681.3	3,955.8
F	844.4	523.0	216.2	297.0	1,197.8	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	1,045.3	4,108.5
M	861.3	707.2	255.5	436.4	1,179.9	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	1,381.1	3,907.3
A	679.2	752.5	245.2	496.0	1,060.4	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	899.7	4,251.2
M	697.1	913.7	251.2	645.9	1,113.2	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	495.7	4,868.6
J	765.0	877.7	223.5	641.4	1,105.5	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	589.2	5,385.0
J	636.4	755.2	111.0	632.9	942.5	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	724.9	5,202.6
A	529.3	705.8	42.4	651.6	1,203.5	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	1,524.4	4,881.7
S	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,335.3	4,337.4
O	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9
N	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8
D	617.3	565.5	185.5	345.5	719.7	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	882.6	3,903.3
1961 J	639.1	507.5	187.9	313.3	935.6	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	597.4	4,217.6
F	683.7	547.1	187.0	354.5	1,106.8	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	977.0	4,347.4
M	739.0	655.4	214.1	432.2	1,086.9	83.9	13.1	374.0	213.1	376.6	1,247.6	4,186.6
A	717.8	803.2	213.8	582.2	933.3	62.4	13.9	346.4	162.9	317.1	779.9	4,340.0
M	815.9	917.1	236.0	674.0	944.4	53.7	15.0	395.9	199.6	245.9	536.5	4,747.9
J	922.2	933.3	238.5	689.2	1,055.5	52.6	18.1	503.5	199.0	252.5	674.4	5,129.0
J	775.3	772.8	101.6	666.0	712.2	38.2	16.2	383.9	113.9	141.4	891.5	4,949.7
A	556.9	695.1	63.8	624.8	1,140.4	45.6	21.7	620.8	217.4	204.8	1,633.2	4,456.8
S	799.1	853.8	129.8	708.1	1,180.3	62.6	26.3	682.0	193.9	182.7	1,696.0	3,941.1
O	921.4	1,005.3	193.0	790.4	1,237.2	86.0	25.6	731.7	213.4	153.7	1,555.3	3,623.0

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 47.—LEATHER PRODUCTION

Monthly Averages or Months	HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1959	406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231
1960	439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,621
1959 O	408	262	164	89	940	4,505	470	885	9,173
N	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	7,076
D	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818
1960 J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650
F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808
M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145
A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285
M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733
J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933
J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809
A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807
S	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698
O	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660
N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625
D	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295
1961 J	434	234	204	66	574	6,459	260	860	5,161
F	431	261	189	60	531	6,013	360	773	5,555
M	441	272	191	67	783	6,408	349	927	6,461
A	434	318	193	68	793	5,941	415	847	7,055
M	394	344	206	76	800	6,521	289	951	7,968
J	383	307	195	75	903	6,559	342	1,096	8,246
J	447	320	129	42	339	3,548	237	537	4,952
A	420	300	221	67	891	6,407	462	751	5,675
S	400	299	208	51	899	6,434	529	845	7,753
O	401	299	213	49	947	6,488	561	807	8,485

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 48.—PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR

Monthly Averages or Months		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other	
Thousand pairs										
1959		838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,252	575	
1960		742	1,853	188	625	245	3,653	3,069	584	
1959	A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,228	672	
	S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,250	737	
	O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	3,121	781	
	N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,865	760	
1960	D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524	
	J	746	1,798	189	613	214	3,560	3,211	349	
	F	837	1,974	260	635	240	3,945	3,321	423	
	M	864	2,320	222	692	274	4,373	3,903	470	
	A	716	1,968	203	631	239	3,756	3,190	566	
	M	624	1,839	164	627	270	3,526	2,989	537	
	J	719	1,716	171	669	290	3,566	3,002	564	
	J	494	1,117	117	453	145	2,326	1,826	499	
	A	775	2,111	185	645	288	4,005	3,329	675	
	S	820	2,186	200	695	249	4,150	3,354	797	
	O	791	1,856	181	606	261	3,696	2,875	820	
	N	800	1,808	185	680	261	3,734	2,937	797	
	D	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508	
	1961	J	763	1,830	177	607	209	3,585	3,202	383
		F	850	2,052	208	603	224	3,937	3,501	435
		M	935	2,311	236	678	269	4,429	3,981	449
A		853	1,987	205	565	249	3,859	3,337	523	
M		863	1,941	251	633	279	3,967	3,449	518	
J		921	1,916	240	620	268	3,965	3,379	586	
J		644	1,325	146	434	148	2,697	2,190	507	
A		955	2,166	242	638	271	4,273	3,550	723	
S		923	2,064	227	617	263	4,094	3,294	800	
O		958	2,013	220	640	277	4,108	3,246	862	

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.R.S.

Table 49.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

Monthly Averages or Months	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1959	13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1960	14,263	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1959 A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269
J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054
J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960 J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961 J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777
F	13,252	28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233
M	24,230	30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238	8,080
A	18,342	29,069	12,473	21,734	11,395	1,204	6,914
M	11,731	32,938	14,133	24,453	12,912	1,173	7,067
J	7,657	31,029	13,314	26,040	12,163	1,624	7,986
J	2,494	20,611	8,844	10,096	8,080	1,195	4,864
A		31,583	13,552	23,263	12,381	1,325	6,841
S		32,616	13,996	23,908	12,785		8,687
O		36,468	15,648	23,833	14,295		
N		35,998	15,446		14,111		

Table 50.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
Quarterly Averages or Quarters										
			Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
	Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1959	393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959 1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
1960 1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5
3rd	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0
4th	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2
1961 1st	486.0	220.4	111.3	986.9	1,742.4	450.7	138.3	135.0	26.1	216.5
2nd	300.8	124.3	111.7	771.7	2,021.1	192.6	232.6	164.5	31.4	175.8
3rd	467.8	189.0	577.7	876.5	889.8	601.7	93.9	128.1	50.2	161.7
CHILDREN'S										
Quarterly Averages or Quarters										
			Dresses, All Kinds	Suits		Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Shirts Sport, Fine
	Coats	Suits								Work
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.6	1.3
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	90.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959 1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6
1960 1st	219.2	53.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.0	1.3
2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3
3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2
4th	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3
1961 1st	226.9	51.4	1,090.3	48.1	10.1	512.0	45.2	17.5	33.6	1.4
2nd	132.5	47.6	883.4	43.8	4.3	547.0	53.6	16.7	32.5	1.7
3rd	210.7	59.2	954.5	29.4	6.2	503.5	46.7	19.6	34.4	1.0
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
Quarterly Averages or Quarters										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
			Shirts			Overalls				
			Dress or business, fine							
	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾	Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist	Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4
1960	411.5	120.1	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4th	397.8	157.8	658.3	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959 1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.6	63.4
4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	45.7
1960 1st	444.3	109.2	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	140.8	23.4	118.3	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0
3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9
4th	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4
1961 1st	472.2	83.9	971.3	157.5	26.3	121.6	46.1	14.9	108.7	30.7
2nd	410.2	93.4	1,004.1	152.7	30.9	117.2	45.9	15.3	111.2	30.8
3rd	374.9	126.9	812.1	131.3	32.8	102.1	45.9	12.2	87.8	30.8

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 51.—PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

East of Rocky Mountains													
Monthly Averages or Months	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia		
												Million feet, board measure	
1958	598.3	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6		
1959	632.6	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.7		
1959	A	574.7	286.5	0.7	21.8	31.4	113.9	100.7	3.5	5.9	8.5	288.2	
	S	615.0	239.2	0.8	32.1	23.0	93.6	79.6	1.6	3.4	5.1	375.7	
	O	625.0	179.4	0.5	14.3	22.5	75.3	59.4	1.5	0.4	5.4	445.6	
	N	458.1	83.3	0.5	7.3	6.4	39.0	21.8	0.5	0.8	7.2	374.7	
1960	D	549.2	126.7	0.5	5.0	13.0	35.6	21.8	1.7	4.0	45.2	422.5	
	J	614.3	190.7	0.2	14.9	20.7	52.2	22.2	4.6	8.9	66.9	423.6	
	F	685.8	213.5	0.2	19.0	24.3	61.4	26.7	6.9	8.9	66.2	472.3	
	M	750.8	233.7	0.5	8.2	28.2	89.5	28.9	7.3	8.0	63.1	517.1	
	A	526.4	136.8	0.8	12.4	19.8	59.4	15.9	3.2	1.4	23.8	389.6	
	M	691.8	212.5	0.7	31.3	21.0	100.6	44.1	3.5	2.0	9.4	479.4	
	J	849.3	327.7	1.1	36.4	36.5	152.3	83.4	1.4	2.5	14.1	521.6	
	J	736.8	313.6	0.7	29.2	33.5	146.5	86.9	4.1	5.5	7.3	423.2	
	A	814.9	285.7	0.7	21.1	29.0	118.5	101.0	2.6	3.9	8.8	529.2	
	S	704.4	222.9	0.7	32.1	19.3	87.7	72.9	1.7	3.2	5.3	481.5	
	O	594.5	167.3	0.4	14.6	22.3	62.6	58.1	1.4	2.7	5.2	427.2	
	N	490.8	87.0	0.3	8.7	11.4	31.4	25.4	0.7	0.8	8.3	403.7	
	D	519.2	120.2	0.4	5.8	17.5	31.2	18.1	1.1	3.5	42.7	399.0	
	1961	J	589.8	155.7	0.4	10.0	31.7	41.6	22.2	3.5	10.8	35.7	434.1
		F	644.1	180.8	0.1	14.4	19.5	46.3	24.9	6.6	11.0	58.0	463.3
		M	719.6	202.7	—	11.6	33.0	65.1	27.4	7.4	8.5	49.5	516.9
A		537.2	131.5	0.3	5.0	16.3	52.1	21.8	2.5	1.0	32.5	405.7	
M		684.3	220.6	0.4	22.9	20.3	91.2	71.4	3.2	1.6	9.6	463.6	
J		814.5	297.6	0.9	30.2	31.9	131.8	85.0	2.2	2.4	13.1	516.9	
J		728.1	278.1	0.7	26.4	34.7	124.5	76.0	3.8	4.2	7.7	450.0	
A		761.3	270.3	0.7	17.8	38.8	95.2	100.2	2.7	3.7	11.2	490.9	
S		678.3	208.1	0.6	26.1	21.1	78.7	71.0	1.5	2.4	6.7	470.1	
O		623.4	163.7	0.3	16.1	19.6	60.2	50.0	1.5	1.0	6.0	459.7	

Table 52.—PULPWOOD, WOOD PULP AND NEWSPRINT

Monthly Averages or Months	WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾					NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of Period
	Pulpwood Production	Production			Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Shipments		Export ⁽⁴⁾	
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic		
Thousand cords ⁽³⁾	Thousand tons									
1959	1,213	886.9	465.4	416.3	204.2	532.8	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6
1960	1,364	931.9	483.0	443.7	216.8	561.6	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8
1959 A	1,249	904.4	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2
S	1,585	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5
O	1,944	987.2	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2
N	1,888	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	186.9
D	1,505	890.8	468.6	417.1	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6
1960 J	1,082	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
F	871	889.9	462.7	422.4	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0
M	744	965.6	496.2	463.8	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2
A	521	904.8	460.1	430.7	197.7	547.1	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3
M	824	932.9	481.5	446.0	240.3	563.1	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9
J	1,095	932.0	483.8	442.8	198.8	566.3	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0
J	1,606	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4
A	1,722	960.3	493.4	461.6	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8
S	1,925	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4
O	2,001	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6
N	2,063	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9
D	1,308	881.1	459.7	416.1	186.6	533.9	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8
1961 J	922	917.7	466.1	446.5	223.6	545.4	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0
F	746	891.1	437.9	447.8	193.6	511.9	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1
M	507	992.5	487.8	498.7	238.0	571.7	528.1	45.0	483.1	262.7
A	444	931.5	467.1	459.1	239.4	549.1	559.5	40.1	519.4	252.3
M	721	1,002.4	508.7	487.8	249.1	591.9	583.1	44.1	539.0	261.2
J	1,797	978.1	481.1	491.9	259.0	558.3	573.0	38.7	534.3	246.4
J	1,333	930.3	476.4	449.0	226.9	554.9	552.7	36.1	516.6	248.7
A	1,622	1,013.0	509.2	498.3	251.5	585.4	609.3	38.9	570.3	224.8
S	1,552	965.1	483.7	475.8		547.8	555.3	43.1	512.2	217.3
O	1,735	1,035.5	525.4	504.1		596.5	589.9	44.5	545.3	223.9

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

⁽³⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.

⁽⁴⁾Customs exports.

⁽⁵⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 53.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

Monthly Averages or Months	PRIMARY PRODUCTION					SHIPMENTS OF STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES ⁽¹⁾							
	Pig Iron	Ferro- alloys	Steel			Auto- motive Industries	Agricultural and Other Farm Implements	Building Con- struction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	
			Total	Ingots	Castings								
													Thousand tons
1959	348.5	10.8	493.5	484.8	8.7	23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6	
1960	356.5	11.4	482.5	474.4	8.1	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1	
1959	J	352.8	11.4	482.3	473.0	9.3	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	33.5	5.6
	A	359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1
	S	362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5
	O	360.8	11.5	536.9	525.1	11.8	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2
	N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1
1960	D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0
	J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0
	F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0
	M	419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3
	A	395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4
	M	393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3
	J	335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7
	J	337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2
	A	328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8
	S	341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9
	O	368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2
	N	333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6
	D	294.6	8.5	353.7	346.2	7.5	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3
1961	J	331.0	8.6	457.4	450.6	6.8	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8
	F	323.3	7.8	472.4	464.5	7.9	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3
	M	388.9	10.1	565.2	555.3	9.9	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3
	A	412.0	8.6	554.2	545.4	8.8	17.5	7.3	65.4	32.1	16.8	38.3	6.2
	M	419.7	9.6	562.1	552.8	9.3	18.5	8.1	79.8	34.3	18.9	40.1	6.2
	J	418.3	8.1	565.2	554.8	10.5	16.5	5.9	83.4	34.7	19.4	44.0	6.6
	J	441.3	9.1	539.3	531.9	7.5	13.6	4.1	90.5	35.1	13.8	37.5	4.8
	A	437.8	9.4	583.0	573.1	9.9	22.5	4.7	100.0	38.6	19.5	31.4	5.8
	S	441.2	10.8	562.3	552.6	9.7	25.5	5.7	90.2	27.3	17.3	32.3	6.0
	O	458.7	13.3	588.2	578.0	10.2	25.2	11.6	89.0	19.2	19.2	32.4	6.2

SHIPMENTS OF STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months	SUPPLEMENTARY DATA RELATIVE TO CONCLUDING INDUSTRIES									Exports of Steel Shapes	Net total Shipments of Steel Shapes (2)	Imports of Steel Shapes (3)	
	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship Building	Pipes and Tubes	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous				
	Thousand tons												
1959	0.3	20.0	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	17.0	371.5	98.6	
1960	0.4	16.0	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	55.5	361.5	86.8	
1959	J	0.1	17.1	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	13.8	362.1	144.0
	A	0.3	17.3	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	8.0	351.0	82.7
	S	0.2	20.3	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	18.4	372.2	69.6
	O	0.3	23.1	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	44.3	426.8	81.8
1960	N	0.3	26.6	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	38.4	417.9	84.3
	D	0.1	27.8	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	32.7	407.8	90.6
	J	0.2	20.3	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	24.5	413.5	76.7
	F	0.9	20.7	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	14.7	400.6	86.3
1961	M	0.5	23.4	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	8.5	423.7	112.0
	A	0.3	19.2	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	8.6	355.0	114.0
	M	0.4	18.3	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	39.8	368.8	127.3
	J	0.2	14.8	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	52.9	362.3	96.6
1960	J	0.1	9.1	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	80.0	312.6	82.0
	A	1.9	13.3	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	94.8	361.7	79.0
	S	0.2	14.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	79.2	338.7	60.5
	O	0.2	13.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	88.0	339.0	63.8
1961	N	0.1	12.7	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	97.5	356.5	70.3
	D	0.3	12.0	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	76.8	305.4	73.1
	J	0.3	17.4	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	32.0	335.4	52.2
	F	0.3	16.1	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	34.0	328.3	42.8
1962	M	0.3	19.6	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	66.8	42.9	0.6	35.7	390.3	60.4
	A	0.1	18.6	2.0	35.2	1.8	6.9	59.7	42.2	0.5	20.0	370.4	67.2
	M	0.2	20.8	2.6	23.1	11.9	4.3	55.4	49.6	0.6	74.4	448.8	81.7
	J	0.1	19.8	3.3	23.6	7.3	5.4	49.1	54.3	0.8	75.4	449.9	71.7
1963	J	0.1	16.3	1.9	18.7	1.9	3.5	63.4	55.1	0.5	41.5	402.1	73.6
	A	0.1	19.9	2.5	10.3	3.0	4.9	73.6	64.7	0.5	32.5	434.5	68.7
	S	0.1	19.9	1.8	2.2	3.3	5.8	61.8	58.1	0.8	26.6	384.7	63.2
	O	0.3	19.9	2.4	2.3	3.0	8.9	48.7	59.1	0.6	27.2	375.1	86.9

⁽¹⁾Data on shipments relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included.⁽²⁾Exclud-

ing shipments for re-processing at maker's own plants.

⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, ingots, cast iron pipe, wire and wire ropes. Imports exclude castings (except cast iron pipe), forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Table 54.—NEW MOTOR VEHICLES

Monthly Averages or Months	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾
	Thousands							
1959	30.75	30.67	5.60	5.62	25.15	25.05	12.78	37.93
1960	33.03	32.97	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21	14.21	41.35
1959 A	5.86	11.39	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08
1959 S	13.13	11.90	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45
1959 O	27.21	28.63	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17
1959 N	17.33	21.69	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78
1959 D	28.28	27.09	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13
1960 J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65
1960 F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84
1960 M	45.68	48.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35
1960 A	42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05
1960 M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44
1960 J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75
1960 J	23.97	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
1960 A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
1960 S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
1960 O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
1960 N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
1960 D	34.08	35.41	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
1961 J	33.45	29.59	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83
1961 F	33.11	31.63	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08	6.42	33.84
1961 M	36.78	37.25	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11	10.04	40.68
1961 A	35.81	36.28	6.20	5.53	29.61	30.75	8.50	38.11
1961 M	41.34	41.23	7.04	6.84	34.30	34.39	14.64	48.94
1961 J	41.77	41.23	7.20	6.76	34.57	34.47	11.37	45.94
1961 J	22.36	26.09	3.60	4.80	18.70	21.30	7.82	26.52
1961 A	5.96	6.59	2.34	3.00	3.62	3.59		
1961 S	21.37	22.80	4.23	4.93	17.14	17.88		
1961 O	34.89	33.41	4.60	5.21	30.20	28.20		

NUMBER OF NEW PASSENGER CARS SOLD					Number of New Domestic Sales Financed	VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES					
Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Export	Domestic	Passenger		Commercial					
				American Type		European	American Type	European			
Thousand units					Million dollars						
1959	36.23	0.81	35.42	13.17	128.3	84.6	18.8	23.5	1.4		
1960	38.78	1.43	37.34	14.16	131.3	86.5	21.0	22.5	1.2		
1959	A	31.64	0.65	30.99	13.49	114.7	68.9	19.5	24.2	2.1	
	S	26.11	0.55	25.56	13.14	95.0	55.2	17.1	21.2	1.5	
	O	33.01	0.61	32.40	13.77	113.0	76.9	17.4	17.5	1.2	
	N	29.44	0.43	29.01	11.90	107.5	66.4	17.1	22.6	1.4	
	D	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	1.2	
1960	J	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	0.9	
	F	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	1.3	
	M	44.82	1.47	43.35	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	1.3	
	A	51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	1.3	
	M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	1.5	
	J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.8	115.5	28.8	28.0	1.4	
	J	35.15	1.23	33.92	15.47	116.8	75.1	20.8	20.0	0.8	
	A	30.96	1.09	29.27	14.48	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	1.4	
	S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.25	93.8	53.7	18.8	20.0	1.3	
	O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.94	119.6	77.7	19.0	21.6	1.3	
	N	37.58	0.99	36.58	12.19	126.3	83.5	21.7	19.5	1.6	
	D	32.93	0.98	31.95	10.60	114.7	78.6	15.9	19.6	0.6	
	1961	J	29.25	1.71	27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	1.1
		F	31.75	1.47	30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	1.1
		M	39.80	0.90	38.82	11.00	136.4	94.3	18.8	21.8	1.5
A		44.21	0.55	43.67	13.09	154.3	107.4	21.1	24.3	1.5	
M		51.06	0.71	50.35	15.60	176.7	125.6	24.0	25.5	1.6	
J		46.77	1.03	45.74	15.05	158.5	113.6	20.6	23.1	1.2	
J		40.21	0.72	39.49	14.89	134.5	93.6	20.8	19.1	1.0	
A		31.88	0.56	31.32	12.68	110.7	70.0	19.4	20.5	0.8	
S				23.26	9.14	86.0	52.7	14.7	17.6	0.9	
O				31.55	11.15	115.6	81.1	13.9	19.4	1.2	

40 ⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports.
of Canada, D.E.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade

Table 55.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾						
Monthly Averages or Months	Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports		
	Production	Shipments ⁽¹⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports							
	Thousands											
1959	21.38	19.93	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85		
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87	7.18	0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81	4.44	0.92		
1959	A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98	
	S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73	
	O	19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60	
	N	18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99	
1960	D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16	
	J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14	
	F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98	
	M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34	
	A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22	
	M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86	
	J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15	
	J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65	
	A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69	
	S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55	
	O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75	
	N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86	
	D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92	
	1961	J	12.77	13.57	42.06	4.41	0.82	22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	0.55
		F	15.17	15.51	42.41	7.96	0.22	21.67	23.05	39.61	2.70	0.83
		M	24.92	21.33	46.04	6.99	0.43	21.53	21.93	39.01	3.63	0.68
A		25.83	22.73	49.13	8.06	1.17	23.62	21.37	41.25	2.04	1.09	
M		23.51	26.47	45.66	10.12	1.02	24.62	23.49	42.38	2.81	1.69	
J		25.01	26.73	43.95	8.36	1.08	26.92	24.09	45.21	1.77	1.48	
J		16.17	24.88	35.24	7.71	1.26	19.82	23.48	41.26	2.14	3.33	
A		16.70	26.20	25.74		0.39	20.37	34.35	27.28		0.76	
S		18.93	20.07	24.59			27.04	29.44	24.88			
O		16.08	14.33	26.35			27.84	27.31	26.57			

Table 56.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

PRODUCER'S SALES												IMPORTS	
Monthly Averages or Months	Radio Receivers						Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets	
	Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combi- nations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces			
													Thousands
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1	
1960	58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.0	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0	61.0	1.2	
1959 S	77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6	1.2	
O	66.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	3.1	
N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1	
D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9	
1960 J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3	
F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8	
M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8	
A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8	
M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8	
J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5	
J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8	
A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6	
S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8	
O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1	
N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	1.6	
D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	1.3	
1961 J	47.7	15.5	6.5	17.4	8.3	10.2	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7	46.8	1.3	
F	42.8	14.6	5.0	17.1	6.1	12.6	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7	56.1	1.8	
M	46.0	17.0	4.6	19.3	5.2	7.9	25.8	2.7	17.6	5.6	95.2	1.5	
A	40.6	15.7	2.9	18.6	3.5	7.9	20.9	2.1	13.8	4.9	84.9	1.3	
M	39.7	14.5	3.1	19.3	2.8	6.4	19.1	1.4	12.9	4.9	134.2	1.2	
J	41.3	14.5	5.8	18.0	3.0	6.6	19.8	1.3	14.0	4.4	137.1	1.2	
J	34.1	11.7	4.6	13.7	4.1	6.7	22.9	1.4	16.1	5.3	92.7	1.1	
A	44.2	18.1	3.4	16.2	6.6	14.2	31.6	1.9	21.2	7.9			
S	66.5	27.9	4.5	22.2	11.9	17.9	47.9	3.3	29.6	15.0			
O	61.6	27.5	2.8	22.3	9.0	19.7	45.6	3.7	27.1	14.8			

⁽¹⁾End of period.⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽³⁾Electric and other.⁽⁴⁾Gas types are included.⁽⁵⁾In some cases

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these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 57.—HOUSING STARTS BY PROVINCES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	Number										
1959	35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1960	27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1956 4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957 1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
2nd	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
3rd	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
4th	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960 1st	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
2nd	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
3rd	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
4th	32,061	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408
1961 1st	16,474	65	8	437	40	5,141	5,677	502	408	1,586	2,610
2nd	37,885	814	73	1,045	674	9,486	14,491	1,913	1,953	3,943	3,493
3rd	38,762	615	646	1,204	845	9,986	15,997	1,823	1,446	3,645	2,555

Table 58.—HOUSING COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	Number										
1959	36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1960	30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1956 4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957 1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,870
4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1st	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
2nd	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
3rd	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
4th	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960 1st	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
2nd	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
3rd	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
4th	35,136	684	139	1,089	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909
1961 1st	22,835	187	21	864	238	4,866	9,654	1,125	942	2,516	2,422
2nd	24,594	550	73	1,008	568	7,996	8,216	847	754	2,261	2,321
3rd	32,981	450	59	817	623	9,650	11,989	1,710	1,754	2,735	3,194

Table 59.—HOUSING UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	Number										
1959	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,499	9,888
1960	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1956 4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957 1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,408	5,053	9,096
3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1st	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
2nd	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
3rd	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
4th	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,888
1960 1st	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
2nd	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987	9,014
3rd	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
4th	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961 1st	59,093	2,047	129	3,431	761	14,105	24,077	1,721	1,553	3,246	8,023
2nd	71,648	2,310	129	3,468	866	15,390	30,331	2,786	2,706	4,930	8,732
3rd	76,825	2,453	717	3,856	1,090	15,462	33,978	2,900	2,357	5,892	8,090

TABLE 60.—HOUSING STARTS, CENTRES 5,000 AND OVER

Monthly Averages or Months	Total Canada	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	METROPOLITAN AREAS			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
									Number			
1959	8,833	295	2,475	3,345	479	354	905	990	1,745	1,564	444	792
1960	6,391	222	1,965	2,575	353	223	516	537	1,362	1,182	317	390
1959 M	5,496	61	1,888	1,629	251	30	801	1,036	1,496	805	248	829
A	8,414	174	2,493	3,443	378	121	750	1,055	1,807	1,471	346	767
M	11,151	339	3,553	4,347	526	411	859	1,116	2,591	1,851	454	888
J	11,319	464	3,303	4,048	573	581	1,117	1,233	2,200	1,372	524	974
J	11,305	440	3,323	3,996	794	524	1,165	1,063	2,448	1,807	740	777
A	10,263	451	2,984	3,711	680	615	825	997	2,124	1,907	634	838
S	9,755	355	2,480	3,278	584	647	1,420	981	1,654	1,351	547	725
O	10,724	433	3,175	4,021	530	517	1,282	766	2,063	1,677	477	579
N	11,707	299	2,456	5,895	611	450	1,245	751	1,580	3,310	581	602
D	7,003	219	1,811	2,397	558	287	936	795	1,231	979	518	688
1960 J	3,722	81	1,080	1,254	152	84	473	508	850	700	132	449
F	2,130	43	478	835	98	58	125	493	412	540	98	449
M	2,996	57	1,335	728	228	11	112	525	1,114	240	228	408
A	5,092	97	2,146	1,708	192	107	286	556	1,833	927	186	406
M	6,913	270	2,098	2,827	441	266	391	620	1,527	954	395	490
J	8,702	545	2,077	3,913	507	346	686	628	1,253	1,797	442	416
J	8,966	244	2,651	3,774	695	347	646	609	1,855	1,602	640	453
A	6,678	235	2,326	2,411	389	248	681	388	1,731	967	325	247
S	7,443	286	2,040	3,176	385	301	623	632	1,306	1,439	309	466
O	8,554	256	2,713	3,610	444	333	654	544	1,736	1,824	402	371
N	8,441	287	2,142	3,943	445	366	826	432	1,169	2,065	402	267
D	7,050	265	2,496	2,717	256	212	687	417	1,559	1,195	246	253
1961 J	3,894	261	1,291	1,344	148	101	456	293	814	419	144	208
F	3,847	24	1,317	1,499	108	61	298	540	895	942	96	371
M	5,479	44	1,800	1,967	198	82	436	952	1,408	1,066	190	777
A	7,339	107	2,176	2,643	531	263	705	914	1,525	1,378	492	753
M	8,778	312	2,226	3,610	570	500	979	581	1,254	1,530	494	428
J	10,536	367	2,961	4,005	547	488	1,425	743	1,729	1,335	502	474
J	9,009	448	2,467	3,690	500	411	854	639	1,485	1,485	414	466
A	9,467	469	2,604	3,998	451	333	1,113	499	1,640	2,102	410	252
S	8,934	555	2,262	3,855	387	338	918	619	1,392	2,317	348	509
O	8,648	445	2,613	3,218	312	315	1,083	662	1,729	1,536	283	427

Table 61.—HOUSING COMPLETIONS, CENTRES 5,000 AND OVER

Monthly Averages or Months	Total Canada	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	METROPOLITAN AREAS			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
									Number			
1959	9,005	257	2,606	3,272	387	317	979	1,187	1,887	1,530	349	962
1960	7,543	248	2,144	2,906	467	294	746	737	1,524	1,305	430	569
1959 M	7,456	250	1,777	3,396	226	153	815	839	1,301	1,593	213	672
A	7,086	155	2,255	2,166	374	313	793	1,030	1,698	992	350	747
M	10,087	198	2,797	3,989	252	202	1,270	1,379	1,856	1,852	197	1,031
J	9,057	218	2,151	3,545	295	251	784	1,813	1,525	1,836	276	1,597
J	8,774	166	2,666	3,007	278	174	946	1,537	2,099	1,528	255	1,196
A	8,804	251	2,393	3,552	365	391	898	954	1,353	1,868	332	806
S	9,954	282	2,408	3,792	461	419	1,278	1,314	1,466	1,689	421	1,046
O	11,564	290	3,562	4,587	659	478	965	1,063	2,672	1,891	625	865
N	12,493	438	3,905	4,258	721	566	1,454	1,151	3,042	2,153	648	936
D	9,891	464	2,869	3,305	613	455	1,203	982	2,059	1,384	552	743
1960 J	7,832	299	1,885	2,572	546	406	997	1,127	1,255	942	497	931
F	7,685	345	1,843	2,743	397	451	1,217	689	1,412	1,228	373	541
M	6,242	269	1,362	2,314	411	295	856	735	885	947	396	624
A	7,341	216	1,936	3,010	307	312	810	750	1,548	1,399	282	564
M	7,772	185	2,453	3,118	414	134	573	895	1,827	1,797	379	671
J	6,551	258	2,111	2,493	284	55	637	723	1,613	1,099	265	562
J	6,564	197	2,242	2,382	437	141	545	620	1,661	1,103	424	454
A	6,983	210	2,090	2,597	520	260	809	497	1,461	922	502	377
S	9,237	220	2,786	3,778	719	378	604	752	1,819	1,458	652	592
O	7,812	232	2,595	2,483	685	413	648	756	1,857	704	611	614
N	9,396	279	2,470	4,469	486	366	644	682	1,780	2,744	418	471
D	7,098	264	1,958	2,925	395	323	610	623	1,166	1,323	361	431
1961 J	6,275	196	1,456	2,824	433	244	583	539	859	1,162	380	432
F	5,795	213	1,414	2,427	301	208	677	555	950	613	251	410
M	4,521	166	1,137	1,671	274	212	614	447	664	771	248	319
A	5,136	238	2,213	1,479	154	190	516	346	1,748	618	149	240
M	5,966	189	2,626	1,829	261	114	523	424	1,900	840	238	264
J	6,869	220	2,202	2,722	340	193	652	540	1,419	1,423	192	386
J	6,257	180	1,632	2,566	389	368	581	541	893	1,394	370	324
A	7,764	184	2,358	3,078	460	348	809	527	1,415	1,325	411	409
S	9,890	390	3,285	3,335	701	531	739	899	2,181	1,494	620	742
O	9,231	367	2,776	3,653	581	409	795	650	1,609	1,020	543	427

All Metro-
politan remainder

Table 62.—BUILDING PERMITS—By Municipalities⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Port Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
	57 Municipalities														
	Thousand dollars														
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,031	7,886	13,396
1960	75,994	1,447	4,142	24,189	7,516	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,941	9,152
1959 J	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,670	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
A	120,078	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,081	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,271	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D	53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961 J	44,960	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637
F	46,096	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579	3,697	6,128
M	76,538	1,355	4,634	26,837	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640	3,358	1,215	7,028	4,727	9,748
A	80,233	1,453	3,806	26,144	15,519	27,727	4,517	1,123	1,109	4,992	2,417	2,577	7,277	12,457	7,181
M	102,252	2,122	5,578	30,332	14,889	34,743	4,640	2,563	1,467	17,371	2,799	3,545	8,136	12,598	9,368
J	86,947	6,082	7,849	26,951	7,933	31,480	6,347	3,811	1,371	7,071	2,408	4,066	6,290	12,166	13,336
J	108,445	3,100	7,579	32,809	20,000	30,063	3,319	1,744	1,147	6,411	4,102	6,054	9,090	7,381	7,326
A	89,381	2,834	6,850	28,333	11,962	37,715	7,125	1,911	2,213	7,149	2,933	2,696	8,252	6,482	11,268
S	78,254	3,029	3,881	33,604	9,170	33,943	2,719	928	1,499	5,267	2,141	1,476	4,985	7,857	9,355
O	90,608	978	4,507	36,108	10,123	29,437	3,612	520	1,221	5,311	7,912	1,948	5,646	7,992	5,494

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1959 and 1960 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. ⁽¹⁾Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

Table 63.—BUILDING PERMITS—By Provinces and Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Residential	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government
	Thousand dollars														
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320
1959 J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
A	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
S	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
O	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
N	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,089	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
D	164,020	2,290	86	5,408	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
1960 J	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,710	52,645	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
F	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
M	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
A	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
M	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
J	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	10,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
A	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
S	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	33,302	48,731
O	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,655	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
N	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
D	194,355	490	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
1961 J	123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
F	94,989	546	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	38,361	12,640	17,951	25,952
M	96,563	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,007	4,057	2,348	10,252	11,261	47,605	12,273	19,447	17,161
A	177,393	76	7	2,770	676	43,401	69,659	17,301	5,731	16,726	21,046	88,474	17,367	44,783	26,667
M	191,051	449	751	2,383	1,713	45,525	86,001	6,771	8,059	25,315	14,084	122,657	10,966	32,429	28,643
J	248,772	5,115	743	3,078	3,969	53,432	107,516	19,782	9,629	27,241	17,967	146,227	22,021	41,700	38,656
J	225,860	2,013	879	7,223	3,881	48,478	94,012	9,062	9,873	25,820	24,599	126,640	18,559	39,880	40,670
A	227,888	2,033	235	4,018	2,203	52,673	102,507	9,909	13,503	27,027	15,020	116,509	14,032	41,679	55,534
S	219,647	1,468	910	3,880	2,256	54,829	96,328	9,209	8,508	22,986	19,273	114,708	21,121	44,499	39,204
O	200,303	4,807	201	5,306	2,660	50,948	85,022	7,140	6,232	21,292	16,695	109,119	17,370	36,806	36,897
D	207,634	1,995	316	2,829	4,831	54,614	85,897	7,591	12,333	21,170	16,058	110,460	14,582	44,009	38,439

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1960, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 64.—BUILDING MATERIALS

Institutional and Government	Monthly Averages or Months	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products		
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽²⁾	
Prod.	Production	Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production	Producers' Sales								
Thousand Sq. ft.	Thousand squares	Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons	Millions	Thousand tons							
1959	37.73	249	70	80	6.00	632.6	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.6	
1960	33.94	205	64	71	5.68		381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	13.3	
1959	A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	574.7	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.9	15.6
	S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	615.0	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8	15.9
	O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	625.0	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	17.4
	N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	458.1	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1
	D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	549.2	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
	J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	614.3	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	11.7
	F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	685.8	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
	M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	750.8	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	13.8
	A	32.58	130	32	53	5.69	526.4	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	31.9	9.5
	M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	691.8	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
	J	31.91	290	74	108	5.75	849.3	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
	J	31.19	311	68	107	4.62	736.8	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
	S	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	814.9	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
	A	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	704.4	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
	O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	594.5	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0
	N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	490.8	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
	D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	519.2	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.9
	J	26.10	96	42	14	4.00	589.8	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.3	9.5
	F	26.51	43	16	7	3.40	644.1	275.7	4.0	55.7	4.4	21.2	10.9
	M	28.01	98	27	22	4.62	719.6	416.2	5.6	78.2	5.2	28.5	11.9
	A	33.02	229	49	59	4.69	537.2	398.6	5.1	59.2	5.0	31.4	8.8
	M	37.84	303	67	89	5.94	684.3	464.8	5.6	50.9	6.5	48.3	11.8
	J	37.09	386	58	110	15.28	814.5	436.7	5.5	53.9	7.4	46.6	13.1
	J	35.52	355	84	106	6.93	728.1	476.5	4.0	37.2	5.8	51.4	11.9
	A	43.17	435	99	127	8.30	761.3	433.2	6.1	69.2	7.4	63.2	13.2
	S	41.50	206	69	68	5.00	678.3		5.8	60.6	6.9		
	O	38.36	245	88	78	7.07	623.4		5.6	48.0	6.5		

Institutional and Government	Monthly Averages or Months	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Concrete Products ⁽⁴⁾		Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁴⁾		Concrete Pipe and Tile
Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production	Production	Production	Factory Sales							
Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars				
1959	3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660	
1960	4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928	
1959	A	5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242
	S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24	11,747
	O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
	N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
	D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
	J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
	F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
	M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260
	A	2,159	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
	M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	69.92	16,262
	J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
	J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
	A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101
	S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
	O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
	N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
	D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
	J	1,599	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
	F	2,585	341	2,240	26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211	70.57	9,171
	M	2,697	373	3,751	26.96	20.29	18.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,358	78.07	12,010
	A	3,379	400	4,671	29.86	17.20	17.2	18.54	0.53	8,522	10,581	64.13	13,484
	M	5,864	502	5,704	42.49	20.61	19.7	25.24	0.73	10,867	14,851	77.67	16,369
	J	6,301	516	4,739	44.25	20.74	21.6	32.68	0.83	11,151	15,966	83.82	16,084
	J	6,218	537	3,729	38.73	21.46	23.9	32.98	0.70	10,981	14,521	67.51	13,647
	A	6,985	564		48.14	35.27	27.7	31.67	0.85	12,993	16,487	73.32	13,338
	S				43.09	29.06	23.1	28.55	0.81	11,226	14,962	85.63	11,540
	O				42.01	20.16	20.6	25.47	1.04	9,203	15,617	82.44	10,549

Institutional and Government

non-permitting of permits before the

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.
⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.
⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.
⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.
⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada.
⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.
⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 90% of total Canadian production.
Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.S.S.

Table 65—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾, BY SOURCES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽¹⁾				Livestock
			Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1959		697.34	179.32	126.98	6.24	46.10	54.04	10.96	17.34	22.48	261.30
1960		695.74	178.70	128.41	6.84	43.45	60.91	14.72	18.58	24.41	248.66
1957	3rd	665.27	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51
	4th	733.93	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75
1958	1st	612.57	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	234.27
	2nd	671.46	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	—	245.63
	3rd	725.54	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	—	261.55
	4th	785.04	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	339.06
1959	1st	635.72	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	236.68
	2nd	682.85	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.87	8.47	5.88	—	256.83
	3rd	738.22	186.83	120.36	8.51	57.96	52.58	10.63	41.08	—	268.53
	4th	732.56	189.11	113.47	4.06	71.59	63.06	15.66	15.34	21.73	283.16
1960	1st	598.15	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	93.43	14.57	7.85	69.92	228.21
	2nd	677.93	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.71	13.46	0.57	—	236.92
	3rd	763.69	228.12	153.39	10.11	64.63	57.08	13.65	43.15	—	242.49
	4th	743.28	178.13	100.00	6.52	71.61	72.43	17.22	16.74	27.72	287.00
1961	1st	659.84*	145.18	118.61	7.41	19.16	107.88*	11.27*	8.48	87.18	241.31
	2nd	667.19*	178.81*	164.16	6.20	8.45*	15.26*	7.60*	6.86	—	249.21*
	3rd	793.93	214.27	167.31	5.82	41.14	57.16	9.08	48.08	—	276.07

Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Livestock				Other Farm Products						
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments
Million dollars												
1959		137.93	86.26	2.66	34.45	128.55	10.78	34.95	16.93	8.23	3.26	..
1960		140.35	71.88	2.81	33.61	129.72	12.70	34.37	17.28	8.21	4.00	1.19
1957	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
	4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	87.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..
1958	1st	133.62	75.96	1.57	23.11	99.77	2.81	37.41	12.35	7.38	6.69	..
	2nd	135.03	81.30	0.91	28.40	142.28	4.04	36.93	20.89	10.65	1.82	..
	3rd	141.14	77.70	3.22	39.50	151.66	26.73	35.31	16.29	1.91	0.78	..
	4th	185.52	90.14	4.98	58.43	111.86	11.10	39.43	17.22	16.31	6.44	..
1959	1st	121.95	90.15	1.81	22.77	93.87	2.41	38.46	12.51	6.70	9.21	..
	2nd	140.24	86.74	0.79	29.06	146.36	3.91	36.49	21.57	9.67	2.09	..
	3rd	143.33	84.42	3.52	37.25	155.35	24.62	31.28	16.99	1.73	0.32	..
	4th	146.21	83.73	4.50	48.72	118.64	12.18	33.55	16.66	14.80	1.41	..
1960	1st	137.13	69.96	1.65	19.48	100.06	2.82	29.49	12.07	6.72	9.42	1.47
	2nd	142.38	67.27	1.00	26.27	149.99	4.94	32.76	22.75	9.74	4.34	1.67
	3rd	131.14	70.80	3.68	36.87	152.81	29.39	34.09	17.26	1.71	0.50	0.14
	4th	150.77	79.46	4.94	51.83	116.00	13.66	41.15	17.03	14.66	1.75	1.49
1961	1st	135.42	80.00	1.81	24.08	101.09	3.95*	33.96	13.25*	6.67	6.53	0.01*
	2nd	142.09	74.35*	0.81	31.96*	151.36	4.66*	33.16	22.83*	9.61	2.29	0.01
	3rd	156.67	75.02	3.62	40.76	159.47	31.07	35.50	17.89	1.71	0.81	—

Table 66.—FARM CASH INCOME, BY PROVINCES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1959	7.08	10.65	10.96	104.98	214.32	57.56	140.97	120.00	30.81
1960	7.31	10.79	11.90	103.64	219.27	55.77	136.54	118.72	31.80
1957 3rd	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25
4th	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61
1958 1st	7.14	9.24	11.58	75.20	212.75	42.80	113.06	115.88	24.93
2nd	7.57	8.99	11.16	111.30	183.11	57.41	158.73	108.91	24.28
3rd	5.54	10.73	9.65	120.77	230.49	56.19	140.39	119.53	32.27
4th	7.53	12.78	13.31	113.72	228.47	66.75	161.47	140.07	40.94
1959 1st	5.77	9.12	8.93	77.82	226.85	45.30	116.82	119.83	25.27
2nd	8.44	9.80	10.80	108.53	186.85	56.65	152.50	124.48	24.81
3rd	5.99	12.07	10.50	124.97	228.78	65.84	143.89	113.56	32.63
4th	8.11	11.63	13.61	108.61	214.70	62.43	150.67	122.16	40.55
1960 1st	7.37	8.71	11.15	77.88	229.44	40.61	91.66	107.07	24.26
2nd	9.12	10.22	12.74	109.83	189.84	56.76	150.40	113.11	25.92
3rd	5.29	11.88	9.93	118.66	232.78	62.92	163.82	124.91	33.39
4th	7.44	12.37	13.77	108.19	225.00	62.78	140.30	129.79	43.64
1961 1st	5.41	9.48*	9.90	87.06*	249.32*	43.60*	111.17*	116.99*	26.89*
2nd	6.85*	11.08*	10.28*	115.62*	184.54*	57.09*	132.93*	103.74*	25.05*
3rd	5.56	12.90	9.91	125.30	236.80	65.12	164.84	138.69	34.81

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⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.
⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.
⁽³⁾Includes sugar beets and fibre flax.
⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughtering					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
Monthly Averages or Months	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Pork			Poultry
							Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands					Million pounds					
1959	145	56	47	668	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960	162	59	47	516	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1959 J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	20.5
J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0
A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1
S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3
O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3
N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960 J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7
F	139	34	26	548	30.1	3.2	2.3	63.5	8.4	21.4
M	176	82	26	689	30.1	3.2	1.7	62.4	11.2	17.9
A	136	91	21	555	28.9	4.2	1.3	65.7	8.8	14.5
M	147	79	17	495	28.4	4.4	0.8	63.8	8.7	13.1
J	183	70	27	534	26.7	4.4	1.0	54.7	8.3	12.4
J	154	51	33	395	25.6	4.6	1.2	42.2	8.7	12.4
A	159	49	51	390	26.8	5.0	1.3	29.8	8.3	16.1
S	201	69	108	502	28.5	5.9	2.0	24.4	9.2	25.3
O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.6	2.9	25.2	8.1	36.3
N	165	50	74	481	30.6	6.5	3.3	28.3	9.6	49.0
D	164	41	45	510	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1961 J	152	35	35	433	31.3	4.2	2.7	26.9	7.3	27.8
F	142	36	31	432	29.1	3.4	2.7	34.5	8.7	25.6
M	169	74	37	564	28.3	3.3	2.1	32.4	7.5	21.3
A	153	84	23	489	28.0	4.0	2.2	39.6	7.6	19.2
M	149	77	21	429	27.4	4.2	2.0	38.1	8.0	17.2
J	203	70	34	516	28.4	4.4	1.3	33.6	7.9	17.7
J	169	49	34	399	28.0	4.2	1.3	29.6	8.2	17.4
A	169	47	47	401	28.5	4.4	1.4	23.9	7.4	20.5
S	219	64	110	565	29.1	5.1	3.0	23.9	7.8	30.7
O	175	58	116	500	32.1	5.6	4.3	26.8	7.7	49.5

Table 68.—SELECTED AGRICULTURAL PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:*

Monthly Averages or Months	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices				
				Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (4)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
1935-39=100							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel		
1959	249.8	247.4	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.79	
1960	254.8	244.2 ^r	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.83	
1959 M	..	247.0	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.77	
	J	..	247.8	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.76
	J	..	250.4	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.76
	A	253.5	251.7	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.77
	S	..	250.1	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.77
1960 O	..	246.8	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.82	
	N	..	245.2	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.85
	D	..	242.1	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.83
	J	249.5	240.9	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.84
	F	..	237.7	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.83
1960 M	..	237.9	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.83	
	A	256.6	244.9	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.83
	M	..	246.6	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.96	0.84
	J	..	250.7	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.85
	J	..	252.3	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.85
1960 A	258.2	240.6 ^r	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.88	
	S	..	244.0 ^r	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.86
	O	..	244.3 ^r	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.85
	N	..	243.7 ^r	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.81	25.83	0.96	0.77
	D	..	246.2 ^r	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.76
1961 J	252.6	247.2 ^r	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94	0.76	
	F	..	247.9 ^r	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.77
	M	..	245.6 ^r	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96	0.78
	A	259.8	241.6 ^r	207.8	19.6	121.8	103.9	22.26	24.38	0.94	0.78
	M	..	240.5 ^r	206.4	19.9	113.9	102.8	22.25	26.05	0.93	0.79
1961 J	..	243.0 ^r	210.5	21.2	101.8	95.3	21.79	28.53	0.97	0.82	
	J	..	243.2 ^r	242.5	18.1	97.0	90.2	21.03	28.89	1.16	0.93
	A	262.4	237.9	248.3	16.5	102.4	101.0	21.38	27.84	1.23	0.99
	S	..	241.0	253.1	15.7	107.7	115.8	22.95	28.40	1.30	1.02
	O	..	241.0	248.5	15.7	113.2	118.6	23.50	27.67	1.28	0.96

*See also Tables 18 and 19.

(1)Excluding Newfoundland.

Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1960 are final prices.

From August 1, 1960 to July 31, 1961, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat, and initial prices for oats and barley.

Since August 1, 1961, only initial prices are available for these three grains. (2)Include subsidy on hogs. (3)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (4)Previous to January, 1958 quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Table 69.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Months	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽³⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Con- centrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
1959 S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.67	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960 J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
J	21.04	3.32	0.33	0.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.70	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.09	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
O	21.48	3.73	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
N	23.70	4.20	0.10	2.13	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
D	21.11	3.32	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961 J	17.18	2.10	0.13	0.71	0.18	1.07	0.47	1.08	1.36	8.81	0.02	2.87
F	21.56	2.40	0.11	4.21	0.15	0.72	0.38	1.06	0.54	5.64	0.01	1.31
M	25.31	3.09	0.18	3.94	—	0.70	0.36	0.66	0.11	5.18	—	0.54
A	31.99	3.01	0.31	3.70	0.17	1.34	0.38	0.37	0.06	1.95	0.01	0.26
M	42.32*	3.17*	0.17	6.05	0.53	1.83	0.42	0.62	1.68	2.08	0.01	0.12
J	35.62	2.64	0.09	5.97	0.06	1.51	0.44	1.24	0.56	6.16	0.01	0.15
J	26.27	2.69	0.14	5.64	0.60	4.32	0.42	0.83	1.09	11.01	0.03	0.04
A	35.74	3.54*	0.04	4.80	0.03	3.43	0.47	0.53	0.73	8.11	0.03	0.07
S	29.20*	2.56*	0.04	2.88	0.11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
O	32.91	3.00	0.12	5.47	1.02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 70.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Months	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Cheddar Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1959	1,516	468	27.13	8.97	48.60	1,667	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960	1,538	477	26.66	9.07	51.12	1,707	114.03	55.23	85.85
1959 S	1,768	466	35.74	13.91	59.43	1,844	133.80	56.37	131.40
O	1,581	487	28.81	11.98	52.63	1,198	132.18	56.12	115.58
N	1,203	455	18.38	7.55	31.62	998	116.13	53.38	88.89
D	1,168	488	15.96	5.74	30.07	1,116	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960 J	1,060	473	12.53	3.78	31.05	981	95.68	50.06	50.95
F	1,030	466	11.80	3.03	31.67	1,103	84.73	45.50	38.79
M	1,259	492	16.68	4.82	39.53	1,336	76.77	42.81	36.18
A	1,549	481	25.81	7.71	52.31	1,598	80.60	42.43	47.28
M	1,879	480	36.22	12.34	67.66	2,160	91.39	44.74	65.45
J	2,170	472	46.55	16.39	80.19	2,473	113.30	53.36	92.23
J	2,001	465	41.02	14.98	68.88	2,802	127.27	58.06	107.56
A	1,899	468	38.00	13.54	66.52	2,662	136.24	60.78	115.42
S	1,690	474	32.11	11.75	56.59	1,828	138.97	64.55	115.28
O	1,492	484	25.54	9.84	49.17	1,257	134.75	62.50	111.43
N	1,222	473	18.12	6.38	36.46	1,118	125.45*	57.52	95.05
D	1,169	501	15.50	4.26	33.44	1,162	114.03	55.23	85.85
1961 J	1,066	479	13.91	3.30	31.57	987	104.04	50.34	72.31
F	1,018	459	12.68	2.87	29.24	1,021	92.54	45.54	59.20
M	1,285	496	17.45	4.95	41.41	1,435	83.38	42.44	53.66
A	1,553	474	25.96	7.89	55.56	1,498	85.43	42.63	62.52
M	1,902	487	36.91	12.28	70.24	2,199	95.92	46.62	76.30
J	2,230	490	48.80	16.58	90.60	2,495	119.47	53.86	104.14
J	2,106	474	45.46	15.85	79.58	2,772	140.14	60.89	132.52
A	1,970	475	41.21	14.60	72.06	2,704	152.39	69.36	146.50
S	1,802	489	36.97	12.10	62.27	1,981	159.00	71.69	149.87
O	—	—	32.37	11.21	57.28	1,366	159.74*	71.35*	153.56*
N	—	—	21.70	7.98	37.84	1,194	145.45	66.69	121.59

48 ⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 71.—FISH

Monthly Averages or Months	Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Prova. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Thousand dollars	Million pounds									
1959	7,904	162.4	110.7	51.7	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1960	7,329	139.0	110.9	28.1	41.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1959 S	9,785	178.3	147.1	31.2	53.2	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5
O	6,953	204.4	95.9	108.5	62.4	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
N	4,291	173.2	44.0	129.2	44.8	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2
D	6,188	158.4	53.2	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960 J	1,584	45.5	31.1	14.4	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
F	2,602	77.2	47.1	30.1	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
M	1,983	40.4	35.4	5.1	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
A	3,704	50.3	43.9	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
M	12,265	153.2	137.6	15.6	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
J	11,825	224.9	208.5	16.4	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
J	18,990	361.8	324.0	37.8	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
A	13,744	215.9	185.5	30.5	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
S	6,310	152.8	137.6	15.1	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
O	6,075*	107.2*	86.4*	20.8*	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
N	3,594	118.2	55.8	62.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
D	4,647	122.9	37.9	85.0	35.9	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961 J	2,234	109.8	33.1	76.7	43.2	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9
F	2,566	128.1	39.2	88.8	28.3	18.2	10.1	1.9	0.6	49.8
M	2,463	78.0	41.0	37.0	36.3	27.2	9.1	1.5	1.3	43.3
A	3,628	49.2	42.0	7.2	29.2	19.5	9.7	0.6	1.4	43.0
M	7,855	114.1	91.8	22.3	29.1	20.5	8.6	0.7	2.7	51.4
J	15,847	231.1	194.2	36.9	47.7	30.0	17.7	1.4	5.6	64.1
J	25,121	343.0	275.2	67.7	47.4	39.4	8.0	1.4	4.1	77.9
A	14,661	228.2	173.0	55.1	46.4	38.1	8.2	2.9	1.4	88.6
S	7,942	176.0	134.1	42.0						88.5*
O	5,753	129.4	90.4	39.0						82.0

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.R.S.

Table 72.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

Monthly Averages or Months	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produce- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾						
	P.C. of capacity ⁽³⁾	Million barrels										Million barrels
			Production								
Million pounds											
1959	77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3
1960	79.9	1.73	0.70	13.89	4.36	7.79	26.00	30.57	2.35	10.5	15.8
1959 S	78.2	1.69	0.64	16.30	4.24	10.48	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4
O	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93	11.73					
N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92	9.36					
D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80	6.78					
1960 J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	7.81	24.82	30.53	2.64	7.1	15.5
F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16	8.44					
M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74	8.82					
A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.31	7.56	27.67	31.72	1.94	12.3	14.4
M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.07	6.34					
J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.11	6.33					
J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35	27.80	31.09	2.57	11.8	16.8 ^r
A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.61	8.16					
S	85.6	1.86	0.60	17.95	4.38	9.70					
O	87.9	1.92	0.83	15.88	4.69	10.23	23.72	28.95	2.24	10.8	16.4
N	101.5	1.96	0.93	14.80	4.62 ^r	7.98					
D	80.0	1.60	0.74	14.74	4.36	6.71					
1961 J	71.8	1.39	0.47	15.54	5.49	8.54	23.99	30.05 ^r	2.50 ^r	9.9	18.6
F	81.4	1.51	0.53	15.19	5.42	8.94					
M	84.0	1.73	0.63	17.50	5.91	8.71					
A	79.0	1.56	0.67	14.34	5.61	6.60	31.34	31.49	2.22 ^r	11.0 ^r	16.7
M	85.0	1.75	0.70 ^r	14.20	5.41	7.58					
J	78.2	1.61	0.58	15.02	6.64	7.12					
J	83.9	1.73	0.60	12.28	7.20	7.16	27.53	31.36	2.26	9.9	18.0
A	80.7	1.73	0.79	14.36	5.78	10.49					
S	80.5	1.59		17.56	5.49	10.21					
O	86.6	1.73		15.65	5.44	10.50					

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽³⁾The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 181,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.R.S.

Table 72.—MANUFACTURED FOOD—concluded

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1959	12.10	51.93	4.38	1.78	13.93	10.05	22.16	23.12	5.06	62.28
1960	11.51	52.27	4.17	1.84	13.71	11.24	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.35
1959 3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32	89.24
4th	13.12	55.10	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.70	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960 1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.93	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.18 [*]	26.35	5.65	95.07
4th	11.93	52.99	3.94	2.15	14.19	15.67	29.05	19.15	4.26	83.01
1961 1st	14.07	48.94	4.33	1.97	14.42	11.05	18.18	20.33	5.56	53.01
2nd	10.67	56.32	4.89	1.45	13.70	7.74	20.04	27.69	4.85	45.58
3rd	11.59	54.41	4.14	1.57	12.04	8.93	22.66	26.06	4.94	87.98

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat ⁽¹⁾	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds	Million gallons	Million gallons	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons	Million gallons
1959	17.84	25.36	2.25 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	12.62	7.80	5.52	29.27	5.10	11.47	21.00	38.79
1960	19.23	26.80	3.00 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	13.38	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	11.68	21.94	40.93
1959 3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	50.70
4th	23.68	31.03	2.04 ⁽⁴⁾	13.90	7.35	7.21	48.50	6.44	11.30	22.43	37.71
1960 1st	19.07	26.54	1.77 ⁽⁴⁾	14.85	9.00	5.26	7.27	6.94	11.71	22.11 [*]	33.55
2nd	16.98	26.76	2.35 ⁽⁴⁾	13.22	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.50	11.46	22.38	41.70
3rd	17.30	19.88	4.72 ⁽⁴⁾	11.73 [*]	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	9.26 [*]	20.62	49.16
4th	23.56	34.03	2.40 ⁽⁴⁾	14.82	8.86	7.71	2.27	7.45	11.05	22.70	39.32
1961 1st	15.25	20.31 [*]	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	14.50	10.57	5.04	3.30	8.89	10.42	24.14 [*]	31.40
2nd	15.29	36.47 [*]	2.08 ⁽⁴⁾	13.83	9.73	5.18	4.19	10.57	11.89	22.79	40.13
3rd	14.93	25.64	5.04 ⁽⁴⁾	13.77	8.72	5.07	5.20	6.12	10.26	21.20	53.17

Table 73.—SUGAR

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
Monthly Averages or Months	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
1959	123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	138.3	26.1	114.0	140.1	344.2
1960	117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	147.7	25.1	116.8	141.8	409.9
1959 J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	178.6	194.4
A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	161.1	166.1
S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	179.5	148.6
O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5
N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7	355.1
D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2
1960 J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5
F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3	307.3
M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9	285.3
A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	119.7	267.4
M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7	266.2
J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5	237.8
J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9	133.9
A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0	124.7
S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8	157.8
O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9	269.3
N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5	393.7
D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	148.3	26.0	100.1	126.2	409.9
1961 J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	65.3	20.9	82.8	103.7	365.1
F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	96.8	22.5	88.2	110.7	344.7
M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	89.6	23.1	116.1	139.1	294.0
A	162.0	176.0	100.7	10.6	111.3	17.5	112.1	129.6	274.2
M	128.0	132.7	142.7	13.6	156.3	22.6	118.9	141.6	288.4
J	187.1	176.7	136.0	12.4	148.4	27.8	139.5	167.4	269.3
J	122.7	204.5	88.6	7.1	95.7	29.4	140.5	169.9	197.7
A	161.1	205.7	136.0	13.1	149.1	29.9	158.5	188.3	160.8
S	160.9	217.7	158.3	12.4	170.7	18.2	146.9	165.1	166.0
O	196.1	256.3	232.0	12.5	244.5	19.7	133.1	152.8	256.3

Table 74.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

Soups
Canned62.28
72.35
89.24
66.78
61.18
50.12
95.07
83.01
53.01
45.58
87.98Carbon-
ated
beveragesMillion
gallons38.79
40.93
50.70
37.71
33.55
41.70
49.16
39.32
31.40
40.13
53.17

Stocks

End of
period344.2
409.9194.4
166.1
148.6
200.5
355.1
344.2
327.5
307.3
285.3
267.4
260.2
237.8
133.9
124.7
157.8
269.3
393.7
409.9
365.1
344.7
294.0
274.2
288.4
269.3
197.7
160.8
166.0
256.3

, sources for

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Monthly Averages or Months	Total all Stores (1)	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers ⁽²⁾	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores			Shoe Stores	Hardware	
									Men's	Women's	Family			
Million Dollars														
1959	1,357.0	273.9	98.1	52.5	118.3	27.6	217.8	92.0	20.8	22.8	18.8	12.9	27.2	
1960	1,367.8	285.9	101.0	53.0	120.6	29.1	217.7	91.5	20.8	22.9	19.4	13.4	26.7	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959	A	1,374.5	263.0	89.2	49.6	108.7	22.8	284.6	91.6	18.2	22.7	17.5	12.9	25.3
	M	1,465.7	291.7	97.0	56.1	117.5	27.5	279.1	95.1	20.6	25.3	19.4	15.4	31.1
	J	1,409.4	268.6	96.2	54.6	110.5	26.3	269.8	95.0	21.3	22.0	17.8	13.9	31.1
	J	1,401.7	281.9	104.8	57.7	97.0	26.5	237.7	105.4	18.4	21.4	16.1	13.0	29.8
	A	1,319.7	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4
	S	1,327.4	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6
	O	1,457.3	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1
	N	1,349.5	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8
	D	1,610.3	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2
1960	J	1,169.7	276.3	80.2	43.2	89.2	18.7	172.2	79.5	21.8	19.9	14.9	10.7	17.8
	F	1,127.8	256.1	83.6	39.4	88.1	18.1	199.3	75.2	14.1	15.6	11.2	7.7	18.0
	M	1,278.9	273.2	86.1	43.1	102.5*	21.5	246.8	83.0	16.5	19.4	13.8	9.5	20.0
	A	1,431.9	295.6	99.7	51.8	117.0*	29.9	273.9	91.1	21.0	24.3	21.7	16.5	24.5
	M	1,420.0	275.3	92.1	54.8	117.1*	26.8	278.4	92.9	18.9	23.5	18.3	14.5	29.6
	J	1,424.6	286.6	99.1	55.6	112.9*	28.3	266.6	95.8	21.6	23.4	18.5	15.2	29.8
	J	1,364.8	297.0	104.7	58.7	94.6*	27.6	217.8	104.9	18.5	21.1	16.3	13.2	28.3
	A	1,324.4	270.3	102.1	56.2	107.9*	26.3	196.8	98.8	17.6	19.0	16.4	11.6	27.7
	S	1,363.7	293.1	106.0	55.9	126.5*	28.6	182.1	95.4	18.4	23.8	19.9	14.8	30.1
	O	1,399.7	293.0	101.0	57.6	135.3*	29.3	190.8	96.2	21.5	25.2	23.7	13.5	30.5
	N	1,394.4	275.0	97.6	54.4	156.5	30.5	206.6	89.7	22.2	23.5	23.2	13.0	27.3
	D	1,713.4	339.1	159.7	65.4	203.5	63.1	181.3	95.1	37.5	36.3	35.6	21.2	36.7
1961	J	1,161.6	267.8	73.0	43.5	91.3	19.2	172.4	82.7	20.4	19.4	15.3	10.3	17.7
	F	1,105.3	263.1	81.2	39.8	88.7	18.8	185.2	75.7	13.9	15.6	11.5	7.5	17.5
	M	1,316.2	293.0	92.7	45.6	111.5	25.3	231.1	83.6	18.7	21.9	17.4	11.7	20.5
	A	1,358.5	293.3	94.9	50.4	110.5	28.2	245.8	88.5	18.2	21.2	19.3	13.3	23.3
	M	1,456.4	290.2	94.0	56.3	124.8	28.9	273.8	96.4	19.4	24.1	19.2	14.3	30.5
	J	1,485.9	316.8	103.2	58.6	118.5	31.0	268.7	95.7	23.2	24.3	19.8	15.7	31.6
	J	1,376.4	284.5	104.6	58.2	99.5	29.4	230.6	106.7	18.4	21.0	16.5	12.9	28.2
	A	1,409.4	286.6	106.1	58.8	123.3	29.4	200.3	100.8	19.1	20.0	18.1	12.6	29.8
	S	1,347.5	311.4	103.6	59.4	126.0	30.4	156.7	95.1	18.3	23.0	20.4	14.8	29.9
	O	1,378.0	286.4	98.1	56.7	132.7	29.7	196.5	96.2	20.0	24.0	22.5	12.4	29.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	2	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	6	4	
1959	A	1,349.8	270.1	95.7	52.9	113.4	26.4	220.8	92.1	20.3	23.1	18.3	12.7	27.4
	M	1,355.7	272.2	97.8	52.0	119.3	27.8	218.1	91.1	21.3	23.1	19.2	13.4	27.2
	J	1,344.7	270.4	97.2	51.3	118.3	27.1	216.7	91.1	20.8	22.2	18.4	12.6	27.3
	J	1,361.0	272.6	98.7	52.8	119.9	27.5	217.2	91.9	21.1	23.2	18.9	13.0	27.3
	A	1,351.7	275.4	99.3	52.5	117.8	27.6	214.3	91.9	20.3	22.0	18.1	12.5	27.3
	S	1,359.9	278.9	97.8	52.9	120.7	28.0	212.8	92.5	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.1
	O	1,374.7	277.8	98.7	51.9	118.9	28.1	229.6	93.0	20.9	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.3
	N	1,370.9	280.6	99.1	52.5	121.0	28.2	216.4	92.6	21.2	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0
	D	1,342.9	282.7	99.5	52.3	117.0	28.3	196.9	90.4	21.0	23.3	19.0	12.8	27.2
1960	J	1,363.2	280.8	99.2	52.9	120.1	28.9	212.1	88.9	21.4	23.4	19.3	13.3	26.8
	F	1,348.2	280.6	100.1	51.6	117.3	28.2	217.2	87.2	20.0	23.0	18.5	13.2	27.1
	M	1,339.4	281.5	97.0	51.7	114.3	27.7	212.9	90.0	20.0	22.6	18.2	12.7	26.1
	A	1,359.1	282.6	101.3	52.3	121.9	29.3	213.8	90.4	21.0	21.8	19.6	13.7	25.8
	M	1,367.6	285.2	99.3	53.4	120.1	28.7	218.1	91.2	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	26.8
	J	1,366.7	286.9	100.7	53.4	120.0	29.4	215.3	92.4	21.2	23.7	19.4	13.9	26.3
	J	1,352.9	286.8	99.7	53.3	120.9	28.7	210.2	92.6	21.1	22.7	19.1	13.1	26.4
	A	1,361.6	287.5	100.5	53.2	122.0	28.9	211.9	92.3	21.7	23.3	19.7	13.3	26.6
	S	1,372.2	288.5	104.8	53.4	118.6	29.4	216.5	93.1	20.9	23.4	19.8	13.6	27.0
	O	1,387.1	291.7	101.4	53.9	125.4	29.5	220.6	92.5	20.8	23.4	20.1	13.4	27.3
	N	1,383.8	289.6	102.2	53.2	119.1	29.0	234.3	91.7	19.7	22.8	19.4	12.6	26.9
	D	1,393.7	287.0	101.9	52.4	122.9	28.7	239.5	93.5	20.3	21.9	19.4	13.9	26.7
1961	J	1,393.3	297.2	101.2	55.2	123.6	31.2	210.2	93.9	20.9	24.0	20.9	13.6	27.5
	F	1,351.3	291.2	99.2	53.4	121.1	30.0	206.0	91.1	20.2	23.3	19.4	13.1	27.0
	M	1,342.2	284.3	101.6	53.7	123.6	28.5	197.6	89.2	20.8	22.7	20.1	13.4	26.2
	A	1,354.1	297.2	99.4	52.8	120.4	31.5	199.3	89.6	20.0	21.4	19.7	12.6	25.5
	M	1,360.9	291.0	98.5	53.4	123.0	29.8	205.3	92.8	20.5	22.7	19.5	12.9	26.6
	J	1,387.9	298.5	101.5	54.2	124.3	31.1	215.0	91.0	22.0	23.6	20.0	13.7	27.1
	J	1,384.2	285.5	101.2	53.0	128.5	31.1	224.3	94.0	21.2	23.0	19.6	13.2	26.6
	A	1,433.6	296.9	103.4	54.7	137.3	31.7	215.4	94.1	23.2	24.2	21.5	14.1	28.1
	S	1,320.2	292.7	97.7	54.7	118.2	29.9	187.3	91.4	20.1	21.7	19.5	12.9	26.2
	O	1,378.2	295.7	101.1	54.2	121.9	30.6	222.2	92.4	19.8	22.9	19.5	12.6	26.5

(1) Total retail trade obtained by summing "By Kinds of Business". The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by regions will not necessarily add up to this total.
 (2) Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 74.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS								BY PROVINCES					
	Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jew- ellery Stores	Miscel- laneous	At- lantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars													
1959	41.0	48.4	47.2	28.5	33.8	11.4	164.0	113.5	323.1	518.2	67.7	79.2	112.9	142.3
1960	36.6	46.0	46.1	27.1	34.1	11.2	164.8	118.0	329.9	521.5	68.9	78.1	112.9	138.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 A	37.3	46.0	46.0	25.5	32.0	8.5	173.1	111.2	327.6	516.6	69.0	88.2	120.9	141.0
M	45.5	48.7	48.9	16.4	34.1	10.1	186.4	123.2	358.5	558.8	71.5	83.3	118.8	151.7
J	52.9	46.1	48.4	13.8	32.2	10.9	177.9	119.2	328.3	541.2	71.2	85.2	116.9	147.5
J A	55.0	45.7	52.8	11.3	33.5	9.8	184.0	122.0	323.2	538.6	71.9	84.2	113.5	148.3
S	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
O	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
N	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2
D	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
1960 J	31.6	59.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
F	26.6	47.5	42.5	44.3	33.7	8.2	122.3	92.7	279.1	467.3	57.0	57.8	93.7	122.1
M	25.2	37.2	41.0	40.3	31.8	8.1	117.9	92.9	272.4	435.0	54.1	59.9	90.6	122.8
A	27.5	41.4	44.4	40.6	33.1	8.4	148.4	103.3	314.5	492.6	63.0	67.8	103.7	133.9
M	29.1	45.0	46.7	24.5	34.4	9.6	176.0	122.9	349.4	543.0	69.4	83.1	123.2	141.0
J	39.7	44.8	46.9	15.2	31.9	9.5	190.5	126.0	349.8	535.1	73.3	79.1	117.6	139.0
J A	45.1	42.5	47.5	12.9	32.5	10.5	180.7	127.4	342.2	544.1	74.0	83.4	111.9	141.7
S	44.5	39.5	51.2	10.3	33.2	9.1	174.8	123.1	317.1	523.8	69.1	82.5	109.7	139.4
O	44.9	43.9	50.9	12.1	32.2	9.6	180.4	117.8	313.8	483.2	70.5	87.0	115.7	136.4
N	43.6	47.2	47.9	18.1	33.4	10.5	168.9	117.5	327.9	508.0	69.8	84.0	118.4	138.2
D	44.8	50.4	45.8	26.7	35.0	9.6	170.4	119.7	337.4	526.6	74.2	83.9	122.7	135.2
1961 J	40.8	53.5	43.6	32.5	32.2	11.3	160.9	120.8	344.9	530.9	70.0	78.4	112.3	137.2
F	27.8	58.8	44.3	47.3	45.3	29.5	186.0	152.4	409.8	668.6	82.2	90.2	135.4	174.8
M	26.8	45.6	40.7	48.0	33.4	7.6	121.5	93.4	283.7	457.6	58.1	58.8	93.9	116.0
A	23.9	34.1	38.6	40.2	31.1	7.2	111.9	92.6	279.0	422.0	53.2	56.2	89.5	112.7
M	27.8	41.0	43.5	36.6	33.5	8.9	152.0	108.6	331.8	496.7	64.6	70.7	110.6	133.2
J	30.2	42.8	43.8	26.0	34.1	8.9	166.0	116.0	329.5	508.9	67.1	80.5	123.0	133.5
J A	41.3	44.7	45.3	19.5	33.1	10.3	190.4	128.8	371.5	547.1	72.6	79.6	118.6	138.3
S	46.1	44.1	46.4	13.8	33.5	10.9	183.9	130.8	366.1	568.8	73.4	82.7	118.7	145.2
O	44.0	43.4	49.9	10.1	33.3	9.5	175.7	127.6	331.6	533.5	65.1	72.9	108.4	137.3
	47.7	54.3	51.0	12.8	33.0	10.8	195.1	119.3	339.8	556.3	65.3	76.6	114.4	137.8
	39.8	44.8	47.4	16.9	34.0	10.2	165.3	119.0	341.5	471.9	68.6	77.3	125.7	145.5
	43.4	49.6	45.3	23.8	35.0	9.5	166.8	119.4	350.3	510.7	65.9	76.4	118.9	136.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	4	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
1959 A	44.0	49.5	46.7	28.8	32.9	10.9	163.8	110.6	318.2	514.5	67.9	82.6	113.9	141.2
M	41.0	48.7	47.0	28.2	34.0	11.2	163.1	111.7	323.6	520.8	66.3	77.5	109.7	143.0
J	41.6	48.1	47.2	27.1	33.5	11.5	162.3	111.1	318.3	517.2	67.0	78.4	112.8	143.2
J A	42.1	49.2	47.3	26.2	34.0	11.6	166.5	114.2	324.9	521.2	68.8	78.7	113.0	143.3
S	40.9	48.3	47.8	27.8	34.1	11.4	162.4	114.0	324.2	513.6	68.7	78.5	113.4	141.8
O	40.4	48.5	47.9	28.1	34.1	11.1	162.9	115.2	324.7	519.0	68.9	77.5	113.9	142.0
N	38.8	48.7	47.5	27.9	34.0	11.2	164.9	116.1	329.6	525.7	67.8	77.3	110.5	142.6
D	39.6	48.2	47.4	30.2	34.1	11.2	165.8	115.5	329.2	524.5	68.2	77.4	112.0	143.2
1960 J	40.8	48.1	47.7	26.7	34.4	11.4	163.4	115.3	323.1	514.0	67.1	77.7	111.7	141.1
F	41.3	49.5	47.8	28.1	34.4	11.4	163.6	116.2	326.0	522.6	68.2	76.3	112.6	140.2
M	38.5	46.0	46.8	25.8	33.9	11.3	161.9	116.7	320.6	514.6	67.5	76.6	110.3	141.0
A	36.5	46.8	46.5	29.6	33.4	11.2	160.7	113.9	324.9	515.2	66.0	73.8	107.8	137.2
M	34.6	46.3	46.8	28.3	34.6	11.4	163.6	118.3	329.0	523.5	67.1	75.3	112.6	138.4
J	35.9	46.1	46.0	26.1	32.7	11.2	170.6	119.2	329.5	519.6	70.0	72.6	112.7	137.0
J A	35.7	45.4	46.0	25.9	34.0	11.2	165.9	119.2	332.2	520.7	69.5	77.6	109.4	137.8
S	35.7	42.9	45.9	26.0	34.0	10.8	163.0	117.0	325.0	516.4	67.7	78.8	111.9	137.5
O	36.1	44.9	45.5	23.9	34.1	10.9	165.3	117.3	330.2	517.5	68.5	79.0	113.6	137.7
N	36.3	44.3	45.5	25.1	34.3	11.3	166.4	117.9	331.1	522.6	68.5	80.7	114.8	138.9
D	38.2	45.6	45.5	27.0	34.4	11.1	165.3	119.2	332.3	522.1	71.6	81.1	119.7	138.4
1961 J	37.0	47.2	45.5	25.6	34.4	11.1	162.5	119.9	335.4	522.5	70.0	79.8	114.1	137.8
F	36.1	46.0	45.1	28.7	34.2	10.8	164.7	118.7	337.3	532.0	70.2	79.0	113.8	139.0
M	40.9	48.2	44.7	29.6	34.6	10.9	165.0	121.0	342.7	526.4	70.9	79.6	115.7	136.7
A	37.6	43.7	45.4	26.8	34.2	10.2	158.4	119.0	336.3	512.0	67.9	73.2	111.4	132.1
M	36.6	45.8	45.3	26.6	33.3	11.0	161.9	117.1	334.0	507.0	67.0	74.6	112.0	133.5
J	37.4	45.6	44.0	30.9	35.0	11.3	160.5	116.2	322.5	509.0	67.6	75.6	116.5	136.5
J A	35.8	44.5	44.4	32.3	33.1	11.7	163.1	117.6	337.8	512.7	66.8	75.8	109.6	131.7
S	36.0	45.9	44.8	28.0	34.4	11.1	165.7	118.6	344.1	528.6	66.9	75.1	113.5	137.5
O	35.3	46.9	45.0	25.6	34.1	11.5	164.6	123.0	345.4	532.3	64.6	70.3	111.9	137.0
	38.3	55.4	45.4	25.6	34.5	12.1	177.7	117.4	352.4	590.3	62.7	69.0	110.9	137.6
	33.4	40.9	44.7	24.0	34.4	10.7	159.8	116.5	336.5	475.0	66.3	72.8	119.4	141.1
	36.2	45.5	45.5	23.5	34.7	11.2	162.0	120.1	348.8	510.7	63.7	74.4	116.5	140.5

Table 75.—DEPARTMENT STORES—SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly Averages or Months	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1959	118.3	303.4	31.7	75.9	13.2	37.7	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4	25.1	75.7
1960	120.6	314.3	32.6	78.4	13.7	38.1	6.5	4.1	5.9	20.5	24.5	75.0
1959 J	110.5	302.6	26.7	75.3	11.9	38.5	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.0	75.0
J	97.0	315.3	20.3	81.7	8.4	39.7	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.2
A	100.7	335.8	25.1	92.7	9.0	43.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5	26.6	76.6
S	127.3	341.1	38.3	94.7	14.0	46.8	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8	28.5	74.2
O	134.7	369.3	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6
N	153.0	359.3	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8
D	192.9	303.4	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7
1960 J	89.2	307.9	21.0	78.9	8.2	38.9	5.7	5.0	8.1	19.9	22.4	74.2
F	88.1	335.8	20.6	90.6	8.0	43.5	5.6	4.7	6.3	20.5	22.1	78.6
M	102.5	350.9	29.2	94.3	10.7	45.6	6.0	5.0	5.6	20.4	22.7	84.0
A	117.0	350.5	36.7	88.9	13.3	45.1	6.7	4.7	4.8	21.0	22.0	85.0
M	117.1	344.2	31.9	85.2	12.1	45.1	5.8	4.7	5.4	20.1	24.7	83.9
J	112.9	321.5	28.5	79.4	12.8	41.6	5.9	4.5	5.1	19.1	23.3	77.7
J	94.6	333.5	20.2	87.0	8.6	42.9	5.3	4.4	4.6	19.5	24.0	78.5
A	107.9	351.7	28.3	96.7	10.2	46.9	5.6	4.5	5.6	20.7	26.9	78.3
S	126.5	358.0	39.2	99.5	14.5	49.8	6.3	4.6	6.4	19.9	26.5	75.3
O	135.3 ^r	392.7 ^r	42.3 ^r	106.2 ^r	17.3 ^r	55.0 ^r	6.5 ^r	5.3 ^r	6.0 ^r	20.7 ^r	27.4 ^r	81.3 ^r
N	156.5	380.2	44.1	100.6	20.7	51.6	6.6	5.6	6.5	19.5	27.9	77.6
D	203.5	314.3	54.2	78.4	30.3	38.1	10.5	4.1	6.6	20.5	25.8	75.0
1961 J	91.3	318.8	21.6	82.3	8.3	40.0	5.6	5.2	8.7	20.0	22.3	74.0
F	88.7	341.6	21.4	92.6	8.4	43.4	5.8	4.8	6.1	21.0	21.6	76.7
M	111.5	350.4	34.1	94.0	12.3	45.0	6.9	4.3	5.7	21.1	22.4	80.7
A	110.5	365.1	32.2	96.3	12.1	47.3	6.5	4.3	5.1	21.4	22.0	84.0
M	124.8	359.6	34.4	92.9	13.0	47.4	6.0	4.6	5.8	20.9	26.1	85.6
J	118.5	333.2	30.4	84.8	13.7	43.4	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.3	24.1	77.7
J	99.5	347.6	21.7	93.7	9.2	45.3	5.5	5.1	4.8	20.1	25.2	77.7
A	123.3	345.6	32.6	100.5	11.9	47.7	5.6	4.3	6.4	20.4	32.4	67.4
S	126.0	373.1	38.1	107.6	14.7	52.5	6.5	4.1	6.6	20.8	26.0	74.7
O	132.7	403.0	41.2	113.3	16.8	57.5	6.2	5.2	6.1	21.1	25.9	77.3

Table 76.—CHAIN STORES—SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly Averages or Months	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars													
1959	273.4	363.0	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	23.5	42.2
1960	286.8	375.0	131.9	82.3	7.2	15.3	6.3	19.2	8.0	20.4	9.9	24.7	24.8	44.9
1959 J	268.1	353.9	117.3	60.3	6.9	14.1	6.4	19.4	11.5	23.7	10.4	20.3	22.5	46.3
J	278.4	391.6	125.2	63.4	6.9	13.3	5.8	18.7	11.6	23.0	9.2	19.5	22.5	45.7
A	266.9	367.7	118.5	61.1	5.2	15.3	5.2	19.6	11.6	21.6	9.6	21.3	21.6	48.1
S	268.2	372.5	119.1	65.6	6.4	16.6	6.2	20.4	11.4	21.8	11.9	20.6	22.5	51.7
O	306.7	407.3	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	25.3	55.8
N	270.3	441.4	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	25.0	56.1
D	392.9	363.0	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	50.6	42.2
1960 J	245.5	342.8	130.3	63.4	5.7	15.0	4.1	19.0	6.4	22.6	10.0	19.3	16.0	41.7
F	226.0	358.0	117.0	67.0	4.4	14.6	3.2	19.2	5.3	24.2	8.1	22.7	15.4	47.2
M	249.4	371.7	127.0	67.0	5.4	15.9	4.2	21.2	4.8	24.6	9.2	23.2	18.5	50.8
A	296.3	366.7	141.0	68.7	7.4	14.8	7.7	21.1	5.7	25.1	9.6	22.9	26.0	53.1
M	270.8	369.3	125.3	69.3	7.4	15.7	6.8	20.8	7.9	24.2	10.1	22.9	23.0	52.3
J	286.8	368.8	130.2	68.1	7.8	15.0	7.3	20.2	9.6	23.7	10.1	21.6	24.1	50.9
J	291.0	402.7	137.3	71.0	7.1	13.2	6.1	19.4	9.7	22.3	8.6	20.5	23.3	48.6
A	267.0	397.2	118.7	68.5	5.7	16.1	5.3	20.5	10.5	21.0	8.8	22.0	21.9	50.9
S	296.8	382.0	135.1	72.1	7.0	17.8	6.8	21.2	9.8	20.9	10.0	20.7	24.2	53.8
O	296.0	416.8	136.0	73.7	7.8	20.3	6.4	22.7	11.0	18.7	10.6	26.4	24.9	57.8
N	281.5	455.7	125.5	80.0	7.2	24.9	6.3	22.4	9.4	19.0	10.2	24.1	26.1	60.2
D	434.8	375.0	159.3	82.3	13.8	15.3	11.3	19.2	5.4	20.4	13.6	24.7	54.3	44.9
1961 J	235.9	352.8	121.1	71.3	5.9	16.0	4.0	17.6	6.4	18.6	9.3	20.1	16.5	42.6
F	230.9	371.9	122.2	77.2	4.7	15.5	3.2	19.7	5.4	20.2	7.5	23.4	16.0	48.3
M	274.9	384.7	137.1	77.0	6.0	16.7	5.5	21.7	5.2	23.4	9.6	22.6	21.8	52.2
A	288.0	380.6	140.8	76.6	6.8	18.0	6.4	21.8	6.4	19.4	8.8	24.9	24.7	54.4
M	285.7	380.5	132.9	76.9	7.7	17.9	6.9	21.9	8.5	19.1	10.6	24.3	24.9	52.5
J	319.9	373.2	152.1	71.7	8.3	16.7	7.9	21.1	9.7	19.4	10.5	20.8	26.6	50.5
J	283.6	411.1	125.6	75.3	7.4	16.2	6.1	20.4	9.2	19.3	9.5	22.5	25.0	48.8
A	287.7	408.7	128.5	72.8	6.1	19.0	5.9	21.0	9.8	18.6	9.8	21.6	24.9	51.3
S	304.9	394.3	144.3	74.9	7.0	19.6	7.0	21.2	9.3	18.9	9.8	23.1	26.0	54.0
O	288.6		131.5		7.2		5.9		10.2		10.9		25.5	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 77.—RETAIL CREDIT: BY TYPES OF BUSINESS

											Grocery and combination stores (independent)
End of Period	Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Charge	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge		
	Million dollars										
1959	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1960	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1957 2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1	
3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9	
4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4	
1958 1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5	
2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4	
3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2	
4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3	
1959 1st qtr.	865.4	455.6	409.8	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4	
2nd qtr.	877.1	458.5	418.6	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6	
3rd qtr.	898.1	466.4	431.7	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6	
4th qtr.	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1960 1st qtr.	917.8	494.5	423.3	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7	
2nd qtr.	937.8	505.8	432.0	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3	
3rd qtr.	948.4	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4
4th qtr.	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1961 1st qtr.	960.8	..	..	94.9	16.8	78.1	48.4	19.4	29.0	35.0
2nd qtr.	980.3	..	..	104.3	18.3	86.0	48.4	19.3	29.1	35.8
3rd qtr.	987.8	..	..	101.4	17.7	83.7	48.1	18.9	29.2	34.9
											General Stores
End of Period	Hardware Stores			Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			Charge	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge		
	Million dollars										
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1960	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	
1957 2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3	
3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1	
4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	
1958 1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1	
2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0	
3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5	
4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	
1959 1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4	
2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4	
3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0	
4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1960 1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5	
2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9	
3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7	
4th qtr.	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	
1961 1st qtr.	32.9	9.4	23.5	185.1	162.9	22.2	18.3	13.2	5.1	29.1	
2nd qtr.	36.8	9.5	27.3	185.7	162.9	22.8	17.8	12.4	5.4	32.7	
3rd qtr.	37.9	9.7	28.2	192.6	167.4	25.2	17.1	12.0	5.1	33.6	
											Garages and Filling Stations
End of Period	Fuel Dealers			Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾			Charge	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment		Charge	Total	Instalment		Charge
					C.S.A. ⁽²⁾	Other ⁽³⁾					
Million dollars											
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1957 2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959 1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3
3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6
4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960 1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	46.4	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1
2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	48.6	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9
3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3
4th qtr.	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1961 1st qtr.	56.0	2.7	53.3	328.6	105.5	30.2	75.3	27.0
2nd qtr.	39.4	2.3	37.1	332.5	116.3	30.3	86.0	30.6
3rd qtr.	35.4	2.5	32.9	335.8	121.2	33.5	87.7	29.8

Table 78.—CONSUMER CREDIT BY TYPES OF INSTITUTION*

End of Period	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies(2)		Department Stores	Total Monthly Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers	Oil Companies Credit Cards	Chartered Banks Personal Loans(4)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans(5)
		Instalment Credit	Cash Loans			Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts					
1959	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323
1960	828	45	504	364	1,741	271	325	2,337	44	1,199	14	344
1959 D	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323
1960 J	794	39	446	303	1,582	..	..	..	..	..	16	325
F	789	41	447	288	1,565	..	..	..	..	..	14	328
M	791	40	453	284	1,568	256	296	2,119	37	1,049	14	331
A	805	42	464	290	1,601	..	..	..	..	..	15	333
M	827	44	470	295	1,636	..	..	..	..	..	14	335
J	844	45	479	296	1,664	259	296	2,219	42	1,135	16	338
J	854	46	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	..	17	339
A	856	47	489	294	1,686	..	..	..	..	..	17	340
S	851	47	490	305	1,693	258	304	2,255	51	1,165	18	343
O	842	47	494	313	1,696	..	..	..	..	1,173	15	344
N	839	46	494	328	1,707	..	..	..	..	1,182	20	344
D	828	45	504	364	1,741	271	325	2,337	44	1,199	14	344
1961 J	809	45	499	350	1,703	..	..	..	..	1,200	19	347
F	794	44	499	335	1,672	..	..	..	..	1,194	17	347
M	785	43	503	329	1,660	255	299	2,214	39	1,212	17	349
A	786	42	508	328	1,664	..	..	..	..	1,246	18	350
M	791	42	514	331	1,678	..	..	..	..	1,284	20	352
J	799	42	520	333	1,694	255	307	2,256	45	1,313	18	353
J	810	37	523	325	1,695	..	..	..	..	1,345	19	354
A	808	37	526	328	1,699	..	..	..	..	1,370	18	355
S	797	37	526	336	1,696	262	307	2,265	53	1,376	17	357
O	784	35	525	344	1,688	..	..	..	..	1,403	17	358

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts of motor vehicle dealers whose credit is extended mainly to businesses rather than to consumers. ⁽⁴⁾Includes loans of motor vehicle. ⁽⁵⁾Includes loans of Canada Savings Bonds.

Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 79.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Elec- trical Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mate- rials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confec- tionery		
														Million dollars	
1959	688.0	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9		
1960	739.9	177.1	32.1	18.4	15.0	6.1	12.4	26.5	74.8	62.0	34.3	22.9	62.4		
1960	N	645.5	156.0	31.8	19.0	17.3	2.7	13.1	29.2	63.1	48.4	33.2	26.3	48.7	
	D	678.4	170.1	26.7	18.8	19.2	6.4	13.1	25.5	51.3	59.8	30.3	21.8	58.0	
	J	643.5	145.5	24.0	15.8	10.8	3.7	14.4	18.3	53.9	36.2	22.8	18.9	49.4	
	F	705.9	155.5	29.4	17.3	14.6	4.9	14.8	22.6	58.7	61.2	25.9	20.3	53.2	
	M	811.4	173.8	34.8	20.1	14.2	6.4	13.6	26.0	72.2	85.2	35.0	21.0	74.5	
	A	731.9	160.4	32.0	16.4	15.5	11.1	10.7	24.1	66.7	61.4	36.0	21.2	57.0	
	M	829.3	176.6	29.7	17.4	12.8	8.1	11.3	31.3	87.6	88.4	40.5	22.9	64.1	
	J	817.5	197.6	27.7	17.1	11.3	8.2	10.1	29.9	96.1	68.7	38.1	24.2	68.4	
	J	702.5	188.4	22.5	15.3	10.7	9.0	9.6	24.6	79.5	60.0	35.4	21.7	63.6	
	A	703.6	191.0	36.5	17.9	12.1	4.9	10.8	27.4	81.1	57.9	39.7	23.5	59.9	
	S	732.8	178.6	43.4	20.1	18.4	4.4	11.9	31.5	83.7	57.4	36.0	26.1	67.5	
	O	733.8	184.7	38.9	21.6	18.1	5.3	14.8	27.1	81.1	54.1	35.5	24.9	59.0	
	N	742.2	181.4	37.6	19.8	17.8	2.1	13.0	30.2	77.0	62.9	32.8	28.8	59.8	
	D	720.5	191.9	28.4	18.3	23.4	5.4	13.3	24.6	60.2	51.0	33.5	21.4	72.9	
	1961	J	602.2	148.6	24.9	17.6	15.0	3.3	12.1	19.1	57.5	33.7	22.5	20.6	50.6
		F	646.1	157.8	28.4	17.0	17.9	6.0	12.7	20.4	55.2	55.7	26.4	21.4	53.0
M		769.6	179.7	34.1	19.7	16.6	8.0	10.3	24.5	72.3	79.0	35.9	22.4	79.4	
A		711.2	165.6	28.3	17.0	17.9	9.7	8.6	24.8	65.7	57.8	36.1	23.6	56.6	
M		852.7	188.9	29.6	18.6	15.9	8.5	10.7	33.1	92.4	79.9	39.0	25.5	67.5	
J		837.1	203.9	28.0	19.2	12.8	8.4	9.6	32.7	94.3	73.1	38.4	25.1	70.1	
J		718.7	199.1	23.7	15.9	11.6	7.9	9.0	26.4	83.1	62.2	34.4	23.9	63.0	
A		777.1	211.9	39.7	19.8	14.3	4.9	9.6	32.5	91.9	64.0	40.2	26.6	65.5	
S	762.8	182.2	41.9	20.8	18.1	4.7	10.6	29.8	83.5	60.5	34.4	24.6	69.4		

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 80.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1960	172.8	123.2	140.3	438.7	2.2	34.2	5.2	7.4	3.2	0.6	3.1
1959 M	145.8	122.3	119.2	370.1	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
A	154.8	123.0	125.9	393.0	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
M	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
J	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.4	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	158.4	123.1	128.7	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
D	186.3	123.3	151.1	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960 J	161.9	122.5	132.2	411.0	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
F	165.6	122.9	134.7	420.5	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
M	168.9	122.9	137.4	428.9	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
A	141.1	123.7	114.1	358.2	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
M	186.8	123.9	150.8	474.2	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
J	176.1	123.4	142.7	447.2	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
J	179.0	123.6	144.8	454.3	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
A	185.1	123.3	150.1	470.0	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
S	170.7	122.7	139.1	433.2	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
O	186.2	123.6	150.6	472.7	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
N	182.0	123.6	147.2	462.0	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
D	170.0	122.7	138.5	431.7	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
1961 J	174.6	123.0	142.0	443.2	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	0.4	2.9
F	140.6	123.2	114.1	356.9	1.8	30.0	4.5	4.2	1.7	0.3	2.5
M	168.7	123.6	136.5	428.4	1.8	39.4	4.6	6.4	1.5	0.3	2.4
A	171.8	123.8	138.8	436.1	1.2	60.0	5.7	5.0	1.7	0.6	2.1
M	176.5	123.2	143.3	448.1	1.0	40.7	4.9	9.4	2.0	0.7	2.5
J	194.3	123.2	157.7	493.3	0.7	64.0	4.6	6.5	1.5	0.6	2.4
J	202.8	124.0	163.5	514.8	1.5	64.3	4.7	7.7	4.2	1.4	2.3
A	200.0	124.9 ^b	160.1 ^b	507.8	1.2	64.9	6.3	11.1	8.2	1.2	2.4

Monthly Averages or Months	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber ⁽²⁾	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1960	11.2	6.6	7.0	2.0	13.3	2.4	28.9	1.7	2.6	27.1	63.2
1959 M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960 J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	16.5	3.3	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3	11.2	3.8	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
J	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9	10.2	2.9	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3	3.7	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5	3.3	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5	11.6	3.2	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.8	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0
1961 J	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	26.6	61.8
F	8.4	8.1	4.3	3.9	15.6	2.9	19.7	1.1	3.4	23.8	51.0
M	9.6	5.4	5.5	1.7	17.3	3.8	29.6	1.6	2.1	28.9	60.0
A	7.8	8.2	5.6	1.3	13.5	3.4	28.5	2.0	1.2	29.0	64.5
M	8.5	6.7	5.7	2.3	15.4	3.7	33.7	2.0	1.3	30.0	66.5
J	13.8	6.3	7.0	1.2	10.5	3.5	31.9	1.9	2.6	30.8	63.8
J	14.1	5.2	5.2	1.3	12.9	4.3	34.7	1.9	2.9	27.5	67.6
A	12.5	4.8	6.8	0.6	10.7	4.1	31.3	2.1	3.7	30.5	57.3

Table 80.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

Other Meats	Monthly Averages or Months	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mob-iles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
		Million dollars										
2.8	1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
3.1	1960	9.2	13.0	0.5	10.9	7.1	5.6	4.3	9.0	22.5	18.7	2.2
2.8	1959 M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
2.8	A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
3.1	M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
3.4	J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
2.3	J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
2.8	A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
2.6	S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
2.4	O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
3.0	N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
2.8	D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
4.5	J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
2.3	F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
3.5	M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
2.3	A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
3.3	M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
3.4	J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
4.0	J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
3.3	A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4
2.5	S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
2.4	O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
2.8	N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
3.0	D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9	1.7
2.9	1961 J	8.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.1	8.3	19.0	24.0	2.6
2.5	F	8.5	1.2	0.2	8.3	8.3	5.5	4.5	6.7	10.6	13.9	1.8
2.4	M	9.4	1.8	0.3	5.9	9.7	7.6	3.7	7.9	25.3	16.1	1.8
2.1	A	9.3	1.4	0.1	6.6	9.3	7.5	2.9	9.6	18.6	15.5	1.7
2.5	M	9.4	9.2	0.6	7.9	8.5	8.7	3.4	8.9	21.4	13.6	1.5
2.4	J	9.9	18.5	0.2	15.2	7.8	6.6	3.0	13.4	20.1	15.7	2.8
2.3	J	10.4	19.3	0.5	13.3	6.9	8.3	2.8	12.5	16.8	18.3	1.7
2.4	A	10.4	22.9	0.6	9.1	6.3	7.6	2.3	10.9	20.5	18.3	2.2
Newsprint Paper	Monthly Averages or Months	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
60.2	1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
63.2	1960	21.5	3.1	5.3	22.0	6.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	4.4	15.4	6.3
48.6	1959 M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	4.5
61.3	A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
64.8	M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
68.4	J	20.7	3.3	5.4	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
65.2	J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
59.3	A	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
62.0	S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
64.8	O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
66.6	N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
68.5	D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
52.4	1960 J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
58.1	F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	5.9
54.8	M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.1
58.0	A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.2
73.1	M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.7
61.2	J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
73.8	J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
58.7	A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
69.9	S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
70.8	O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.5	4.7	13.3	7.0
64.0	N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.8
61.8	D	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.0
51.0	1961 J	31.4	6.9	5.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	10.0	9.5	5.6	16.1	6.9
60.0	F	22.8	4.5	3.2	18.5	5.6	6.2	9.1	6.7	3.8	13.7	6.3
64.5	M	24.6	6.2	5.5	19.7	6.7	6.9	10.6	7.0	6.6	16.0	7.1
66.5	A	19.6	3.8	3.2	16.9	8.1	9.0	11.1	9.5	6.3	16.4	8.5
63.8	M	23.2	2.1	3.5	17.5	6.5	12.0	12.7	9.4	5.2	16.0	10.2
67.6	J	26.5	4.7	6.4	17.6	8.0	12.3	12.6	7.3	2.3	16.1	12.7
57.3	J	27.0	2.8	5.7	14.7	8.7	11.4	15.5	10.7	2.5	17.1	24.1
Products.	A	34.1	4.1	5.0	14.1	8.9	14.6	7.5	7.4	3.7	17.4	20.2

Table 81.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

Monthly Averages or Months	Index of Declared Values ⁽¹⁾	Index of Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Physical Volume ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾ Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100										
	Million dollars										
1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1960	209.8	116.3	180.4	457.7	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9	2.0
1959 F	174.9	115.8	151.0	381.6	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M	198.3	115.7	171.4	432.7	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	237.2	115.0	206.3	517.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	231.9	114.7	202.2	505.9	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960 J	183.1	114.8	159.5	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.7	3.1
F	207.5	114.7	180.9	452.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.3	2.6
M	217.2	114.1	190.4	473.9	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.5	2.9
A	218.6	116.1	188.3	476.9	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.1	2.3
M	226.5	116.8	202.5	516.0	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.8	1.3
J	223.0	118.1	188.8	486.6	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.1	1.5
J	194.2	117.6	165.1	423.8	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.8	0.7
A	203.7	116.6	174.7	444.5	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.6	1.8
S	195.9	117.0	167.4	427.5	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	5.5	2.4
O	205.0	116.8	175.5	447.4	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.1	1.8
N	225.3	116.0	202.8	513.4	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.0	1.0
D	197.1	116.5	169.2	430.1	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1
1961 J	197.6	118.1	167.3	431.2	16.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	7.6	5.9	2.2
F	181.1	118.3	153.1	395.1	16.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	6.4	4.9	2.0
M	211.1	117.8	179.2	460.6	19.6	3.0	4.0	2.7	8.4	6.3	2.7
A	201.1	118.1	170.3	438.7	19.7	3.7	4.4	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.2
M	251.8	118.1	213.2	549.5	26.1	7.8	9.3	4.3	10.9	7.1	1.7
J	227.4	118.8	191.4	496.2	26.8	7.8	7.9	2.4	7.0	6.0	1.3
J	210.9	119.7 ^b	176.2 ^b	460.2	24.5	3.5	5.2	2.7	8.1	6.2	1.1

Monthly Averages or Months	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
	Million dollars										
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1960	16.6	4.3	8.3	2.3	4.3	4.0	13.4	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1959 F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.4	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	13.4	4.0	10.5	2.2	4.2	4.1	10.7	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.3	5.3	10.3	2.8	4.4	3.9	13.1	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
M	15.8	5.9	9.9	2.2	4.2	4.2	13.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
A	16.4	4.1	8.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	13.5	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.5	5.3	8.5	2.6	4.7	3.8	14.7	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.8	4.7	7.4	2.5	4.7	3.9	14.0	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.2	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.8	3.5	12.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.5	1.3	7.2	2.3	5.6	4.6	16.9	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.3	0.7	6.0	1.8	4.3	4.1	14.4	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.5	2.7	7.5	1.8	3.7	4.1	13.2	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
N	21.1	5.2	8.7	1.9	4.0	4.1	14.3	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
D	17.8	5.7	8.2	1.8	3.3	3.7	9.6	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3
1961 J	16.8	5.9	9.6	2.4	4.3	4.3	11.4	8.6	5.1	8.3	0.2
F	16.7	4.1	8.2	2.1	3.9	3.7	12.6	7.8	5.4	8.6	—
M	19.1	7.9	8.7	2.7	4.1	4.4	15.6	9.2	5.8	7.6	—
A	17.7	5.9	7.3	1.9	2.9	4.1	12.7	8.5	5.8	6.2	0.2
M	20.5	3.6	8.4	3.2	4.4	4.4	16.5	9.5	6.7	7.8	2.6
J	19.1	2.4	7.0	2.5	4.7	3.8	15.0	10.4	7.0	7.4	7.4
J	16.3	0.8	7.0	2.0	5.2	3.8	13.9	9.1	6.4	8.2	8.0

Table 81.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

Furs and Products	Monthly Averages or Months	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
		Million dollars										
2.1	1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
2.0	1960	13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
3.2	1959 J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
2.4	F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
2.4	M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
2.0	A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
2.1	M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
1.0	J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
1.8	J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
2.4	A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
1.4	S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
1.4	O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
2.3	N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
3.1	D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
2.6	1960 J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
2.9	F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.3
2.3	M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
1.3	A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
1.5	M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.3
0.7	J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.6
1.8	J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
2.4	A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.7
1.8	S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
1.0	O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
2.1	N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.5
2.2	D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.6
2.0	1961 J	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.2	8.9	4.8	20.4	7.1
2.7	F	7.5	2.4	13.8	20.0	42.5	34.2	20.4	4.2	4.1	18.1	6.7
2.2	M	9.7	3.4	17.5	25.6	51.6	41.8	23.5	3.5	3.5	22.0	8.5
1.7	A	10.5	2.9	16.0	25.0	45.3	39.5	22.7	5.7	2.2	20.1	8.2
1.3	M	11.1	5.4	17.7	32.2	58.1	48.6	29.5	8.6	2.8	23.9	11.4
1.1	J	11.3	3.6	15.2	23.9	52.3	41.4	26.5	4.9	4.3	22.4	10.1
	J	10.5	3.6	14.2	20.3	53.2	31.8	23.9	9.7	3.3	20.1	9.6

Iron Ore	Monthly Averages or Months	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities ⁽¹⁾
		Million dollars									
2.3	1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9
4.0	1960	3.9	8.0	4.8	33.1	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5
—	1959 J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0
—	F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6
—	M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6
—	A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6
3.5	M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
7.1	J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
8.4	J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
1.2	A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
0.2	S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
0.4	O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
1.7	N	3.7	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
4.5	D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
0.1	1960 J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
—	F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.5
—	M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
0.4	A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
8.2	M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
7.7	J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.2
5.3	J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
1.5	A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.0
0.3	S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.3
0.2	O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7
—	N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4
7.4	D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.9	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.7
—	1961 J	3.4	5.6	4.8	31.9	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7	21.3
—	F	2.9	4.9	4.3	28.3	5.1	7.6	18.1	2.4	14.3	21.9
—	M	3.5	5.3	5.5	23.6	5.9	8.5	26.2	2.4	13.0	24.0
—	A	3.3	6.4	4.7	28.9	5.9	8.0	21.1	2.4	18.9	23.1
—	M	4.7	8.9	6.4	35.1	8.5	9.5	24.8	3.2	15.7	28.6
—	J	4.1	6.8	5.1	32.2	8.0	9.1	23.8	2.6	14.4	28.3
—	J	4.2	7.6	4.8	31.2	8.0	8.6	20.6	2.2	12.1	28.5

Table 82.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND AREAS

Exports (including re-exports)															Imports				
Monthly Averages or months	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ⁽¹⁾	European Free Trade Associa- tion ⁽²⁾	O.E.E.C. (3)	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ⁽¹⁾	European Free Trade Associa- tion ⁽²⁾	O.E.E.C. (3)					
Million dollars																			
1958	407.9	241.3	64.7	101.8	35.2	74.1	110.5	420.9	288.4	43.2	89.3	19.8	48.1	68.0					
1959	428.4	265.2	66.2	97.0	26.3	76.2	103.8	459.1	309.1	49.1	100.9	24.1	54.4	79.0					
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																			
1959 F	322.2	206.2	50.0	65.9	15.0	55.3	71.6	381.6	278.3	31.1	72.1	13.4	35.3	48.8					
M	381.1	242.7	58.5	79.9	19.4	68.5	88.7	432.7	307.3	41.8	83.6	17.8	46.6	64.6					
A	402.4	261.3	56.0	85.1	26.4	64.1	91.2	517.6	355.0	59.6	102.9	25.6	64.7	90.6					
M	431.3	270.0	68.0	93.3	19.5	76.9	97.1	505.9	332.7	60.3	112.9	27.9	67.3	95.5					
J	516.3	318.8	76.5	120.9	26.8	89.2	117.3	512.4	353.8	52.6	106.0	25.5	57.5	83.2					
J	429.4	282.2	52.7	94.5	23.4	59.7	84.7	478.5	319.7	52.0	106.9	28.2	57.4	86.4					
A	409.7	243.5	68.6	97.5	28.8	79.2	108.9	427.3	272.0	56.0	99.3	24.4	60.8	85.8					
S	452.7	277.9	79.3	95.5	26.4	94.1	121.9	448.6	285.7	45.8	117.0	27.3	51.5	79.7					
O	467.8	295.6	72.4	99.8	29.6	81.5	112.6	480.5	317.9	51.2	111.3	28.9	57.4	87.5					
N	495.6	301.2	79.1	115.4	33.9	88.3	123.4	480.2	304.2	56.9	119.1	30.6	64.1	95.8					
D	483.8	283.8	77.9	122.0	37.3	93.1	133.1	440.4	297.1	46.4	96.9	22.3	51.5	74.4					
1960 J	421.9	249.2	68.7	104.0	32.5	83.8	117.9	399.5	283.2	40.9	75.4	17.4	44.8	62.7					
F	430.1	253.8	67.9	108.4	29.8	77.1	108.2	452.9	324.2	48.6	80.0	17.3	52.5	70.3					
M	439.5	265.2	72.8	101.5	25.0	83.8	110.0	473.9	333.0	52.7	88.2	20.9	58.2	79.6					
A	367.4	231.4	57.3	78.7	16.1	65.8	82.8	476.9	325.4	57.4	94.2	27.6	63.4	91.6					
M	485.9	277.3	87.0	121.6	37.2	96.7	135.2	516.0	344.4	56.0	115.6	29.5	63.0	93.9					
J	457.5	257.1	82.7	117.6	34.1	98.0	134.5	486.6	327.9	55.0	103.7	26.7	60.6	88.0					
J	465.0	249.3	88.9	126.8	40.4	99.5	143.7	423.8	384.3	42.9	96.6	22.1	48.7	71.7					
A	490.4	270.9	77.4	132.2	37.6	90.2	130.4	444.5	273.5	50.4	120.5	25.9	56.0	82.9					
S	447.8	248.8	73.4	125.5	41.5	83.4	127.4	427.5	284.6	38.3	104.6	23.8	43.8	68.5					
O	482.7	257.6	88.2	137.0	50.5	96.6	149.9	447.4	304.1	41.0	102.3	26.3	46.7	74.2					
N	475.7	256.9	85.8	133.1	50.8	96.2	149.6	513.4	324.8	58.7	130.0	33.0	66.7	101.3					
D	441.4	218.8	75.0	147.6	44.9	88.8	137.4	430.1	283.9	47.1	99.2	22.4	53.2	76.3					
1961 J	455.3	224.4	87.2	143.7	38.8	103.0	144.0	431.2	298.3	46.2	86.7	18.6	50.8	69.9					
F	366.3	203.6	62.9	99.8	29.7	70.3	101.4	395.1	273.2	44.8	77.2	16.2	49.1	66.0					
M	438.1	241.6	71.0	125.5	35.8	81.0	119.1	460.6	326.1	50.9	83.6	21.4	55.9	78.1					
A	448.1	239.1	68.3	140.8	37.6	77.2	117.1	438.7	303.8	42.7	92.2	24.6	48.3	73.9					
M	459.3	260.8	62.9	135.6	34.4	73.5	110.3	549.5	351.4	70.7	127.4	31.3	78.6	111.2					
J	505.5	265.7	78.5	161.2	39.4	90.1	132.4	496.2	332.5	58.6	105.2	25.4	66.0	92.5					
J	526.9	286.3	78.6	161.9	42.1	90.9	135.9	460.2	309.4	49.8	101.0	23.2	56.1	80.4					
A	518.7	278.5	80.8	159.3	41.6	92.9	137.8	494.2 ^P	323.5 ^P	53.7 ^P	117.0 ^P								
S	524.5 ^P	291.1 ^P	79.4 ^P	153.9 ^P				467.6 ^P	306.1 ^P	38.8 ^P	122.7 ^P								
O								558.0 ^P	373.9 ^P	54.1 ^P	130.1 ^P								
Adjusted for seasonal variation																			
M.C.D.	5	3	5	5	6	5	5	3	3	4	4	3	5	3					
1959 F	389.4	243.8	63.5	82.1	19.9	70.9	92.5	435.6	301.4	39.9	94.4	21.2	45.5	66.9					
M	401.3	249.2	61.7	90.4	24.3	70.7	96.5	432.5	286.4	42.2	103.9	23.2	47.7	71.1					
A	440.6	275.4	67.1	98.1	39.9	75.6	111.4	470.1	319.6	49.6	100.9	22.0	54.3	76.7					
M	431.8	269.9	65.6	96.2	20.3	75.7	97.0	467.0	311.2	52.3	103.6	24.9	58.3	83.5					
J	466.4	302.1	66.3	98.1	24.5	76.5	102.7	464.2	315.7	47.2	101.2	24.0	52.1	76.4					
J	415.6	271.1	52.7	91.8	22.2	60.4	84.0	470.1	320.0	49.7	100.4	25.8	54.9	80.9					
A	398.1	236.7	64.5	96.9	28.1	74.7	104.4	463.4	313.6	54.7	95.1	24.0	60.1	84.4					
S	448.3	267.0	78.4	103.0	25.7	92.3	119.6	468.0	306.6	53.1	109.3	25.5	58.6	84.4					
O	439.8	274.2	67.4	98.2	24.8	78.7	104.0	467.5	314.5	53.1	99.9	24.5	58.5	83.4					
N	457.2	277.4	68.8	111.0	28.7	78.9	108.9	447.6	297.8	48.9	100.9	24.5	54.3	79.1					
D	455.7	277.9	73.1	104.7	29.6	85.0	115.0	471.3	320.0	52.2	99.1	23.6	57.4	81.2					
1960 J	473.2	294.7	75.0	103.4	31.4	88.2	120.2	462.8	312.4	53.3	97.1	25.4	58.6	84.2					
F	475.5	278.3	78.0	119.2	37.0	90.3	127.8	480.2	321.6	57.7	100.9	26.4	62.8	89.5					
M	465.7	273.5	81.4	110.8	31.5	91.5	124.0	468.8	315.5	53.8	99.5	24.7	59.5	84.6					
A	429.1	253.2	75.2	100.7	25.9	84.9	108.0	453.3	303.0	49.2	101.1	26.3	55.4	81.9					
M	435.9	257.2	72.9	105.8	36.8	83.2	121.5	444.8	299.4	44.8	100.6	24.7	50.4	75.5					
J	448.4	251.9	79.3	117.2	33.4	91.8	126.5	452.9	302.6	50.8	99.6	25.0	56.6	81.9					
J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	41.7	104.1	149.2	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1	22.1	50.9	73.2					
A	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	33.8	91.5	127.6	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7	23.3	50.8	74.4					
S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	40.6	76.2	118.6	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0	22.3	50.0	72.7					
O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.5	42.2	91.5	137.3	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4	23.5	48.5	72.3					
N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	42.0	85.2	130.2	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9	25.1	56.5	81.9					
D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	37.1	82.1	120.9	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0	24.9	60.0	85.2					
1961 J	461.8	245.4	88.9	127.4	33.5	101.2	136.9	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6	25.6	61.8	88.3					
F	450.7	241.8	81.1	127.8	40.2	91.7	133.4	451.6	291.6	57.6	102.5	26.1	63.5	90.7					
M	488.2	258.6	79.5	150.1	46.9	89.1	137.7	474.5	322.6	54.0	97.9	26.5	59.5	87.0					
A	513.3	260.5	80.6	172.3	61.1	91.1	144.4	416.1	281.2	36.4	98.5	23.4	42.2	66.7					
M	424.5 ^r	232.7	60.2 ^r	131.7 ^r	33.1	65.5	101.6	453.7	294.2	54.3	105.2	24.9	60.2	85.9					
J	481.2	258.9	71.6	150.7	39.2	80.8	122.0	459.8	305.2	53.7	100.9	23.7	61.4	86.0					
J	525.2	280.1	82.7	162.4	41.8	97.8	142.5	470.5	315.6	50.2	104.7	23.1	56.8	80.9					
A	493.0	264.7	75.3	152.9	38.4	86.5	129.3	513.7 ^P	362.3 ^P	49.1 ^P	102.3 ^P								
S	539.1 ^P	291.1 ^P	83.2 ^P	164.8 ^P				507.8 ^P	342.5 ^P	47.0 ^P	118.4 ^P								
O								530.7 ^P	357.0 ^P	55.1 ^P	118.6 ^P								

⁽¹⁾Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy and Netherlands.⁽²⁾The Organization for European Economic Cooperation (O.E.E.C.), in addition to the thirteen countries in the first two footnotes, includes also Iceland, Ireland, Greece, Spain and Turkey. On October 1, this became the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development when Canada and the United States became full members. Information for the new Organization will be available with October data.⁽³⁾Includes Austria, Denmark, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland

Table 83.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY SELECTED COUNTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months		Benelux ⁽¹⁾		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars											
1959		9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1960		11.0	5.9	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.8	9.2	8.2	3.0
1961	A	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
	M	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
	J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
	J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
	A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
	S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
	O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
	N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
	D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960	J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
	F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
	M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
	A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
	M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
	J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
	J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
	A	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
	S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
	O	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	9.1	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
	N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	13.6	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
	D	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	11.1	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8
1961	J	11.9	3.6	9.2	3.3	11.8	9.7	5.3	2.0	15.3	8.1	10.0	1.6
	F	8.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	11.2	7.7	5.5	2.5	15.3	7.9	5.6	2.2
	M	7.4	5.6	4.2	3.3	16.7	9.7	7.2	2.8	16.1	8.1	10.5	2.9
	A	7.9	6.4	4.9	3.9	16.5	11.1	7.7	3.2	18.7	8.8	6.8	2.7
	M	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.2	13.8	14.2	5.4	4.7	17.0	10.3	6.9	2.9
	J	16.0	5.5	8.0	5.3	10.9	10.7	4.2	3.9	22.9	9.4	4.6	2.3
	J	9.9	6.3	7.6	4.3	17.2	8.5	6.9	4.1	23.5	10.2	6.0	2.8
	A	14.7		5.8		15.7		4.9		23.2		4.0	

⁽¹⁾Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 84.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

CURRENT ACCOUNT													CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
All Countries													U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (¹)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Port- folio securi- ties (²)	Capital move- ments N.O.P.									
Exports Adjusted (¹)	Imports Adjusted (¹)	Trade Balance																
Millions of dollars																		
Years and Quarters												Millions of U.S. dollars						
1959		5,150	-5,572	-422	-489	-207	-1,504	-1,230	+13	+550	+617	+337	1,869.2					
1960		5,400	-5,545	-145	-491	-207	-1,217	-1,356	+171	+645 ^r	+226	+346 ^r	1,829.2					
1960	3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5					
	4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2					
1961	1st	1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	-69	-437	-484	+19	+98	+246	+93	1,923.6					
	2nd	1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	-66	-545	-565	+27	+155	+327	+63	1,941.8					
	3rd	1,303	-1,350	-47	-106	+19	-212	-221	+45	+133	+142	-63	1,889.9					
	4th	1,279	-1,292	-13	-121	-46	-261	-309	+27	+128	+48	+85	1,828.3					
1958	1st	1,084	-1,154	-70	-95	-68	-292	-314	+1	+93	+152	+47	1,867.7					
	2nd	1,277	-1,361	-84	-98	-64	-331	-389	+20	+94	+243	-6	1,921.4					
	3rd	1,219	-1,202	+17	-122	-5	-207	-160	+20	+103	+106	-2	1,888.2					
	4th	1,307	-1,349	-42	-129	-56	-301	-313	+63	+130	+109	+62	1,939.1					
1959	1st	1,060	-1,218	-158	-115	-85	-428	-388	+5	+101	+198	+129	1,888.3					
	2nd	1,355	-1,551	-196	-110	-59	-451	-368	-5	+181	+69	+201	1,934.2					
	3rd	1,286	-1,380	-94	-111	-3	-322	-187	-28	+85	+205	+32	1,938.3					
	4th	1,449	-1,423	+26	-153	-60	-303	-287	+41	+183	+145	-25	1,869.2					
1960	1st	1,283	-1,327	-44	-113	-83	-321	-341	+29	+196 ^r	+202	-77 ^r	1,856.1					
	2nd	1,323	-1,510	-187	-124	-77	-470	-447	+13	+144 ^r	+102	+224 ^r	1,773.9					
	3rd	1,400	-1,318	+82	-125	+8	-122	-166	+48	+168 ^r	+18	-64 ^r	1,813.0					
	4th	1,394	-1,390	+4	-129	-55	-304	-402	+81	+137 ^r	-96	+263 ^r	1,829.2					
1961	1st	1,262	-1,263	-1	-169	-88	-347	-441	+39	+120 ^r	+60 ^r	+167	1,934.9					
	2nd	1,442	-1,478 ^r	-36 ^r	-117	-72 ^r	-319 ^r	-433 ^r	+19 ^r	+135 ^r	+127 ^r	+57 ^r	1,985.2					
	3rd	1,546	-1,426	+120	-131	+30	-80	-161	+41	+75	+68	-53 ^r	1,924.3					

⁽¹⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.⁽²⁾Balance also reflects

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all other current transactions.

⁽³⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 85.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾			
Monthly Averages or Months	International Seaborne Shipping					Coastwise Shipping		Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles*		
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾					
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver								
											At all Ports	
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands			
1959	434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753		
1960	469	278	802	576	4,208	3,252	3,403	5,894	237.8	4,446		
1959	J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	3,741	
	A	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6	3,569	
	S	456	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4	3,882	
	O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038	
	N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121	
1960	D	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3	4,710	
	J	516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	196.1	3,449	
	F	617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7	3,671	
	M	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—	191.8	3,987	
	A	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532	216.6	4,481	
	M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	233.1	4,315	
	J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997	279.1	4,691	
	J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632	295.1	4,392	
	A	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173	300.3	5,398	
	S	431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903	287.2	4,571	
	O	442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281	263.1	4,680	
	N	413	243	1,466	425	3,750	3,899	4,332	5,454	199.5	4,569	
	D	533	404	328	638	2,696	1,334	3,056	489	221.2	5,145	
	1961	J	484	424	—	586	2,087	623	1,000	—	225.0	3,895
		F	544	627	—	652	1,988	745	944	—	202.4	4,049
M		676	657	—	731	2,285	845	1,044	—	256.7	5,076	
A		395	315	520	665	2,757	2,028	2,977	3,428	254.7	4,177	
M		378	181	1,398	829	5,180	4,126	4,879	7,817	271.2	4,557	
J		358	156	1,578	852	6,061	4,689	5,562	7,226	319.0	4,628	
J		416	278	1,247	586	5,887	4,696	5,659	7,896	357.6	4,785	
A		359	265 ^r	1,626 ^r	915 ^r	6,827 ^r	5,859 ^r	4,888 ^r	7,374	—	—	
S		391 ^r	87 ^r	1,161 ^r	602	6,093 ^r	4,486 ^r	4,994 ^r	7,177	—	—	
O		357	337	1,238	674	6,173	5,020	4,918	—	—	—	

⁽¹⁾Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total.⁽²⁾Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur.⁽³⁾Total

cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports.

⁽⁴⁾Annual data are average of nine months.⁽⁵⁾Does not include

bulk transportation.

^{*}New Series.

Table 86.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

ION (a)

Revenue
Goods
Ton
Miles*

Thousands

3,753

4,446

3,741

3,569

3,882

4,038

4,121

4,710

3,449

3,671

3,987

4,481

4,315

4,691

4,392

5,398

4,571

4,680

4,569

5,145

3,895

4,049

5,076

4,177

4,557

4,628

4,785

(a) Total
not include

Monthly Averages or Months	TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS	
	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other (1)	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined	
	Thousand tons											
			Thousand cars									
1959	11,647	321.2	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5	
1960	11,110	302.9	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5	34.7	
1959	A	13,478	339.1	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
	S	14,323	356.5	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
	O	14,648	367.1	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
	N	12,195	325.1	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
1960	D	9,993	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
	J	8,454	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9	20.0	13.7	7.6	16.0
	F	9,307	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
	M	9,308	299.4	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
1961	A	9,236	281.5	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
	M	12,392	329.1	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
	J	13,279	341.5	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
	J	12,806	317.3	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
1960	A	13,304	333.4	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
	S	13,554	330.8	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
	O	12,658	312.9	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
	N	9,799	299.1	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
1961	D	8,931	245.8	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
	J	8,137	249.0	28.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1	20.1	12.2	5.8	17.5
	F	7,960	235.8	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1	18.3
	M	8,201	261.7	34.7	2.8	4.2	5.7	9.2	21.3	16.9	6.8	19.7
1960	A	8,999	254.9	38.0	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.3	19.7	16.4	6.2	20.2
	M	11,505	320.3	50.5	2.6	4.6	5.3	5.3	20.0	18.8	7.3	37.5
	J	12,590	326.5	51.8	1.2	4.9	4.8	10.4	19.5	21.3	6.8	43.7
	J	12,438	311.5	45.5	1.2	5.2	4.7	11.6	18.6	19.7	6.6	48.2
1961	A	12,845	323.7	35.3	1.5	5.7	6.0	12.5	19.2	20.8	6.5	53.1
	S	12,917	319.0	39.3	2.8	5.7	8.9	7.8	18.9	18.1	7.3	50.1
	O	13,617	321.7	38.0	3.1	8.0	14.0	6.1	20.7	16.7	7.3	44.1
	N	10,529	296.6	45.1	3.7	6.9	9.8	6.8	20.4	15.9	9.1	24.3
	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER				
Monthly Averages or Months	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscel- laneous	Merchan- dise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connec- tions		
	Thousand cars											
1959	18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7		
1960	16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1		
1959	A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0	
	S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4	
	O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8	
	N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1	
1960	D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5	
	J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7	
	F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1	
	M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.9	4.9	36.7	41.6	134.0	
1961	A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8	
	M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	116.4	
	J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3	
	J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8	
1960	A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1	
	S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5	
	O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1	
	N	22.9	26.2	17.5	10.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9	
1961	D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9	
	J	15.3	26.0	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	3.0	29.6	27.3	104.2	
	F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.3	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.4	
	M	12.4	23.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	8.1	5.2	34.9	30.6	112.6	
1960	A	11.4	20.8	11.5	10.9	5.7	6.6	6.0	35.9	29.4	103.1	
	M	16.7	23.7	21.6	15.4	6.2	7.1	6.5	39.3	32.0	105.2	
	J	16.7	22.0	22.3	16.2	5.2	6.4	2.5	39.5	31.2	97.4	
	J	14.8	21.0	22.2	14.2	5.3	4.6	1.8	36.9	29.5	91.0	
1961	A	14.0	24.5	24.4	16.6	6.4	2.8	2.8	40.5	31.3	98.5	
	S	19.2	21.7	22.2	14.6	6.0	4.3	3.8	39.6	28.4	94.6	
	O	22.2	22.3	21.0	15.1	5.3	4.5	3.9	40.2	29.0	105.5	
	N	20.1	22.3	15.2	14.7	4.9	5.9	3.1	39.5	29.1	99.1	

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
meats and packing house products.

(1) Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock,

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 87.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾

All Railways ⁽²⁾									
Monthly Averages or Months	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger						
	Million dollars								
Millions									
1959	101.8	88.1	6.1	97.1	4.8	15.4	5,660	1.7	204
1960	95.9	82.7	5.8	92.3	3.6	14.8	5,451	1.6	189
1959 J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246
J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.8	317
A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274
S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155
D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7	2.9	13.9	5,206	1.9	222
1960 J	86.5	74.2	5.1	92.4	Dr 5.8	12.2	4,887	1.7	167
F	94.8	83.4	4.5	93.7	1.0	13.2	5,086	1.9	164
M	101.2	88.7	4.8	95.9	5.3	13.5	5,201	1.6	153
A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.7	1.4	13.1	4,819	1.6	184
M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.8	4.2	16.1	5,664	1.5	176
J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.5	4.7	16.7	5,911	1.5	216
J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	16.3	5,839	1.6	273
A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	16.5	5,795	1.7	250
S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6	17.3	6,193	1.6	184
O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1	16.6	6,017	1.6	150
N	96.6	84.7	4.5	88.9	7.7	13.6	5,102	1.5	140
D	86.0	72.7	6.3	70.9	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7	208
1961 J	82.5	71.6	4.4	87.1	Dr 4.6	11.8	4,652	1.7	142
F	82.0	72.3	3.9	85.4	Dr 3.4	11.5	4,671	1.4	118
M	91.1	80.1	4.4	89.3	1.8	12.1	5,168	1.6	149
A	89.1	77.8	4.3	89.2	Dr 0.1	12.9	5,394	1.5	132
M	96.5	84.1	4.5	94.4	2.1	15.1	5,900	1.5	143
J	97.4	85.1	6.7	101.1	Dr 3.7	16.4	6,250	1.5	190
J	125.6	111.3 ⁽⁴⁾	7.7	100.7	24.9				
A	101.1	87.2	6.8	95.9	5.2				
S	103.9	91.1	5.1	95.1	8.8				

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽³⁾						CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
Monthly Averages or Months	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars									
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0
1960	38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	Dr 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1	35.3	2.8
1959 J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8
A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
1960 J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	Dr 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	Dr 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	Dr 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1
N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2
D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1
1961 J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	Dr 5.0	29.2	1.9	33.9	33.6	0.3
F	35.9	2.0	40.6	44.1	Dr 3.5	29.0	1.6	33.3	32.7	0.6
M	39.4	2.3	44.7	46.6	Dr 1.9	33.1	2.0	38.0	33.8	4.2
A	37.1	2.4	43.1	44.5	Dr 1.3	32.9	1.8	37.3	36.0	1.3
M	39.7	2.3	46.8	47.5	Dr 0.7	34.6	2.0	39.2	36.6	2.6
J	39.1	3.3	44.9	54.1	Dr 9.1	33.8	3.0	39.4	35.8	3.6
J	54.3 ⁽⁴⁾	3.9	61.5	48.0	13.6	44.3 ⁽⁴⁾	3.4	50.4	41.5	8.8
A	41.2	3.4	48.5	48.5	—	33.2	3.0	38.8	36.5	2.4
S	42.1	2.4	48.7	47.5	1.3	35.3	2.4	40.5	36.4	4.1

DECEMBER, 1961

FINANCE

Table 88.—BANK OF CANADA

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
End of Period	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1959 J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	2,658.6	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960 J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	2,670.6	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961 J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	2,584.3	—	70.1	90.2	105.6
F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	2,532.4	—	76.8	90.9	118.2
M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	2,609.6	—	75.4	92.9	218.0
A	321.7	407.8	1,957.1	2,364.9	2,686.6	—	65.4	95.7	207.0
M	338.6	345.1	1,997.0	2,342.1	2,680.8	—	64.4	97.8	101.4
J	276.7	438.2	1,947.2	2,385.5	2,662.2	—	71.0	98.2	205.1
J	338.5	477.8	1,931.5	2,409.3	2,747.8	—	61.7	99.5	133.3
A	324.6	422.0	2,006.0	2,427.9	2,752.5	—	69.9	102.1	104.5
S	326.9	424.0	2,060.6	2,484.6	2,811.5	—	70.7	104.4	204.4
O	270.4	455.1	2,031.4	2,486.5	2,757.0	—	68.1	108.8	233.2
N	298.1	472.0	2,018.9	2,490.9	2,789.1	—	58.2	112.1	100.9
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation Canadian Dollar Deposits									
End of Period	Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
		Chartered Banks	Others	Total					
Million dollars									
1959	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1959 J	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
A	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
S	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960 J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
F	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
A	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
D	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961 J	2,850.1	321.0	1,640.7	1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
F	2,818.3	300.1	1,654.6	1,954.7	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4
M	2,995.9	230.5	1,749.2	1,979.7	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3	228.1
A	3,054.7	256.0	1,736.4	1,992.4	41.4	696.2	34.8	55.3	234.6
M	2,944.3	331.3	1,679.3	2,010.6	40.2	665.9	25.4	54.4	147.7
J	3,036.3	239.2	1,780.8	2,020.0	26.2	645.5	25.9	60.3	258.5
J	3,042.3	328.6	1,743.3	2,071.9	31.9	675.7	27.9	51.2	183.7
A	3,029.0	312.6	1,743.6	2,056.1	64.2	664.6	27.7	59.5	156.8
S	3,190.9	260.3	1,800.4	2,060.7	56.6	709.3	27.4	61.0	276.0
O	3,167.1	326.3	1,734.5	2,060.8	1.4	794.6	29.8	57.4	223.1
N	3,060.3			2,065.0	29.4	701.0	28.2	47.6	189.1

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Bank premises and all otherassets. ⁽⁴⁾Capital, trust fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
End of Period	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total
					Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand	
1959	999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960	985	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1959 S	1,009	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181
O	1,001	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,275
N	995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,347
D	990	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960 J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027
F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120
M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929
A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062
M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,259
J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,248
J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166
A	1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067
S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279
O	984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778
N	999	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699
D	1,019	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1961 J	1,029	12,612	8.2	—	413	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	12,559
F	1,019	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	12,672
M	1,009	12,445	8.1	—	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	12,720
A	1,017	12,548	8.1	—	125	160	7,564	802	150	3,825	12,627
M	1,018	12,560	8.1	—	122	169	7,524	804	146	3,911	12,676
J	1,026	12,623	8.1	—	113	167	7,549	856	147	4,072	12,904
J	1,029	12,679	8.1	—	144	169	7,631	896	151	4,170	13,160
A	1,040	12,790	8.1	—	131	159	7,643	1,002	159	4,083	13,178
S	1,064	13,122	8.1	—	166	153	7,724	949	171	4,200	13,363
O	1,072	13,126	8.2	—	17	141	7,853	947	244	4,401	13,604

LIABILITIES						ASSETS					
End of Period	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Shareholders Equity ⁽²⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁴⁾		Other Canadian Securities	
								2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Corporate
Million dollars											
1959	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1959 S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528
O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960 J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
M	232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
J	244	975	77	13,461	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961 J	263	1,008	85	13,915	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467
F	263	1,008	75	14,018	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530	467
M	262	1,025	73	14,080	887	138	1,112	827	1,371	544	465
A	259	1,026	72	13,984	952	116	1,000	902	1,260	549	464
M	266	1,030	64	14,035	997	108	1,107	889	1,285	548	467
J	277	1,030	66	14,277	885	148	1,141	915	1,325	539	456
J	278	1,030	72	14,540	1,004	111	1,204	903	1,352	536	462
A	274	1,030	70	14,552	977	117	1,262	920	1,475	547	462
S	327	1,032	74	14,796	970	188	1,217	911	1,554	547	462
O	338	1,055	100	15,098	1,121		1,270	1,065	1,423	563	461

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽³⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁴⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁵⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁸⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. ⁽⁹⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹⁰⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Table 89.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

Total

12, 279
12, 921
12, 181
12, 275
12, 347
12, 279
12, 027
12, 120
11, 929
12, 062
12, 259
12, 248
12, 166
12, 067
12, 279
12, 778
12, 699
12, 921
12, 559
12, 672
12, 720
12, 627
12, 676
12, 904
13, 160
13, 178
13, 363
13, 604

ASSETS											
End of Period	Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁴⁾						Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽⁵⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets	
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁴⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁷⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁶⁾	General Loans ⁽¹⁰⁾					Total Loans
Million dollars											
1959	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1959 S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	6,264	828	-123	503	13,365
O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	6,211	887	-47	510	13,484
N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	6,260	938	-17	522	13,563
D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960 J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	6,039	730	-1	518	13,240
F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	6,059	656	1	524	13,158
A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325
M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500
J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246
1961 J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463
A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379
S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633
O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173
N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	6,489	724	103	598	14,068
D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1961 J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	6,335	681	61	592	13,915
F	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	6,320	723	54	593	14,018
M	963	103	365	419	127	5,349	6,363	765	55	590	14,080
A	964	101	366	392	108	5,464	6,431	717	39	591	13,984
M	961	109	302	347	90	5,535	6,383	696	-6	600	14,035
J	958	113	297	322	69	5,678	6,479	859	-40	614	14,277
1961 J	959	93	267	365	50	5,756	6,531	893	-33	616	14,540
A	954	87	263	366	33	5,847	6,596	669	-42	614	14,552
S	958	109	272	377	23	5,807	6,588	851	-116	667	14,796
O	955	121	263	367	5	5,848	6,604	840	-100	679	15,098

Table 90.—CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS

urities

Corporate

512
473
528
525
524
512
508
506
506
501
506
501
490
485
485
485
480
473
467
467
465
464
467
456
462
462
462
461

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽²⁾			
End of Period	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Held by General Public			
								Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits		
Million dollars											
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185	
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392	
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084	
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890	
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189	
1960 A	1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	13,118	12,800	5,669	
M	1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	13,253	12,807	5,708	
J	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	13,283	12,928	5,787	
J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	13,296	13,013	5,822	
A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	13,235	13,081	5,853	
S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	13,362	13,322	6,012	
O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	13,708	13,525	6,100	
N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	13,814	13,188	6,015	
D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189	
1961 J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	13,660	13,247	5,928	
F	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	13,745	13,297	5,895	
M	1,749	145	1,894	7,484	299	4,171	11,955	13,849	13,550	6,066	
A	1,736	145	1,882	7,564	125	4,220	11,909	13,791	13,666	6,102	
M	1,679	146	1,825	7,524	122	4,335	11,981	13,806	13,684	6,160	
J	1,781	148	1,929	7,549	113	4,383	12,045	13,974	13,861	6,312	
J	1,743	149	1,893	7,631	144	4,493	12,267	14,160	14,016	6,386	
A	1,744	150	1,894	7,643	131	4,734	12,509	14,403	14,271	6,628	
S	1,800	153	1,954	7,724	166	4,622	12,512	14,466	14,300	6,576	
O	1,735	154	1,889	7,853	17	4,894	12,765	14,653	14,636	6,783	

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽²⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).

⁽³⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

⁽⁴⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit

balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 91—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961-62	1960-61
	September		October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	382.3	385.8	463.1	434.3	3,007.8	2,972.0
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	125.9	117.2	135.6	125.2	745.4	703.6
Other Collections.....	18.8	18.4	41.1	35.5	357.6	325.5
Corporation Income Tax.....	87.0	99.8	94.6	95.2	697.7	784.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	7.9	4.6	9.2	6.3	60.7	42.8
Estate Taxes.....	7.4	4.7	9.1	7.4	45.8	48.9
Customs Import Duties.....	44.7	40.9	50.6	44.7	304.6	296.6
Excise Duties.....	29.7	30.5	33.8	31.0	212.8	202.5
Sales Tax.....	54.8	55.4	68.7	63.0	422.6	403.2
Other Excise Taxes.....	6.1	14.3	20.4	26.0	160.6	164.6
Non-Tax Revenues.....	45.7	37.6	26.4	24.8	216.6	210.7
Postal Revenue.....	13.5	13.1	14.8	13.9	93.6	90.6
Return on Investments.....	23.9	14.2	3.2	2.8	60.0	52.2
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	8.3	10.3	8.4	8.1	63.0	67.9
Total Revenues.....	428.0	423.4	489.5	459.1	3,224.4	3,182.7
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	122.4	130.0	148.2	123.2	863.9	798.4
National Defence.....	120.7	127.4	146.4	121.9	853.6	789.5
Administration and General.....	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.1	11.8	10.4
Naval Service.....	20.8	19.5	22.0	19.2	136.6	128.5
Army Service.....	32.7	34.6	33.7	30.1	226.0	215.6
Air Force Service.....	61.2	68.2	70.1	55.0	409.6	380.4
Defence Research and Development.....	4.1	2.9	4.5	3.0	22.4	22.2
Government Contribution to the Canadian Forces Superannuation Account.....	—	—	14.0	13.4	41.8	26.9
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	0.4	0.1	—	5.4	5.6
Defence Production.....	1.7	2.6	1.8	1.2	10.4	8.9
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	387.3	374.9	393.2	371.0	2,571.5	2,394.6
Agriculture.....	14.7	27.0	16.0	41.6	97.0	129.3
Citizenship and Immigration.....	5.0	4.7	5.6	5.7	32.0	31.2
External Affairs.....	3.3	2.9	6.4	3.1	25.1	74.0
Finance.....	124.3	130.4	124.4	116.3	873.9	838.1
Administration and General.....	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	9.9	8.4
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	11.9	11.0
Government Contribution to the Public Service Superannuation Account.....	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.5	27.4	24.2
Interest on Public Debt.....	67.0	75.6	67.7	60.9	471.0	450.6
Amortization and other debt charges.....	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.2	20.6	24.7
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	43.9	42.0	44.7	42.9	317.7	306.9
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	3.5	2.6	1.6	2.5	15.5	12.3
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fisheries.....	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	11.4	10.4
Justice.....	2.3	2.2	3.2	2.4	16.8	14.8
Labour.....	15.4	12.6	12.8	9.3	83.3	65.2
Legislation.....	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	4.5	4.3
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	6.3	5.1	6.0	3.9	40.3	32.2
National Health and Welfare.....	82.0	70.7	84.8	70.3	559.7	462.4
Administration and General.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	2.4	2.4
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.2	3.0	3.7	3.5	22.4	21.1
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act...	22.9	14.6	23.0	12.0	144.7	83.6
Other.....	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	17.0	16.1

Table 91—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961-62	1960-61
	September		October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.						
Welfare Branch—						
Family Allowances.....	43.4	42.2	43.5	42.2	302.2	293.5
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	25.5	25.6
Unemployment Assistance.....	6.8	3.6	7.0	4.3	43.5	18.2
Other.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.9
National Research Council.....	2.9	2.2	6.8	2.5	25.9	20.3
National Revenue.....	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.1	43.6	41.8
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	23.2	22.4
Taxation Division.....	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	20.4	19.4
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	9.0	5.9	5.7	6.7	38.5	33.0
Post Office.....	14.6	14.5	14.9	14.5	96.8	91.6
Privy Council.....	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.4	0.8
Public Archives and National Library.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.6
Public Works.....	16.2	21.2	19.1	19.2	91.0	98.4
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	2.8	1.6	11.2	9.6
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—						
Acquisition, Construction and Improve- ments.....	2.0	6.1	2.7	2.1	11.6	17.6
Maintenance and Operation.....	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	24.1	22.5
Other.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.3
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services.....	3.9	5.6	4.2	4.3	18.7	22.0
Development Engineering Services—						
Trans-Canada Highway.....	3.8	3.0	4.3	7.0	16.3	20.0
Other.....	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.1	3.0	1.5
National Capital Commission.....	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.3	5.1	3.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	4.8	4.6	5.2	5.4	33.9	31.0
Secretary of State.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	2.8	2.6
Trade and Commerce.....	5.7	1.8	4.0	1.9	25.8	11.3
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	6.9	5.9
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	4.5	0.8	2.9	0.8	18.6	5.2
National Energy Board.....	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.2
Transport.....	28.4	29.1	26.8	22.8	182.7	149.0
Administration and General.....	0.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	8.8	7.9
Interim Payments to Railways to Maintain Freight Rates at reduced levels.....	5.0	—	—	—	37.0	—
Marine Services.....	5.8	7.7	5.1	4.2	26.7	27.7
Railway and Steamship Services.....	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.8	28.4	30.0
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	5.0	15.0
Air Services.....	12.6	14.5	15.2	12.4	76.8	68.5
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	28.9	23.6	27.9	25.1	188.4	165.3
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	9.3	10.0
Treatment Services.....	4.2	3.0	3.5	5.1	24.9	25.6
Disability Pensions and Veterans' Allowances..	22.5	18.3	22.1	17.6	148.3	123.0
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	4.6	5.0
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	-1.5	-1.2	3.4	0.1	10.0	10.5
Labour.....	—	—	0.1	—	0.5	0.3
National Defence.....	-0.1	—	0.2	—	0.5	0.4
Public Works.....	-1.5	2.5	3.2	-0.7	7.5	6.2
Transport.....	-0.1	-3.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	2.5
Sundry Departments.....	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.7	1.0
Other Departments.....	15.4	7.8	10.6	11.1	83.5	74.8
Total Expenditures.....	509.6	504.8	541.4	494.2	3,435.4	3,193.0
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	-81.6	-81.4	-51.9	-35.0	-211.0	-10.3

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 92.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES					
Monthly Averages or Months		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver ⁽¹⁾	
		Million dollars										
1959	20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186	
1960	22,468	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221	
1959	S	19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
	O	21,886	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
	N	21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
	D	23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960	J	20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
	F	21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
	M	22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
	A	22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
	M	22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
	J	25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
	J	21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
	A	22,226	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
	S	21,586	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
	O	22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
	N	23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
	D	24,146	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316
1961	J	22,965	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286
	F	21,469	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063
	M	24,195	471	7,142	11,216	3,772	1,593	6,428	9,296	448	1,669	1,346
	A	21,734	425	6,261	10,066	3,526	1,456	5,685	8,172	449	1,664	1,252
	M	25,339	509	7,325	11,665	4,203	1,636	6,585	9,454	483	2,118	1,441
	J	26,031	507	7,574	12,232	3,997	1,720	6,770	9,974	498	1,805	1,517
	J	23,325	504	6,952	10,447	3,775	1,647	6,303	8,250	512	1,684	1,445
	A	24,573	485	7,176	11,139	3,850	1,923	6,368	9,021	496	1,759	1,688
	S	23,845	494	6,797	10,777	3,689	2,089	6,094	8,770	479	1,653	1,800
	O	25,339	503	7,384	11,673	4,139	1,640	6,635	9,464	551	1,854	1,425

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
included since March, 1961. Source: Cheques Cashied in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾ New Westminster data

Table 93.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada ⁽¹⁾										
	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars											
1959	377.6	2.19	0.84	11.45	7.40	115.24	152.10	15.89	11.06	27.29	33.94
1960	381.0	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	149.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88
1959 S	335.3	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
O	380.8	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32
N	432.1	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.23	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69
D	408.4	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960 J	320.7	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
F	389.1	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
M	401.1	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	139.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
A	379.4	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.44	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
M	383.8	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
J	421.8	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
J	375.3	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
A	333.9	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
S	339.6	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
O	380.9	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
N	440.0	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
D	406.5	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88
1961 J	330.9	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18
F	378.1	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04
M	401.2	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.65	29.69	34.21
A	379.9	2.69	0.78	11.42	7.94	114.59	150.69	16.22	13.96	30.47	31.20
M	400.4	3.18	0.86	11.71	8.31	125.53	154.92	17.46	13.25	29.43	35.76
J	437.6	4.34	1.30	13.52	8.78	144.02	166.53	18.39	13.49	30.36	36.84
J	399.4	2.84	1.04	13.09	8.40	129.18	155.92	16.03	11.51	28.31	33.05
A	346.6	2.89	0.99	10.77	7.89	113.43	130.56	13.45	10.75	23.59	32.26
S	343.7	2.33	0.79	10.28	7.75	119.43	126.30	13.04	10.17	23.94	29.67
O	401.0	2.77	0.99	11.68	8.96	134.82	153.28	15.93	11.54	27.55	33.51

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Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1959 and 1960 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1959 and 1960 nor the monthly averages for 1960 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 94.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments				
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group	
Million dollars											
1959		15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24
1960		16.25	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	46.27	32.30	3.22	10.74
1959	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	42.66	30.34	3.00	9.32
	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86
	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78
	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96
	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02
	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96
	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.99
	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14
	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29
	D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	52.92	33.82	9.30	9.80
1961	J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	50.74	35.72	2.31	12.72
	F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	48.13	32.74	2.66	12.73
	M	18.61	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	52.13	36.46	3.02	12.65
	A	15.99	3.88	0.46	5.37	10.81	9.04	45.54	32.72	2.91	9.91
	M	19.24	3.73	0.47	6.41	12.53	11.63	54.01	38.74	3.13	12.15
	J	18.77	3.72	0.51	6.55	12.30	12.46	54.32	38.40	2.95	12.96
	J	16.27	3.35	0.45	6.41	10.39	5.37	42.24	28.78	2.56	10.89
	A	18.05	3.24	0.43	6.36	9.98	8.06	46.12	31.56	2.73	11.82
	S	17.75	3.67	0.50	6.48	9.83	8.79	47.02	33.28	2.40	11.34
O	18.30	4.29	0.45	6.65	10.95	9.39	50.03	36.54	2.84	10.65	

Table 95.—PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1959	47.24	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1960	48.84	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1959 3rd	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
4th	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960 1st	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
2nd	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
3rd	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
4th	51.83	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70
1961 1st	54.51	0.34	0.18	1.63	1.17	15.13	26.60	2.20	1.13	2.22	3.92
2nd	54.00	0.50	0.08	1.44	1.26	15.59	25.33	2.51	1.04	2.23	4.02
3rd	52.06	0.32	0.16	1.62	1.00	15.24	23.09	2.28	1.19	2.59	4.56

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 96.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

Years and Quarters	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other				Government of Canada					
	New Issues	Retire- ments	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽³⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾		
			New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1956		226	1,761	272	799	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,180	353	1,780	307	958	89 ^r	426 ^r	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1,221	284	1,339 ^r	362	666 ^r	25	287 ^r	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959	1,409	516	964 ^r	434 ^r	126 ^r	73	331 ^r	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960	1,301	505	1,002 ^r	445 ^r	323 ^r	52	182 ^r	1,369	1,399	16,071	1,676	17,747
1959 4th	396	137	206	116	54	14	22	510	853	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960 1st	267	131	270	75	175	14	26	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310
2nd	461	85	373	112	128	20	83	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174
3rd	319	126	204	120	40	17	26	—	—	15,677	1,433	17,110
4th	253	164	134	141	—39	—1	34	600	823	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961 1st	396	94	235	157 ^r	14 ^r	18	46	425	327	16,078	1,676	17,753
2nd	313	121	446 ^r	132 ^r	160 ^r	14 ^r	139	500	350	16,088	1,674	17,762
3rd	317	61	317 ^r	110 ^r	83 ^r	—	123	750	576 ^r	16,323	1,674	17,997

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills and Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁴⁾End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 97.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

MANUFACTURING												
Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Textile products	Wood products	Paper products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Non- ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non- metallic mineral products	Products of petroleum and coal
	Million dollars											
1957	81	55	5	14	9	55	12	114	1	16	16	35
1958	59	59	6	13	11	52	12	94	7	16	16	20
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 2nd	50	58	6	9	13	52	16	120	7	14	17	12
3rd	73	72	7	14	12	53	9	72	8	14	22	17
4th	62	66	9	17	15	62	13	98	8	21	17	30
1959 1st	69	44	4	16	11	44	11	106	5	13	6	17
2nd	75	65	9	16	24	64	18	151	6	19	18	15
3rd	79	75	8	16	14	53	11	109	6	21	23	22
4th	90	73	5	15	17	66	14	115	6	25	15	36
1960 1st	89	38	2	13	12	50	11	109	6	19	4	25
2nd	95	60	5	12	16	66	16	121	7	17	12	22
3rd	89	79	5	10	17	59	10	68	10	14	20	23
4th	79	70	5	13	11	64	12	70	8	14	15	23
1961 1st	76	42	3	15	7	48	11	57	6	8	2	19
2nd	108	60	7	13	19	73	17	120	10	11	16	21
3rd	109	78	7	14	20	67	10	77	9	15	21	28
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 2nd	50	59	6	10	11	47	12	94	6	15	15	16
3rd	68	59	6	13	11	55	12	88	7	15	15	18
4th	66	61	9	17	16	55	12	101	9	17	17	23
1959 1st	69	64	8	16	16	55	13	111	6	15	16	18
2nd	73	64	7	17	20	58	14	117	5	20	16	19
3rd	77	62	6	16	12	55	14	140	5	23	16	25
4th	94	67	5	14	18	59	13	113	7	20	14	28
1960 1st	92	57	4	13	17	61	13	111	7	20	12	27
2nd	91	58	4	13	13	58	12	91	6	18	11	26
3rd	88	66	4	10	15	62	13	95	9	15	14	23
4th	81	66	5	12	11	58	11	71	9	11	14	17
1961 1st	82	63	6	15	12	60	13	58	7	10	12	21
2nd	100	59	6	13	15	64	13	92	10	11	14	24
3rd	109	64	6	14	18	70	13	96	10	17	15	31
MANUFACTURING												
Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Chemical products	Other manufacturing industries	Total (2)	Trans- portation, storage and commu- nication	Public utility operation	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Other non- manu- facturing	Total all industries (1)	
	Million dollars											
1957	23	14	367	50	15	66	52	75	19	39	764	
1958	23	12	340	45	14	58	56	106	18	51	747	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 2nd	28	13	365	42	13	60	59	110	21	59	779	
3rd	26	14	340	62	9	70	55	102	20	71	802	
4th	22	13	391	53	15	63	74	102	16	45	821	
1959 1st	24	13	314	36	24	47	44	113	14	27	688	
2nd	35	15	455	58	15	71	71	113	23	58	939	
3rd	32	16	406	69	10	80	52	102	20	69	887	
4th	22	12	421	47	18	66	73	109	19	44	887	
1960 1st	26	12	327	43	27	43	33	124	14	24	724	
2nd	32	11	397	54	18	53	57	129	19	53	875	
3rd	30	14	359	62	10	57	40	125	18	63	823	
4th	20	12	337	45	20	64	70	109	13	41	778	
1961 1st	21	11	250	32	28	29	24	129	10	22	600	
2nd	34	11	412	54	19	53	51	133	19	52	901	
3rd	33	15	394	76	11	64	47	132	16	65	914	
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 2nd	23	13	327	40	14	56	52	97	17	51	704	
3rd	25	13	337	47	14	59	57	107	18	51	758	
4th	26	13	376	56	15	65	62	115	18	51	824	
1959 1st	27	14	379	54	16	64	61	108	17	50	818	
2nd	29	15	401	55	16	67	62	101	20	50	845	
3rd	31	15	420	52	17	67	58	107	18	49	865	
4th	26	12	396	49	18	66	59	121	21	49	873	
1960 1st	28	13	383	57	18	57	47	119	17	46	836	
2nd	27	11	348	52	18	50	50	115	17	45	786	
3rd	28	13	367	47	19	47	47	128	17	44	804	
4th	25	12	322	48	20	63	56	125	13	46	774	
1961 1st	23	11	311	43	20	41	35	127	13	42	714	
2nd	28	11	360	49	20	50	44	120	17	44	804	
3rd	30	13	397	58	20	54	55	134	15	46	888	

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1)Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2)Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco and Leather.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 98.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

COMMON STOCKS											
Monthly Averages or Months	Investors' Index						Mining Index			PRE- FERRED STOCKS	
	Industrials					Utilities		Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 26 Stocks
	Total 88 stocks	Total 69 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 8 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 6 stocks				
1935-39 = 100											
1950	265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2
1960	249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0	152.8
1959 A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2
S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3
O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0
N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1
D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9
1960 J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.2
F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7
M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.2
A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.6
M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.9
J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4
J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	155.1
A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	156.4
S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.5
O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.5
N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3
D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	178.2	156.8
1961 J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	115.5	83.9	188.0	157.9
F	285.3	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	364.8	110.8	75.9	190.8	158.2
M	294.6	307.4	758.9	1,277.7	793.0	206.2	371.8	112.3	72.4	203.6	157.7
A	304.8	319.6	801.0	1,283.2	806.8	208.8	377.6	116.6	72.1	218.2	159.6
M	317.6	333.4	809.3	1,282.5	855.6	220.7	383.4	122.5	73.6	234.4	161.4
J	316.4	330.9	781.6	1,294.0	872.1	223.2	385.5	121.9	73.8	232.1	162.3
J	319.3	335.0	749.8	1,341.9	879.1	219.7	391.4	129.0	77.2	247.4	163.5
A	327.6	344.1	738.4	1,381.0	929.4	220.7	409.3	135.8	85.3	251.5	163.4
S	325.9	341.4	700.6	1,364.1	952.0	224.0	406.2	131.2	83.3	241.0	165.4
O	319.2	332.0	665.0	1,271.7	949.3	226.8	404.0	131.1	82.5	242.4	167.4
N	326.3	339.3	673.2	1,323.4	998.5	230.7	417.0	138.2	86.0	257.6	167.2

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 99.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Months	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange					
	Three month Treasury Bill yield ⁽¹⁾	Dividend Payments ⁽²⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽³⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽⁴⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars	Percentage	Thousand shares	Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Per- centage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1959	4.81	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1960	3.32	72.21	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
1960 J	5.23	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
1960 A	5.82	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
1960 S	5.73	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
1960 O	5.14	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
1960 N	4.87	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
1960 D	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960 J	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
1960 F	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
1960 M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
1960 A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
1960 M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
1960 J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
1960 J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
1960 A	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
1960 S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
1960 O	2.65	63.61	20.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
1960 N	3.42	35.85	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
1960 D	3.61	139.46	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
1961 J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
1961 F	3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9
1961 M	3.21	95.04	20.77	0.04	5,355	48.73	91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4
1961 A	3.30	64.99	23.86	0.05	5,226	49.91	84.9	44.7	0.09	59.7	50.10	216.7
1961 M	3.19	35.73	24.40	0.05	4,736	51.26	94.5	47.8	0.09	78.5	50.59	266.4
1961 J	2.78	105.88	34.77	0.07	4,096	51.09	85.1	51.3	0.10	47.0	51.65	200.2
1961 J	2.61	74.02	26.59	0.05	2,385	53.19	59.2	44.1	0.08	30.7	52.91	151.3
1961 A	2.48	47.45	22.24	0.04	2,772	53.59	75.4	47.9	0.09	32.3	53.89	176.3
1961 S	2.42	96.36	35.38	0.06	2,392	55.42	63.1	47.9	0.09	58.1	55.35	181.4
1961 O	2.53	65.56	42.38	0.08	2,655	56.18	78.0	54.6	0.10	69.1	55.55	209.8
1961 N	2.42	37.17			3,390		91.4			124.0	59.41	272.7

⁽¹⁾Average of weekly rates.

⁽²⁾As reported by Financial Post.

⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

⁽⁴⁾As of end of month.

Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

Table 100.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

Years and Months	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1959	2,229	906	374	307	95,786	32,173	23,136	8,840	1,366	50,034	658	34,156
1960	2,628	1,229	323	363	174,548	45,461	22,918	9,898	1,638	61,851	914	91,091
1959 O	205	85	30	29	9,953	4,108	2,929	733	131	5,681	55	3,869
N	236	95	44	33	11,241	2,501	5,292	465	162	5,373	64	5,218
D	195	74	26	29	9,310	2,085	1,237	794	128	3,965	44	2,333
1960 J	240	125	29	20	57,532	4,757	3,094	353	140	11,158	71	43,390
F	237	87	37	32	12,131	3,360	2,722	666	145	4,351	68	5,442
M	310	123	45	43	12,000	3,444	2,292	1,254	182	6,936	94	3,850
A	219	107	24	26	10,131	3,279	3,869	810	121	3,836	68	4,578
M	220	98	26	29	10,538	4,276	849	661	112	3,646	77	3,612
J	205	74	24	26	10,274	3,086	1,206	994	114	4,059	79	4,919
J	177	80	18	20	8,128	3,070	1,181	493	103	3,945	48	2,135
A	233	109	23	38	8,190	3,287	1,449	717	143	5,349	78	2,436
S	248	99	30	29	9,569	3,074	1,646	457	139	4,741	84	3,725
O	247	111	19	35	11,134	3,213	1,980	864	141	4,217	88	5,515
N	276	114	28	45	15,236	6,993	2,027	1,330	171	5,344	92	7,745
D	216	102	20	20	9,685	3,632	603	1,299	127	4,269	67	3,744
1961 J	260	127	29	45	13,202	7,374	2,055	1,118	154	5,883	86	3,865
F	244	112	24	35	9,818	3,263	2,608	430	152	4,104	63	4,449
M	255	103	28	42	7,954	2,760	1,011	1,056	131	3,115	95	3,690
A	192	97	16	32	8,696	4,136	835	731	102	2,953	79	4,698
M	258	118	31	38	9,336	2,944	895	688	141	4,894	99	3,873
J	221	107	29	32	6,430	2,936	1,437	719	116	3,344	79	2,319
J	190	94	17	22	13,760	5,099	1,774	511	92	3,514	75	8,743
A	190	104	20	24	6,017	2,480	1,475	510	104	3,125	68	1,984
S	198	104	18	30	7,201	3,275	873	837	102	3,188	78	3,101

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.
⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 101.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Monthly Averages or Quarters	Popu- lation ⁽¹⁾	Labour Force Great Britain ⁽²⁾		Industrial Pro- duction	Whole- sale Prices ⁽³⁾	Retail Prices	Weekly Wage Rates	Do- mestic Exports	Total Imports	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies ⁽⁴⁾	Personal Expenditure Consumer Goods and Services	New Con- struction Great Britain ⁽⁵⁾	
		Civilian Employ- ment	Registered Unem- ployed										
		Thousand persons		Seasonally adjusted		January 17 1956=100	January 31 1956=100	£ Million					
						1954=100							
1959	51,985	23,197	403	113	111.5	109.6	117	277.5	331.9	977	3,972	379	
1960	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.0	110.7	120	296.3	379.9	1,154	4,152	413	
1959 S		23,380	413	115	111.5	108.7	117	247.0	330.1	1,173			
O		23,418	425	117	111.6	109.2	117	306.9	360.2	1,080			
N		23,441	424	117	111.7	110.0	117	299.2	356.9	1,062			
D		23,316	448	118	111.8	110.2	118	296.7	371.9	977	4,281	389	
1960 J		23,335	455	119	111.9	109.9	118	318.1	367.3	959			
F		23,360	432	119	111.9	109.9	119	297.0	364.6	972	3,872	383	
M		23,370	409	120	111.9	109.7	119	309.3	393.7	993			
A		23,451	364	121	112.5	110.3	120	308.9	373.6	1,011			
M		23,559	322	121	113.0	110.3	120	318.7	389.8	1,021	4,160	414	
J	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.2	110.9	120	276.2	384.2	1,033			
J		23,608	308	120	113.4	111.1	120	276.4	381.5	1,070			
A		23,807	312	121	113.5	110.4	120	281.0	381.5	1,097	4,168	423	
S		23,835	320	121	113.5	110.5	121	261.2	363.4	1,110			
O		23,858	342	121	113.6	111.4	121	258.9	378.7	1,121			
N		23,875	359	120	113.8	111.9	121	344.0	419.8	1,131	4,408	433	
D		23,711	395	121	114.1	112.2	122	306.0	383.3	1,154			
1961 J		23,682	404	120	114.3	112.3	124	330.1	404.3	1,159			
F		23,695	370	121	114.6	112.3	124	297.1	353.1	1,141	4,005	437	
M		23,710	345	121	115.1	112.7	124	309.9	398.9	1,079			
A		23,768	317	123	115.2	113.3	124	318.6	355.2	1,053			
M		23,811	286	123	115.5	113.6	125	298.9	394.4	1,037	4,302	474	
J	52,673	23,865	261	124	115.8	114.6	125	316.3	371.3	990			
J		23,916	288	125	116.1	114.6	125	308.7	350.2	876			
A		24,000	310	124	117.1	115.7	125	305.2	358.8	1,245			
S		24,008	341	122	117.2	115.5	125	260.5	343.1	1,269			
O					117.2	115.7	126	319.4	378.0	1,261			

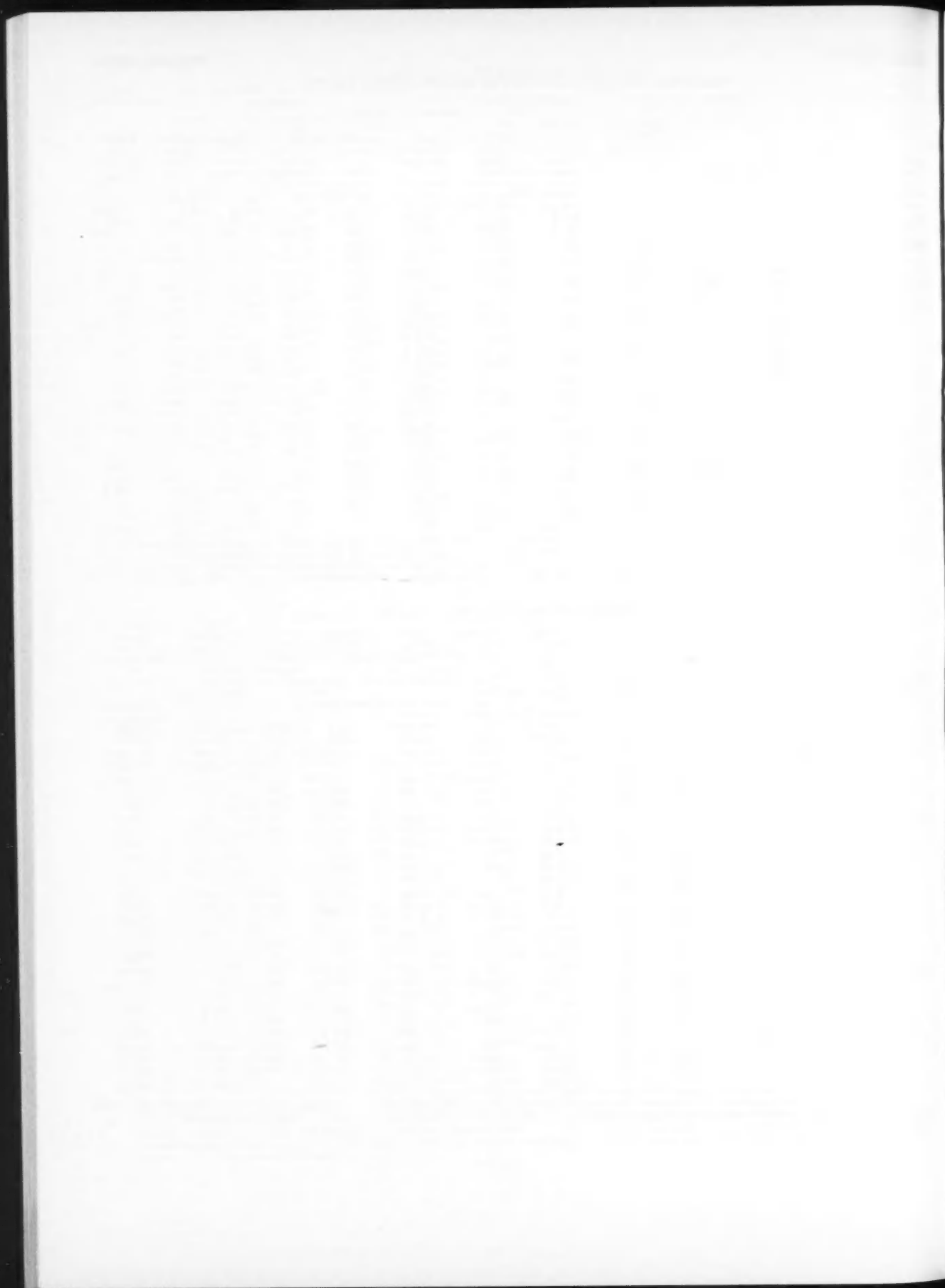
74 ⁽¹⁾"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. ⁽²⁾Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. ⁽³⁾All manufactured products. ⁽⁴⁾Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates. ⁽⁵⁾Annual data are for June.

Table 102.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

RIO	Liabil- ities	Thousand dollars	Monthly Averages or Quarters	Total Population Continental U.S. ⁽¹⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Seasonally Adjusted						Whole- sale Price Index	
					Em- ployed	Unem- ployed		Gross National Product	Corporation Profits Before Taxes	Labour Income ⁽²⁾	Production		Employ- ment Manu- facturing		Con- sumer Price Index
											Total	Manu- facturing			
Millions					Billion dollars					1957=100		1947-49=100			
34,156				177.3	65.6	3.8	52.1	482.8	46.8	268.3	105	105	98.8	124.6	119.5
91,091				180.7	66.7	3.9	56.0	504.4	45.0	282.2	108	108	99.1	126.5	119.3
3,860				177.5	67.2	3.4	48.9	482.3	44.8	268.9	104	104	97.4	124.8	119.1
5,218				178.4	66.3	3.2	49.4			269.3	103	104	98.3	125.2	119.7
2,333				178.7	66.8	3.3	49.9	488.3	44.9	269.0	102	102	97.3	125.5	119.1
43,390				178.9	65.6	3.7	50.5			271.3	103	102	98.4	125.6	118.9
5,442				179.2	65.7	3.6	52.1			275.5	109	109	100.4	125.5	118.9
3,850				179.4	64.0	4.1	51.5			278.9	111	112	101.4	125.4	119.3
4,578				179.6	64.5	3.9	51.2	501.5	48.1	278.9	110	110	101.4	125.6	119.3
3,612				179.8	64.3	4.2	51.3			279.1	109	110	100.8	125.7	120.0
4,919				180.0	66.2	3.7	52.4	506.4	46.3	282.0	109	109	100.8	126.2	120.0
2,135				180.2	67.2	3.5	53.0			283.6	110	110	100.9	126.3	119.7
2,436				180.4	68.6	4.4	53.7	505.1	43.2	284.0	109	110	100.3	126.5	119.5
3,725				180.7	68.7	4.0	53.8			284.5	110	110	99.6	126.6	119.7
5,515				180.9	68.3	3.8	54.1	504.5	42.6	284.1	108	108	98.3	126.6	119.2
7,745				181.2	67.8	3.4	54.3			283.9	107	107	98.4	126.8	119.2
3,744				181.5	67.5	3.6	54.3	504.5	42.6	284.0	106	106	97.4	127.3	119.6
3,865				181.8	67.2	4.0	54.6			282.7	105	104	96.5	127.4	119.6
4,449				182.0	66.0	4.5	55.0	500.8	39.6	280.9	103	102	94.6	127.5	119.5
3,690				182.3	64.5	5.4	55.0			280.6	102	101	93.7	127.4	119.9
4,698				182.5	64.7	5.7	54.1	516.1	45.2	280.4	102	101	92.5	127.5	120.0
3,873				182.7	65.5	5.5	53.9			281.7	103	102	92.6	127.5	119.9
2,319				183.0	65.7	5.0	54.0	516.1	45.2	285.3	106	105	93.8	127.5	119.4
8,743				183.2	66.8	4.8	54.4			288.0	108	108	95.6	127.4	118.7
1,984				183.4	68.7	5.6	54.8	525.8		291.7	110	111	96.5	127.6	118.2
3,101				183.6	68.5	5.1	54.7			293.4	112	112	96.7	128.1	118.6
				183.9	68.5	4.5	54.9	525.8		294.0	113	113	96.3	128.0	118.9
				184.2	67.0	4.1	54.9			295.2	112	111	96.6	128.3	118.8
				184.5	67.8	3.9				298.2	113	113		128.4	118.7

New Con- struction Great Britain ⁽²⁾	Monthly Averages or Months	Total Retail Sales	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing				Average Hourly Earnings (4)	Average Hours Worked (4)	New Private Con- struction	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports	New Non-farm Dwelling Units Started	Common Stock Prices 500 Stocks (4)				
				Sales	Inven- tories	New Orders	In Dollars								Per Week	Million dollars	Thousand Units	1941-43=10
Seasonally adjusted (billion dollars)																		
1959	18.0	61.1	29.7	52.9	30.1	2.19 r	40.3	3,362	1,468	1,267	127.6	57.38						
379	1960	18.3	68.4	30.4	53.9	2.26 r	39.7	3,300	1,708	1,221	106.2	55.85						
413	1959 A	18.1	64.6	29.3	52.1	2.19	40.5	3,865	1,410	1,188	132.0	59.40						
	S	17.8	65.4	29.8	51.9	2.22	40.3	3,779	1,487	1,395	136.1	57.05						
	O	18.3	65.2	29.4	51.5	30.4	2.21	40.3	3,693	1,482	1,202	121.2	57.00					
	N	17.8	66.3	29.0	51.6	29.2	2.23	39.9	3,542	1,482	1,283	104.3	57.23					
389	D	17.5	68.9	30.8	52.4	30.7	2.27	40.6	3,281	1,685	1,467	93.6	59.06					
	1960 J	18.1	66.0	31.1	53.3	29.8	2.29	40.3	2,903	1,561	1,143	83.4	58.03					
	F	18.2	66.5	31.6	53.9	30.6	2.29	39.8	2,776	1,576	1,289	92.3	55.78					
	M	18.2	66.9	30.8	54.3	30.3	2.29	39.7	2,934	1,749	1,378	92.8	55.02					
414	A	18.9	67.5	31.0	54.7	30.4	2.28	39.3	3,154	1,818	1,261	123.0	55.73					
	M	18.4	67.8	31.0	55.0	30.5	2.29	39.9	3,484	1,804	1,262	131.7	55.22					
	J	18.5	68.7	30.8	55.1	30.1	2.29	40.0	3,657	1,737	1,307	126.6	57.26					
	J	18.1	69.3	30.4	54.9	29.2	2.29	39.8	3,587	1,699	1,150	116.6	55.84					
423	A	18.2	68.8	30.1	55.0	30.0	2.27	39.8	3,556	1,609	1,229	133.0	56.51					
	S	18.1	69.6	30.1	54.7	30.4	2.27 r	39.6 r	3,524	1,610	1,160	100.6	54.81					
	O	18.5	69.6	29.6	54.4	29.2	2.27 r	39.7	3,463	1,744	1,157	110.1	53.73					
	N	18.4	69.3	29.3	54.0	29.0	2.27 r	39.3	3,395	1,797	1,161	93.5	55.47					
433	D	17.9	71.0	29.1	53.7	28.7	2.29 r	38.7 r	3,170	1,797	1,157	70.4	56.80					
	1961 J	17.8	69.6	28.7	53.7	28.5	2.29 r	38.9 r	2,793	1,647	1,124	71.0	59.72					
	F	17.8	69.8	29.0	53.6	29.1	2.29 r	39.0 r	2,645	1,672	1,046	77.7	62.17					
	M	18.1	69.6	29.6	53.3	29.9	2.29 r	39.1	2,842	1,934	1,231	107.3	64.12					
474	A	17.9	70.2	30.1	53.4	30.4	2.31 r	39.3	3,110 r	1,706	1,042	113.0	65.83					
	M	18.0	69.9	30.8	53.4	31.1	2.32 r	39.6 r	3,442 r	1,744	1,195	128.3	66.50					
	J	18.2	70.2	30.9	53.4	31.1	2.32 r	40.1	3,690 r	1,699	1,220	135.3	65.62					
	J	18.0	70.1	31.2	53.6	31.3	2.33 r	40.0	3,734 r	1,637	1,268	126.0	65.44					
486	A	18.2	60.6	31.5	54.0	32.2	2.31 r	40.2 r	3,723 r	1,653	1,234	127.3 r	67.79					
	S	18.1 r	71.0	31.5	54.4	32.3	2.33 r	39.7 r	3,731 r	1,616	1,176	126.2 r	67.26					
	O	18.6					2.35	40.3	3,659			124.9	68.00					

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas. ⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. ⁽³⁾Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. ⁽⁴⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. ⁽⁵⁾Production and related workers. ⁽⁶⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.



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